

# Word List •

## Unit 1

- archery** /ˈɑ:tʃəri/ (n) = the sport of shooting arrows with a bow **łucznicstwo**
- fast-moving** /ˈfɑ:st ˈmu:viŋ/ (adj) = quick in movement **szybko poruszający się**
- fencing** /ˈfensɪŋ/ (n) = the sport where two people fight against each other using swords **szermierka**
- knitting** /ˈni:tɪŋ/ (n) = the act of making sth using two long needles and wool or thread **robienie na drutach**
- lacrosse** /ləˈkrɒs/ (n) = a team game in which each player uses a long stick with a net at the end to catch, carry and throw a small ball into the other team's goal **kanadyjska gra przypominająca hokej na trawie (używa się w niej rakiet zamiast kijów)**
- laser tag** /leɪzə ˌtæg/ (n) = the sport in which players try to shoot their opponents using a gun which fires infrared beams **laser tag (gra zespołowa, w której wykorzystuje się czujniki laserowe, aby symulować strzelanie)**
- parkour** /pɑ:ˈkɔ:ə/ (n) = the sport of free running and jumping over obstacles **parkour (pokonywanie przeszkód w jak najprostszy i najszybszy sposób)**

## Unit 1a

- admit** /ədˈmɪt/ (v) = to agree that sth is true **przyznać, przyznawać**
- bright** /braɪt/ (adj) = good; promising **wspaniały, obiecujący, świetlany**
- dedicated (to)** /ˈdedɪkeɪtɪd/ (adj) = devoted **poświęcony (czemuś)**
- epic fail** (phr) = a big, embarrassing mistake **spektakularna porażka**
- free kick** /fri: ˈkɪk/ (n) = (of football) the act of striking the ball with the foot without the other team getting involved **rzut wolny**
- give up** /ˌɡɪv ˈʌp/ (phr v) = to stop **poddać się, zrezygnować**
- hit** /hɪt/ (n) = a success **tu: człowiek sukcesu; przebój, szlagier, sukces**
- major** /ˈmeɪdʒə/ (adj) = greater or more important than others; main **główny**
- motivate** /ˈməʊtɪveɪt/ (v) = to make sb feel eager to succeed **motywować**
- range** /reɪndʒ/ (n) = variety **wybór, gama, asortyment**
- sponsorship** /ˈspɒnsəʃɪp/ (n) = the act of supporting people, animals or an organisation with money **sponsorowanie, patronat**
- subscriber** /səbˈskraɪbər/ (n) = sb who has arranged to access a service regularly **abonent, osoba regularnie korzystająca z jakiegoś serwisu**

## Unit 1c

- arrogant** /æˈrɒɡənt/ (adj) = behaving in a proud and unpleasant way because you believe that you are more important than others **arogancki**
- bossy** /ˈbɒsi/ (adj) = enjoying giving people orders **apodyktyczny**
- brave** /breɪv/ (adj) = courageous **odważny**
- calm** /kɑ:m/ (adj) = not worried; quiet and peaceful **spokojny**

- cheerful** /tʃɪəfəl/ (adj) = happy **radosny**
- confident** /ˈkɒnfɪdənt/ (adj) = sure about your own abilities, qualities or ideas **pewny siebie**
- cruel** /kru:əl/ (adj) = violent; unkind **okrutny**
- generous** /dʒenərəs/ (adj) = willing to share what you have with others **hojny**
- intelligent** /ɪnˈtelɪdʒənt/ (adj) = very clever **inteligentny**
- jealous** /dʒeləs/ (adj) = angry because of another person's success **zazdrosny**
- lazy** /leɪzi/ (adj) = not hard-working **leniwy**
- loyal** /lɔ:əl/ (adj) = faithful and trustworthy **lojalny**
- patient** /ˈpeɪʃənt/ (adj) = not getting angry, annoyed, etc easily **cierpliwy**
- reliable** /rɪˈlaɪəbəl/ (adj) = responsible; able to be trusted **godny zaufania, solidny, rzetelny**
- rude** /ru:d/ (adj) = impolite **niegrzeczny, nieuprzejmy**
- serious** /sɪəriəs/ (adj) = thoughtful and quiet **poważny**

## Unit 1f

- award-winning** /əˈwɔ:d ˌwɪnɪŋ/ (adj) = having won prizes in competitions **nagrodzony**
- bring to life** (phr) = to make sb/sth lively; to animate **odtworzyć; ożywić**
- come rain or shine** (idm) = no matter what the weather is like **bez względu na pogodę**
- go padding** (phr) = to move a boat through water using a short pole with a flat part at one end **wiosłować**
- go window shopping** (phr) = to spend time looking at the goods in the windows of shops without intending to buy anything **ogłądać wystawy sklepowe**
- haunted** /ˈhɔ:ntɪd/ (adj) = visited by ghosts **nawiedzany przez duchy**
- head** /hed/ (v) = to go towards a place **kierować się, zmierzać**
- keep an eye out** (phr) = look out for sth carefully **czatować na, wypatrywać**
- resist** /rɪˈzɪst/ (v) = to stop yourself from doing sth **opierać się/ nie ulegać (czemuś)**
- spooky** /ˈspu:ki/ (adj) = strange and frightening; mysterious **przeróżający, upiorny, straszny**
- workshop** /ˈwɜ:kʃɒp/ (n) = a short seminar or practical work on sth **warsztat, szkolenie**

## 1 CLIL

- childish** /tʃaɪldɪʃ/ (adj) = being silly; behaving like a small child **dziecinny, infantylny**
- gender** /ˈdʒendə/ (n) = the condition of being either a male or a female **pleć, społeczno-kulturowa tożsamość płciowa**
- hatred** /ˈheɪtrɪd/ (n) = extreme dislike **nienawiść**
- prejudice** /ˈpredʒudɪs/ (n) = unreasonable dislike of sb or sth not based on reason or experience **uprzedzenie**
- race** /reɪs/ (n) = a group of people with similar ethnic characteristics **rasa**
- religion** /rɪˈlɪdʒən/ (n) = the belief in a god or gods **religia, wyznanie**

- supportive** /səˈpɔ:tɪv/ (adj) = offering encouragement **dający wsparcie**
- understanding** /ˌʌndəˈstændɪŋ/ (adj) = being aware of and caring about how other people feel **wyrozumiały**

## Unit 2

- blow** /bləʊ/ (v) = (of the wind) to move and create a current of air **(o wietrze) wiać**
- breeze** /bri:z/ (n) = a gentle wind **wietrzyk, bryza**
- drop** /drɒp/ (v) = (of temperature) to become less **(o temperaturze) spadać**
- freeze** /fri:z/ (v) = to turn into ice **zamarzać**
- pour with rain** (phr) = to rain heavily **lać jak z cebra**
- reach** /ri:tʃ/ (v) = to get to a specific level **dotrzeć, osiągnąć**

## Unit 2a

- all-inclusive** /ˌɔ:l ɪnˈklu:sɪv/ (adj) = including everything (e.g. food, accommodation, etc) **zawierający wszystkie opłaty dodatkowe**
- archery** /ˈɑ:tʃəri/ (n) = the sport of shooting arrows with a bow **łucznicstwo**
- a piece of cake** (idm) = to be very easy to do **blahostka, nic trudnego**
- cabin** /ˈkæbɪn/ (n) = a small wooden house **chatka, szałas, domek kempingowy**
- cactus** /ˈkæktəs/ (n) = a plant that has spines but no leaves **kaktus**
- canyon** /ˈkænjən/ (n) = a deep narrow valley with steep sides, usually with a stream flowing through **kanion**
- cheat** /tʃi:t/ (v) = to act in a dishonest way **oszukiwać**
- fan** /fæn/ (n) = sb who is very interested in a famous person or an activity **entuzjasta, fan**
- freebie** /ˈfri:bi:/ (n) = sth that you are given without paying for it **gratis, darmowy artykuł (np. na koszt firmy)**
- full board** /fʊl ˈbɔ:d/ (n) = (of holiday accommodation) including all meals at a hotel **zakwaterowanie z pełnym wyżywieniem**
- glamorous** /ˈglæməərəs/ (adj) = elegant; attractive **wytworny, wspaniały**
- half board** /hɑ:f ˈbɔ:d/ (n) = (of holiday accommodation) including breakfast and either lunch or dinner **nodeg ze śniadaniem i obiadową kolacją/ z niepełnym wyżywieniem**
- lasso** /ləˈsu:/ (v) = to use a rope that forms a ring at one end to catch cattle **chwycić na lasso**
- last** /lɑ:st/ (v) = to continue for a period of time **trwać, przetrwać, wytrzymywać**
- loads** /ləʊdz/ (pl n) = a lot **mnóstwo**
- luxury** /ˈlʌkʃəri/ (n) = great comfort **luksus**
- manage** /ˈmænɪdʒ/ (v) = to be able to do sth **dać radę, poradzić sobie, zdołać**
- mention** /ˈmenʃən/ (v) = to briefly say sth about sth/sb else **nadmienić, wspomnieć**
- on horseback** (phr) = on the back of a horse **konno**
- publicity** /pʌbˈlɪsəti/ (n) = attention from a lot of people; advertising **rozgłos, reklama**

# Word List

**ranch** /rɑːntʃ/ (n) = a large farm **ranczo**  
**rodeo** /rəʊdiəʊ/ (n) = a contest in which cowboys/cowgirls show their skills **rodeo**  
**self-catering** /self ˈkeɪtərɪŋ/ (adj) = (of holiday accommodation) offering facilities so that people can cook their own food **z wyżywieniem we własnym zakresie**  
**skill** /skɪl/ (n) = ability; talent **umiejętność**  
**slightly** /slɑɪtli/ (adv) = a little **nieco**  
**spend ages** (phr) = to take a lot of time to do sth **spędzać mnóstwo czasu**  
**teepee** /tiːpiː/ (n) = a cone-shaped tent **tipi (namiot indiański)**  
**the Wild West** (phr) = the western USA in the past **Dziki Zachód**  
**trick riding** /trɪk ˈraɪdɪŋ/ (n) = the performance of skilful acts on horseback **akrobacje jeździeckie**  
**youth hostel** /juːθ ˈhɒstl/ (n) = a place where young people can stay without paying much money while they are travelling **schronisko młodzieżowe**

## Unit 2c

**break down** /breɪk ˈdaʊn/ (phr v) = (of machines) to stop working **(o urządzeniach) zepsuć się**  
**flight** /flaɪt/ (n) = a journey on a plane **lot**  
**food poisoning** /fuːd ˈpɔɪzənɪŋ/ (n) = an illness caused by eating food or drinking water that contains toxins, viruses, bacteria, etc **zatrucie pokarmowe**  
**get lost** (phr) = to not be able to find your way **zgubić się**  
**hotel reservation** /həʊtel rezəˈveɪʃən/ (n) = a booking for a room at a hotel **rezerwacja miejsca w hotelu**  
**lose** /luːz/ (v) = to be unable to find sth **zgubić**  
**luggage** /ˈlʌɡɪdʒ/ (n) = suitcases **bagaż**  
**miss** /mɪs/ (v) = to fail to catch a bus, plane, etc because you arrive too late **spóźnić się na**  
**passport** /ˈpɑːspɔːt/ (n) = an official document with your personal information and a photo, used for travelling abroad **paszport**  
**seasick** /siːsɪk/ (adj) = feeling sick while travelling by boat **cierpiący na chorobę morską**  
**sunburnt** /ˈsʌnbɜːnt/ (adj) = having sore skin because of staying in the sun for long **poparzony przez słońce, spalony słońcem**

## Unit 2f

**annoyed** /əˈnɔɪd/ (adj) = a little angry **poirytowany**  
**border** /ˈbɔːdə/ (n) = an official line separating two countries **granica**  
**broken heart** (phr) = a very sad feeling **złamane serce (uczucie smutku i żalu)**  
**confused** /kənˈfjuːzd/ (adj) = unable to think clearly **zdezorientowany, zagubiony**  
**deeply** /diːpli/ (adv) = strongly **bardzo, głęboko, mocno**  
**edge** /edʒ/ (n) = the place where sth stops **krawędź, skraj**  
**furious** /fjʊəriəs/ (adj) = very angry **wściekły**

**heal** /hiːl/ (v) = to make healthy again **uleczyć**  
**maid** /meɪd/ (n) = an unmarried woman **panna**  
**mighty** /maɪti/ (adj) = powerful, great **potężny**  
**mist** /mɪst/ (n) = very light fog **mgiełka**  
**natural wonder** /ˈnætʃərəl ˈwʌndə/ (n) = sth created by nature that people admire **cud natury**  
**poison** /ˈpɔɪzən/ (v) = to cause sb to swallow a substance which causes death or harm **otrucić, zatruć; skażać (np. wodę)**  
**rage** /reɪdʒ/ (n) = great anger **furia, wściekłość**  
**regret** /rɪˈɡret/ (n) = a feeling of sadness or disappointment at sth which has happened or has not happened **żal**  
**thunderbolt** /θʌndəbɔːlt/ (n) = a flash of lightning striking sb/sth **poron**  
**thunder** /θʌndə/ (n) = the loud sound that is heard after lightning **grzmot**  
**tribe** /traɪb/ (n) = a group of people of the same race, with the same language and customs **plemie**  
**truly** /truːli/ (adv) = really **naprawdę**  
**warn** /wɔːn/ (v) = to inform sb of a possible danger **ostrzegać**  
**wicked** /ˈwɪkɪd/ (adj) = evil **nikczemny, podły**

## 2 CLIL

**chase** /tʃeɪs/ (v) = to go after sb/sth in order to catch them **ścigać, gonić**  
**desert island** (phr) = an island without people **bezludna wyspa**  
**footprint** /ˈfʊtprɪnt/ (n) = the mark made by a person's or animal's foot on the ground **odcisk/ślad stopy**  
**race** /reɪs/ (v) = to move very fast **gonić, pędzić**  
**shelter** /ˈʃeltə/ (n) = a place where you are protected from danger **schronienie**  
**shipwrecked** /ˈʃɪpɹekɪd/ (adj) = having experienced the destruction or sinking of a ship **(być) rozbitkiem**  
**stand still** (phr) = to not move **stać nieruchomo/bez ruchu**

## Unit 3

**charge** /tʃɑːdʒ/ (v) = to put electricity into a device **(na)ładować urządzenie (prądem elektrycznym)**  
**solar system** /ˈsəʊlə ˈsɪstəm/ (n) = the Sun and the planets that move around it **układ słoneczny**

## Unit 3a

**asteroid** /ˈæstərɔɪd/ (n) = a large rock that moves around the Sun **asteroida**  
**average** /ˈævərɪdʒ/ (adj) = typical; usual **przeciętny**  
**black hole** /ˈblæk ˈhəʊl/ (n) = an area in space with strong gravity that nothing can escape **czarna dziura**  
**colonise** /ˈkɒlənaɪz/ (v) = to go and live in an area in large numbers and take control of it **kolonizować**  
**construction** /kənˈstrʌkʃən/ (n) = sth that people have built **konstrukcja, budowla**

**convenience** /kənˈviːniəns/ (n) = sth that makes life easy and comfortable **udogodnienie**  
**distance** /dɪstəns/ (n) = how far it is from one place to another **odległość**  
**dome** /dəʊm/ (n) = a building with a rounded roof **kopuła, sklepienie**  
**dwarf planet** /ˈdwɔːf plænɪt/ (n) = a small round mass moving around a star, e.g. Pluto **planeta karłowata (obiekt o małej masie poruszający się wokół gwiazdy)**  
**full moon** /fʊl ˈmʊn/ (n) = when you can see the moon as a complete circle **pełnia księżyc**  
**genetically-modified** (phr) = (of a plant/ animal) having the structure of its genes changed **(o roślinie, zwierzęciu) modyfikowany genetycznie**  
**giant star** /dʒaɪənt ˈstɑː/ (n) = a huge bright star **gwiazda olbrzym**  
**gravity** /ˈɡrævəti/ (n) = the force that pulls things towards the ground **grawitacja**  
**habitation** /ˈhæbɪteɪʃən/ (n) = the act of living in a particular place **zamieszkanie**  
**harsh** /hɑːʃ/ (adj) = difficult **surowy, srog** (np. o klimacie)  
**inflatable** /ɪnˈfleɪtəbəl/ (adj) = that has to be filled with air before being used **nadmuchiwany**  
**light year** /liːt jɪə/ (n) = a measure of distance that is equal to 9.5 trillion km **rok świetlny (miara odległości w kosmosie)**  
**limitation** /ˌlɪmɪˈteɪʃən/ (n) = a restriction **ograniczenie**  
**massive** /ˈmæsɪv/ (adj) = extremely big **olbrzymi**  
**meteor shower** /miːtiə ˈʃaʊə/ (n) = a rain of pieces of rock or metal that burn very brightly when they enter the Earth's atmosphere **deszcz meteorów**  
**orbit** /ɔːbɪt/ (v) = to move around a planet or star in space **okrążyć po orbicie, orbitować**  
**prevent** /prɪˈvent/ (v) = to stop sth from happening **zapobiegać, uniemożliwiać**  
**rotate** /rəʊˈteɪt/ (v) = to move in a circle **obracać się, krążyć**  
**smash (into)** /smæʃ/ (v) = to move towards sth very fast and hit it with great force **uderzyć z wielką siłą (w)**  
**solar eclipse** /ˈsəʊlə ɪˈklips/ (n) = the time when the moon comes between the Sun and the Earth and blocks out the Sun's rays **zaćmienie Słońca**  
**space station** /speɪs ˈsteɪʃən/ (n) = a satellite in space where astronauts work **stacja kosmiczna**  
**survive** /səˈvaɪv/ (v) = to continue living or existing **przeżyć, przetrwać**  
**swallow up** /ˈswɒləʊ ʌp/ (phr v) = to take sth in and make it disappear **pochłoniąć**  
**total eclipse** /təʊtəl ɪˈklips/ (n) = an occasion when a celestial body (e.g. the Sun, the moon) is completely hidden by another **całkowite zaćmienie**  
**warn** /wɔːn/ (v) = to inform sb of a possible danger **ostrzegać**  
**wonder** /ˈwʌndə/ (v) = to want to know sth **być ciekawym (czegoś), zastanawiać się**

# Word List •

## Unit 3c

- miner** /ˈmaɪnə/ (n) = sb who works underground digging for salt, coal, metal, etc **górnik**
- robotic surgeon** /ˈrɒʊbɒtɪk ˈsɜːdʒən/ (n) = a doctor that operates on people using a robot **robot chirurgiczny**
- space junk** /ˈspeɪs dʒʌŋk/ (n) = rubbish in the empty area outside the Earth's atmosphere **odpady kosmiczne**

## Unit 3f

- accent** /ˈæksənt/ (n) = the way that people from a particular country pronounce words **akcent**
- adopt** /əˈdɒpt/ (v) = to accept and start using sth new (e.g. an idea, way of behaving, a language, etc) **przyjąć, zastosować**
- attempt** /əˈtempt/ (n) = an effort **próba**
- bilingual** /ˈbɪlɪŋɡwəl/ (adj) = speaking two languages equally fluently **dwujęzyczny**
- citizen** /ˈsɪtɪzən/ (n) = sb who lives in a country **obywatel**
- conflict** /ˈkɒnflɪkt/ (n) = a disagreement **konflikt**
- dialect** /ˈdaɪəlekt/ (n) = the way in which a language is spoken in a particular area **dialekt**
- distant** /dɪˈstənt/ (adj) = not near **odległy**
- dominate** /ˈdɒmɪneɪt/ (v) = to be larger, more important, etc than sth else **dominować**
- influence** /ˈɪnfluəns/ (v) = to cause sb/sth to change **wpływać/oddziaływać na**
- interpret** /ɪnˈtɜːpreɪt/ (v) = to express what sb is saying in a different language **tu: przetłumaczyć ustnie (na inny język)**
- mother tongue** /ˈmʌðə ˈtʌŋ/ (n) = the language you first learn to speak when you are a child; native language **język ojczysty**
- native speaker** /ˈneɪtɪv ˈspiːkə/ (n) = a person who has been speaking a certain language since they were a baby rather than knowing it as a foreign language **rodzimy użytkownik danego języka**
- origin** /ˈɒrɪdʒɪn/ (n) = beginning, creation **pochodzenie**
- spread out** /ˈspred aʊt/ (phr v) = (of people) to move apart so as to live in different places across a large area **rozproszyć się na dużym terenie**
- translate** /ˈtrænzleɪt/ (v) = to express a written text in a different language **przetłumaczyć pisemnie**
- vanish** /ˈvænɪʃ/ (v) = to disappear **zniknąć**

## 3 CLIL

- absorb** /əbˈsɔːb/ (v) = to take sth in **pochłaniać**
- alive with** (phr) = full of **pełen (czegoś)**
- burn** /bɜːn/ (v) = to cause sth to be on fire **palić, spalać**
- constant** /ˈkɒnstənt/ (adj) = continuous **stały, ciągły**
- electric pulse** /ɪˈlektʁɪk ˈpʌls/ (n) = a short wave of electricity **impuls elektryczny**
- entire** /ɪnˈtaɪə/ (adj) = whole **cały**
- force** /fɔːs/ (n) = energy **moc, siła**

- generate** /dʒenəreɪt/ (v) = to produce energy **wytwarzać, produkować, generować**
- particularly** /pəˈtɪkjʊləli/ (adv) = especially **szczególnie**
- provide** /prəˈvaɪd/ (v) = to give **dostarczać**
- rub** /rʌb/ (v) = to press your hand or sth on a surface and move it forwards and backwards **pocierać**
- run out** /rʌn aʊt/ (phr v) = to be used completely **wyczerpać/zużyć się**
- strike** /straɪk/ (v) = to hit **uderzać (w coś)**

## Unit 4

- glimpse** /glɪmp/ (n) = a quick look at sth; some knowledge about sth **krótkie spojrzenie, szybki wgląd**
- homelessness** /ˈhəʊmləsnes/ (n) = the state of having no home **bezdomność**
- poverty** /ˈpɒvəti/ (n) = the state of being poor **bieda**
- racism** /ˈreɪsɪzəm/ (n) = the belief that people of some races are not as good as others **rasizm**
- rubbish** /ˈrʌbɪʃ/ (n) = waste; garbage **śmieci**
- slavery** /ˈsleɪvəri/ (n) = the state of legally being property of another person that you have to work for **niewolnictwo**
- slum** /slʌm/ (n) = an overcrowded area in a town where poor people live **slumsy, dzielnica slumsów**
- threat** /θret/ (n) = a probable danger **zagrożenie**

## Unit 4a

- broadcast** /ˈbrɔːdkɑːst/ (v) = to send out a programme on TV/the radio **transmitować, nadawać**
- community** /kəˈmjuːnəti/ (n) = all the people who live in a particular area **społeczność**
- crowd** /kraʊd/ (n) = a large group of people **tłum**
- disease** /dɪˈziːz/ (n) = illness; sickness **choroba**
- eager** /ɪˈgeə/ (adj) = willing; wanting very much **zapalony (do czegoś), chętny**
- homeless** /ˈhəʊmləs/ (adj) = having no home **bezdomny**
- ignore** /ɪˈɡnɔː/ (v) = to not pay attention to sb/sth **ignorować**
- improve** /ɪmˈpruːv/ (v) = to make sth better **ulepszyć, poprawić**
- join** /dʒɔɪn/ (v) = to become a member of **przyłączyć się, dołączać**
- raise awareness** (phr) = to cause interest in sth to increase **podnosić świadomość**
- rumble** /ˈrʌmbəl/ (n) = a deep, continuous, low sound **dudnienie, huk**
- skill** /skɪl/ (n) = ability; talent **umiejętność**
- spread the message** (phr) = to make sth known to lots of people **rozpowszechniać wieść/informację/przesłanie/wiadomość**
- struggle** /ˈstrʌɡəl/ (n) = a great effort **walka, szarpanina**
- take action** (phr) = to do sth **podejmować działanie**
- training** /ˈtreɪnɪŋ/ (n) = practice **trening, szkolenie**
- violence** /ˈvaɪələns/ (n) = behaviour intended to harm sb **przemoc**

- volunteer** /ˌvɒləntɪə/ (v) = to offer to help without being paid **zgłosić się na ochotnika**
- worry** /ˈwɒri/ (v) = to feel troubled **martwić się, niepokoić**

## Unit 4c

- arrest** /əˈrest/ (v) = (of the police) to catch sb and take them to a police station because they may be guilty of a crime **aresztować**
- burglary** /ˈbɜːgləri/ (n) = the crime of entering a building by force and stealing things **włamanie; kradzież z włamaniem**
- guilty** /ˈɡɪlti/ (adj) = not innocent; having broken the law **winnie, winien**
- hacking** /ˈhækiŋ/ (n) = gaining access to sb's computer system without permission **hakerstwo**
- mugging** /ˈmʌŋɪŋ/ (n) = attacking sb violently in a street in order to steal their money **napad rabunkowy, rozbój w miejscu publicznym**
- pickpocketing** /ˈpɪkˌpɒkətɪŋ/ (n) = stealing things out of sb's pocket or bag **kradzież kieszonkowa**
- rob** /rɒb/ (v) = to steal money or things from a place or a person using force **obrabować**
- robbery** /ˈrɒbəri/ (n) = the crime of stealing **rabunek, kradzież**
- sentence (sb to)** /ˈsentəns/ (v) = (of a judge) to say in court what sb's punishment is **skazać (kogoś na)**
- shoplifting** /ˈʃɒplɪftɪŋ/ (n) = stealing things from a shop **kradzież w sklepie**
- speeding** /ˈspiːdɪŋ/ (n) = driving over a set limit in a particular area **przekroczenie dozwolonej prędkości**
- steal** /stiːl/ (v) = to take sth that does not belong to you without the owner knowing **kraść**
- theft** /θeft/ (n) = the crime of stealing sth **kradzież**
- vandalism** /ˈvændəlɪzəm/ (n) = the crime of intentionally damaging sb's property **wandalizm, chuligaństwo**

## Unit 4f

- capture** /ˈkæptʃə/ (v) = to catch **złapać, schwycić**
- choke** /tʃəʊk/ (v) = to be unable to breathe because your throat is blocked **dławić się**
- clog (up)** /klog/ (v) = to cause sth to be blocked **zatkać, zablokować**
- crate** /kreɪt/ (n) = a plastic box **skrzynka**
- create** /kreɪt/ (v) = to make **tworzyć**
- crowdfund** /kraʊd fʌnd/ (v) = to raise money from a large number of people **zbierać fundusze (np. za pośrednictwem mediów społecznościowych)**
- current** /ˈkʌrənt/ (n) = a continuous flow of water or air in a certain direction **prąd (wody, powietrza)**
- digestive system** /daɪˈdʒestɪv ˈsɪstəm/ (n) = the system of organs responsible for getting food into and out of the body **system trawienny**

# Word List

**donate** /dəʊneɪt/ (v) = to give money for a good cause **przekazywać darowiznę, ofiarowywać**

**fossil fuels** /fɒsəl ˈfju:əlz/ (n) = gas, oil or coal **paliwa kopalne**

**gather** /gæðər/ (v) = to pick up; to collect **zbierać, pozbierać**

**global warming** /gləʊbəl ˈwɔ:mnɪŋ/ (n) = the slow and steady rise in the Earth's temperature because of carbon dioxide and other gases in the atmosphere **globalne ocieplenie**

**greenhouse gases** /grɪnhaʊs ˈɡæzɪz/ (n) = gases that are created from burning fossil fuels and cause our atmosphere to heat up **gazy cieplarniane**

**habitat destruction** (phr) = the situation when an animal species has no place to live because their natural home has been destroyed; habitat loss **utrata/niszczenie siedlisk**

**marine** /məˈrɪn/ (adj) = living in or related to the sea **morski**

**market** /ˈmɑ:kɪt/ (v) = to present a new product in an attractive or clever way **promować**

**mistake for** /mɪˈsteɪk fə/ (phr v) = to wrongly believe that sb/sth is sb/sth else **omyłkowo brać za**

**ozone layer** /əʊzəʊn ˈleɪə/ (n) = a layer of a form of oxygen in our atmosphere that protects us from the sun **warstwa ozonowa**

**recover** /rɪˈkʌvə/ (v) = to bring sth back from somewhere **odzyskiwać**

**renewable energy** /rɪˈnju:əbəl ˈenədʒi/ (n) = power that is produced by using water, the wind or the sun instead of fossil fuels **energia odnawialna**

**run the risk of** (phr) = to be in danger of **narażać się na, ryzykować**

**starvation** /stɑ:ˈveɪʃən/ (n) = suffering or death that results from not eating for a long period of time **głód, śmierć głodowa**

**stuffed with** /stʌft wɪð/ (adj) = filled with **wypełniony (czymś)**

**the seabed** /ðə ˈsi:bed/ (n) = the bottom of the ocean **dno oceanu/morskie**

**tube** /tju:b/ (n) = a long hollow cylinder **rura**

## 4 CLIL

**acid rain** /æsɪd ˈreɪn/ (n) = rain polluted by acid in the atmosphere from factories and industries, which is harmful to the environment **kwaśny deszcz**

**approach** /əˈprəʊtʃ/ (n) = the way you deal with an issue **podejście do czegoś, metoda**

**at the mercy of** (phr) = unprotected from sb/sth **na łasce (kogoś/czegoś)**

**filter** /fɪltə/ (n) = a device for taking away unwanted substances from air, water, etc. **filtr**

**hail** /heɪl/ (n) = small icy balls which fall from the sky **grad**

**limestone** /ˈlaɪmstəʊn/ (n) = a white or light grey rock we use as a building material **wapień**

**marble** /ˈmɑ:bəl/ (n) = a very hard rock which shines when cut and polished **marmur**

**motor vehicle** /ˈməʊtə ˈvɪɪkəl/ (n) = a machine with wheels and an engine (e.g. a car, a bus etc.) used to transport sb/sth **pojazd silnikowy**

**nitrogen oxide** /ˈnaɪtrədʒɪn ˈɒksaɪd/ (n) = a compound of nitrogen and oxygen produced in burning, which contributes to the formation of smog and acid rain **tlenek azotu**

**precipitation** /prɪˈsɪpɪteɪʃən/ (n) = water that falls from the clouds on the ground (rain, snow, sleet or hail) **opad atmosferyczny**

**reduce** /rɪˈdju:s/ (v) = to make sth less or smaller **zmniejszać, redukować**

**remove** /rɪˈmu:v/ (v) = to take sth away from somewhere **usuwać**

**renewable energy source** (phr) = wind, water and sunlight that generate energy **odnawialne źródło energii**

**sleet** /sli:t/ (n) = half-frozen rain that falls from the sky **deszcz ze śniegiem**

**sulphur dioxide** /ˈsʌlfə daɪˈɒksaɪd/ (n) = a toxic gas with a strong unpleasant smell **dwutlenek siarki**

## Unit 5

**award** /əˈwɔ:d/ (v) = to give sth as a prize **nagradzać, przyznawać**

**brainwave** /breɪnwɛv/ (n) = a clever idea **tu: olśnienie, genialna myśl**

**design** /dɪˈzaɪn/ (v) = to create the plan or drawing for sth **projektować**

**develop** /dɪˈveləp/ (v) = to create **rozwijać, tworzyć**

**infection** /ɪnˈfekʃən/ (n) = a disease caused by germs or viruses **infekcja**

**inspire** /ɪnˈspaɪə/ (v) = to be the source of an idea or motivation **inspirować**

**invent** /ɪnˈvent/ (v) = to create sth new **wynaleźć**

**mound** /maʊnd/ (n) = a large pile of sth **kopiec**

**termite** /ˈtɜ:mɪt/ (n) = a small, white, tropical insect that eats wood **termit (owad)**

## Unit 5a

**aim (at sth)** /eɪm/ (v) = to point or guide sth at a target **(wy)celować/mierzyć (w coś)**

**boost** /bu:st/ (v) = to increase **zwiększać**

**bring to life** (idm) = to make sth interesting or more real **uatrakcyjnić, ożywić**

**catch on** /ˈkætʃ ˈɒn/ (phr v) = to become popular **przyjąć się, zyskać popularność**

**check out** /tʃek ˈaʊt/ (phr v) = to examine sth **z badać, przetestować; sprawdzać**

**combine** /kəmˈbaɪn/ (v) = to join together **łączyć**

**deal with** /di:l wɪð/ (phr v) = to cope with **zajmować się (czymś), radzić sobie z (czymś)**

**hang out** /hæŋ ˈaʊt/ (phr v) = to spend time somewhere **spędzać czas**

**hunt** /hʌnt/ (v) = to chase **polować na, poszukiwać**

**insist** /ɪnˈsɪst/ (v) = to demand **nalegać, domagać się**

**instant** /ɪnstənt/ (adj) = immediate **natychmiastowy**

**loads** /ləʊdz/ (pl n) = a lot **mnóstwo**

**perform an operation** (phr) = to carry out surgery on a patient **operować kogoś, przeprowadzić operację**

**pinch** /pɪntʃ/ (v) = to move your finger and thumb together on a part on a screen to make an image smaller or bigger **ująć między palcem wskazującym a kciukiem, aby powiększyć lub zmniejszyć obiekt na ekranie**

**pop up** /ˈpɒp ˈʌp/ (phr v) = to appear **pojawiać się, wyskakiwać**

**spread** /spred/ (v) = to open sth out to extend its surface **rozwijać**

**swipe** /swaɪp/ (v) = to move your finger across a touchscreen **przeciągnąć (np. palec po ekranie dotykowym)**

**tap** /tæp/ (v) = to hit sth gently **stuknąć (w coś)**

**touch and hold** (phr) = to press on an icon on a screen for a few seconds **dotknąć i przytrzymać ikonkę na ekranie dotykowym**

**train** /treɪn/ (v) = to teach and prepare sb how to do sth **szkolić, trenować**

**try on** /ˈtraɪ ˈɒn/ (phr v) = to put on a garment in order to see whether it fits and looks nice **przymierzać (coś)**

**virtual reality** /ˈvɜ:tʃʊəl rɪˈæləti/ (n) = an environment which is produced by a computer and seems very real **wirtualna rzeczywistość**

**wander** /ˈwɒndə/ (v) = to walk around a place in a relaxed way **wędrować; włóczyć się**

## Unit 5c

**blank** /blæŋk/ (adj) = empty **pusty**

**broken** /ˈbrəʊkən/ (adj) = not working **zepsuty**

**cracked** /krækt/ (adj) = with a line/lines on the surface as a result of being damaged **popękany, porysowany**

**dirty** /dɜ:ti/ (adj) = not clean **brudny**

**refund** /ˈrɪ:fʌnd/ (n) = a sum of money returned to a customer **zwrot pieniędzy**

**rip** /rɪp/ (v) = to tear off **oderwać; drzeć**

**scratched** /skrætʃt/ (adj) = with small shallow cuts on the surface **podrapany, porysowany**

**tor** /tɔ:n/ (adj) = cut to pieces **podarty**

## Unit 5f

**ADHD (attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder)** /eɪ di: eɪtʃ ˈdi:ɪ/ (n) = a condition with symptoms such as lack of attention and inability to control your behaviour **ADHD**

**apprentice** /əˈprentɪs/ (n) = a person working for sb to learn their skill **praktykant, uczeń**

**brilliant** /brɪljənt/ (adj) = extremely talented **błyskotliwy, genialny, znakomity**

**cart** /kɑ:t/ (n) = a vehicle with two or four wheels and no engine, pulled by a horse **wóz, fura**

# Word List •

**chemist** /kemɪst/ (n) = a scientist who works with chemicals and studies their reactions  
**chemik**  
**construct** /kən'strʌkt/ (v) = to build **budować**  
**creator** /kri'eɪtə/ (n) = a person who has caused sth to exist **twórca**  
**dyslexia** /dɪs'leksɪə/ (n) = difficulty in learning to read or understand words, letters, etc  
**dysleksja**  
**electrical engineer** /ɪ'lektɹɪkəl endʒɪ'nɪə/ (n) = a person who applies the theory of electricity to the construction of machinery, power supplies, etc  
**inżynier elektryk**  
**field** /fi:ld/ (n) = a particular subject of study or a type of activity **tu: dziedzina**  
**genius** /dʒɪ'nɪəs/ (n) = a very clever person  
**geniusz**  
**major** /meɪdʒə/ (adj) = the most important  
**główny, najważniejszy**  
**master** /mɑ:stə/ (v) = to learn very well how to do sth **nauczyć się, opanować (wiedzę)**  
**masterpiece** /mɑ:stəpi:is/ (n) = a great work of art or craft **arcydzieło**  
**observe** /əb'zɜ:v/ (v) = to notice carefully  
**obserwować**  
**physicist** /fɪzɪsɪst/ (n) = sb who studies matter and energy **fizyk**  
**sculpt** /skʌlpt/ (v) = to make figures from stone, wood, etc **rzeźbić**  
**skilled** /skɪld/ (adj) = talented  
**utalentowany; sprawny, zręczny**  
**spin** /spɪn/ (v) = to turn around quickly  
**wirować, obracać się**  
**suit of armour** (phr) = metal clothing soldiers wore in war **zbroja**

## 5 CLIL

**billion** /'bɪljən/ (n) = 1,000,000,000 **miliard**  
**calculation** /kælkju'leɪʃən/ (n) = the act of estimating sth using numbers  
**obliczenie, kalkulacja**  
**carry out** /kæri 'aʊt/ (v) = to do  
**zrealizować, przeprowadzić (np. eksperyment)**  
**get burnt** (phr) = to be injured because of heat or flame **oparzyć się**  
**match** /mætʃ/ (v) = to be equal to  
**dorównywać**  
**pose as** /pəʊz əz/ (phr v) = to pretend to be  
**udawać (kogoś), podszywać się pod (kogoś)**  
**resemble** /rɪ'zembəl/ (v) = to look like  
**przypominać kogoś/coś**  
**share** /ʃeə/ (v) = to have in common **mieć takie same**  
**simulate** /sɪmjuleɪt/ (v) = to represent real conditions  
**symulować, imitować, naśladować**  
**state-of-the-art** /steɪt əv 'ɑ:t/ (adj) = modern  
**nowoczesny; najnowocześniejszy, supernowoczesny**  
**trillion** /trɪljən/ (n) = 1,000,000,000,000  
**billion (jedynka i 12 zer)**

## Unit 6

**animation** /æni'meɪʃən/ (n) = a film where the images are moving pictures usually created using a computer **animacja; film animowany**

**historical epic** /hɪ'stɒrɪkəl 'epɪk/ (n) = a long film about the adventures of heroes from the past **epopeja historyczna**  
**horror** /hɒrə/ (n) = a film in which very scary things happen **horror**  
**lead role** /li:d rəʊl/ (n) = the main acting part in a film **główna rola**  
**replace** /rɪ'pleɪs/ (v) = to take the place of  
**zastępować**  
**spy** /spaɪ/ (adj) = a type of film in which a person tries to find out secret information about a country  
**tu: (o filmie) szpiegowski**  
**star** /stɑ:/ (v) = (of a film) to have as a main actor **z ... w roli głównej; zagrać główną rolę**  
**supervillain** /su:pəvɪlən/ (n) = a person in a book, film, etc who tries to harm others using special powers **czarny charakter, superzłoczyńca**  
**thriller** /θrɪlə/ (n) = a film which tells an exciting story and often involves crime  
**thriller, dreszczowiec**  
**western** /westən/ (n) = a film about cowboys in the west of the USA  
**western**

## Unit 6a

**battle tactics** (phr) = the way soldiers are controlled and used during a war  
**taktyka bojowa**  
**blend** /blend/ (v) = to combine **łączyć, mieszać**  
**blockbuster film** /blɒkbʌstə fɪlm/ (n) = an extremely successful film **hit, przebój**  
**breathtaking** /breθ'teɪkɪŋ/ (adj) = extremely beautiful **zapierający dech w piersiach**  
**broadcast** /brɔ:d'kɑ:st/ (n) = a programme shown on TV or aired on the radio  
**audycja, program**  
**budget** /'bʌdʒɪt/ (n) = a plan for spending money **budżet**  
**cast** /kɑ:st/ (n) = all the actors in a film, TV series, etc **obsada aktorska**  
**chat show** /tʃæt ʃəʊ/ (n) = a TV or radio programme where people answer questions about themselves **talk show**  
**commentator** /kɒmən'teɪtə/ (n) = a person who discusses news, sports events, etc on TV or the radio **komentator radiowy/telewizyjny**  
**commercial break** /kə'mɜ:ʃjəl 'breɪk/ (n) = the time when a TV or radio programme is interrupted in order to broadcast advertisements **przerwa na reklamy**  
**continent** /kɒntɪnənt/ (n) = a large area of land that consists of different countries  
**kontynent**  
**DIY show** /di: ai 'waɪ ʃəʊ/ (n) = a TV show that shows how people can repair sth  
**program z cyklu „zrób to sam”**  
**dull** /dʌl/ (adj) = boring **nudny**  
**episode** /'epɪsəʊd/ (n) = one of the many parts a TV series is shown in **odcinek**  
**extravagant** /ɪk'strævəgənt/ (adj) = costing a lot of money to make **luksusowy, kosztowny; wystawny, ekstrawagancki**

**host** /həʊst/ (n) = a person who introduces guests on TV or the radio **tu: osoba prowadząca program radiowy/telewizyjny, gospodarz programu**  
**impressive** /ɪm'presɪv/ (adj) = causing a lot of admiration and respect **robiący wrażenie**  
**location** /ləʊ'keɪʃən/ (n) = where sb/sth is or where sth takes place **miejsce zdarzenia**  
**power game** (phr) = a situation when sb competes against sb else over the control of sth **walka o władzę**  
**reality show** /ri:ələti ʃəʊ/ (n) = a TV show that shows the lives of ordinary people  
**reality show**  
**season** /si:zən/ (n) = a set of episodes of a TV series **sezon**  
**series** /sɪəri:z/ (n) = a set of TV programmes  
**serial**  
**sitcom** /sɪtkɒm/ (n) = a funny TV series that shows the characters in different situations each time **serial komediowy**  
**special effects** /speʃəl rɪ'fektz/ (pl n) = images in a film which look real but are actually created using computers  
**efekty specjalne**  
**spoil** /spɔɪl/ (v) = to prevent sb from enjoying a film, etc by giving away important information about it **zepsuć (tu: odbiór filmu, podając zbyt wiele szczegółów)**  
**stand out** /stænd 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to be noticeable  
**wyróżniać się, być widocznym**  
**storyline** /stɔ:riːlɪn/ (n) = the events which take place in a book, film, etc **fabuła**  
**streaming service** (phr) = a system through which a company allows you to watch films, TV shows etc directly from the Internet without downloading them  
**usługa streamingu**  
**variety** /və'reɪəti/ (n) = a selection of different things **rozmaitość, różnorodność**

## Unit 6c

**band** /bænd/ (n) = a group of musicians who play music together **zespół muzyczny**  
**catchy** /kætʃi/ (adj) = fun and easy to remember **chwytliwy, wpadający w ucho**  
**charts** /tʃɑ:ts/ (pl n) = ranking of songs, albums, etc according to sales during a specific period of time **lista przebojów**  
**hit** /hɪt/ (n) = a popular song **przebój**  
**lyrics** /lɪrɪks/ (n) = the words of a song  
**słowa/tekst piosenki**  
**stage** /steɪdʒ/ (n) = a platform on which singers, actors, etc perform **scena**  
**tour** /tuə/ (n) = a trip to different places that musicians go on to perform  
**tu: trasa koncertowa**  
**tune** /tju:n/ (n) = a melody **melodia**  
**venue** /venju:/ (n) = a place where a special event happens **miejsce (np. koncertu)**  
**vocals** /vəʊkəlz/ (pl n) = the singing part of a song **wokal (wokalna część utworu muzycznego)**

# • Word List

## Unit 6f

- admission** /əd'mɪʃən/ (n) = money you pay to visit a public place or event **opłata za wstęp; wstęp**
- all four corners of the world** (phr) = a lot of different places on Earth **wszystkie zakątki globu (świata)**
- classic film** (phr) = a film which has been very popular for a long time **klasyk (słynny film)**
- demonstration** /ˌdemən'streɪʃən/ (n) = explaining to sb how sth works or how it is done **pokaz (np. działania jakiegoś urzędnika, umiejętności)**
- exotic** /ɪg'zɒtɪk/ (adj) = unusual because of coming from a country far away **egzotyczny**
- fair** /feɪ/ (n) = an outdoor event where people shop and have fun **jarmark, targ**
- main** /meɪn/ (adj) = biggest or most important **główny**
- martial arts** /mɑ:ʃəl 'ɑ:ts/ (pl n) = a group of sports such as karate or judo which come from Japan or China and teach self-defence **sztuki walki**
- on a tight budget** (phr) = without having too much money to spend **z napiętym/ograniczonym budżetem**
- on offer** (phr) = available **(o towarze) dostępny, w sprzedaży**
- race** /reɪs/ (n) = a competition to see who is the fastest runner, driver, etc **wyścig**
- set off** /set 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to make sth start working **tu: puszcząć fajerwerki**
- skyline** /'skaɪlaɪn/ (n) = the shape of land or buildings against the sky **linia horyzontu**
- stunning** /'stʌnɪŋ/ (adj) = very beautiful **oszałamiający, zachwycający**
- surroundings** /sə'raʊndɪŋz/ (pl n) = the area around sb/sth **okolica, otoczenie**
- workshop** /wɜ:kʃɒp/ (n) = a short seminar or practical work on sth **warsztat (zajęcia pokazujące zastosowanie czegoś w praktyce), szkolenie**

## 6 CLIL

- art movement** /ɑ:t mu:vmənt/ (n) = a style in art **kierunek w sztuce**
- concept** /kɒnsept/ (n) = an idea **koncepcja, wyobrażenie**
- distorted** /dɪ'stɔ:tɪd/ (adj) = pulled into a strange shape **zniekształcony, zdeformowany**
- imaginative** /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/ (adj) = very creative **obdarzony wyobraźnią, pomysłowy, oryginalny, twórczy**
- influence** /ɪnfluəns/ (v) = to affect **wpływać/oddziaływać na**
- method** /meθəd/ (n) = a process **metoda**
- psychoanalysis** /saɪkəʊə'nælɪsɪs/ (n) = the examination of sb's mind to find the causes of their problems **psychoanaliza**
- role** /rəʊl/ (n) = a part in a play or film **rola (np. w sztuce teatralnej lub filmie)**
- subconscious mind** /sʌb'kɒnʃəs ,maɪnd/ (n) = the part of conscious mind that stores information continuously and gives out reactions automatically **podświadomość**