

Word List

Unit 1 – A Hard Day's Work 1a

aim /eɪm/ (v) = to plan to do sth
tu: planować

app developer /æp dɪvələpə/
(n) = sb whose job is to
create software applications
**programista tworzący
aplikacje**

be fired /bi 'faɪəd/ (v) = to
lose my job because I don't
meet the standards **zostać
zwolnionym z pracy**

be made redundant (phr) = to
lose my job because there
is no more work **zostać
zwolnionym z pracy
(w ramach redukcji
etatów)**

breaking news (phr) =
information about an event
happening now **wiadomości
z ostatniej chwili**

candidate /kændɪdət/ (n) =
a job applicant **kandydat
(na jakieś stanowisko)**

career /kə'ɪəri/ (n) = the period
of your working life **kariera**

client /klaɪənt/ (n) = sb who
pays sb else to receive a
service or advice **klient**

communication skills
/kəmjju:nɪ'keɪʃən skɪlz/
(pl n) = the ability to talk
and express yourself
clearly **komunikatywność,
umiejętność komunikacji**

computer programmer
/kəm'pjju:tə ˌprəʊgræmə/
(n) = sb whose job is
to create programs for
computers **programista
komputerowy**

congratulate /kən'grætʃuleɪt/
(v) = to give sb your
good wishes when sth
pleasant happens to them
pogratulować (komuś)

content /kɒntent/ (n) =
whatever is contained
in written or published
material **zawartość, treść**

content creator /kɒntent
kriːtə/ (n) = sb responsible
for providing information
about a business, etc on
social media **twórca treści
publikowanych w mediach
społecznościowych (np.
na temat firmy)**

customer service /kʌstəmə
'sɜ:vɪs/ (n) = an area of
work that involves helping
customers **obsługa klienta**

deadline /dedlaɪn/ (n) = the
time by which sth must be
done **ostateczny termin**

deal /di:l/ (n) = a special offer
tu: oferta specjalna

dedication /dedɪ'keɪʃən/
(n) = commitment to a
task **zaangażowanie,
poświęcenie, oddanie**

digital marketer /dɪdʒɪtl
'mɑ:kɪtə/ (n) = sb whose
job is to promote products
through the Internet **osoba
promująca dane produkty
w internecie**

duty /dju:ti/ (n) = an
obligation **obowiązek (np.
zawodowy)**

employee /ɪm'plɔɪi/ (n) = sb
paid to work for sb else
pracownik

engage (with sth) /ɪn'geɪdʒ/
(v) = to spend time on sth
trying to understand it
better **tu: zapoznawać się
z treścią**

experienced /ɪk'spɪəriənst/
(adj) = knowledgeable;
skilled **doświadczony**

figure out /'fɪgər 'aʊt/ (phr v) =
to work out; to understand
**zrozumieć, rozpracować
coś**

full-time /fʊl 'taɪm/ (adj) =
working for the whole part
of the working day/week
pełnoetatowy

giggle /'gɪɡl/ (v) = to laugh in a
childish way **chichotać**

give away /gɪv ə'weɪ/ (phr v) =
1) to reveal; 2) to offer for
free **1) ujawnić, 2) rozdać
za darmo**

give off /gɪv 'ɒf/ (phr v) =
to emit **wydzielać (np.
zapach), emitować (np.
ciepło)**

give out /gɪv 'aʊt/ (phr v) =
1) to hand out; 2) to be
completely used up
1) rozdać, 2) zużyć się

give up /gɪv 'ʌp/ (phr v)
= to stop doing sth; to
quit **przestać coś robić,
zwołać się z pracy**

goal /gəʊl/ (n) = an aim **cel**

guilty feeling (phr) = the feeling
that you should not be doing
sth; the feeling of deep
regret **poczucie winy**

innovative /ɪnə'veɪtɪv/ (adj) =
coming up with original
ideas **innowacyjny,
nowatorski**

intern /ɪntɜ:n/ (n) = a young
person, usually a student,
in practical training **stażysta**

IT technician /aɪ 'ti: tek'nɪʃən/
(n) = a computer mechanic
technik komputerowy

job /dʒɒb/ (n) = what sb does to
earn money **zawód, praca**

main duty (phr) = the most
important responsibility
główny obowiązek

major company (phr) = a very
important firm **duża firma
o mocnej pozycji na rynku**

majority /mə'dʒɔrəti/ (n) =
most of a group **większość**

occupation /ˌɒkjʊ'peɪʃən/
(n) = a formal word for
"job" **zawód, profesja
(określenie oficjalne)**

offence /ə'fens/ (n) = making
sb feel embarrassed or
upset **obraza, zniewaga**

openly available (phr) =
accessible to everybody
ogólnie dostępny

part-time /pɑ:t 'taɪm/ (adj)
= working for only part
of the working day/week
**zatrudniony na część
etatu, niepełnoetatowy**

position /pə'zɪʃən/ (n) = a job
stanowisko, posada

presence /prezəns/ (n)
= the state of sb/
sth existing in a place
**obecność (tu: w mediach
społecznościowych)**

profession /prə'feʃən/ (n) = a
job requiring experience
and qualifications **zawód,
profesja**

resign /rɪ'zam/ (v) = to leave
my job **zrezygnować/
odejść z pracy**

retire /rɪ'taɪə/ (v) = to stop
working because of old age
przejsć na emeryturę

social media /səʊʃəl 'mi:diə/
(n) = Facebook, Twitter,
YouTube, etc **media
społecznościowe**

social media influencer
/səʊʃəl 'mi:diə ɪnfluənsə/
(n) = a trustworthy user
of the social media
who can affect a large
number of users **osoba
kształtująca opinie
za pomocą mediów
społecznościowych**

social media manager
/səʊʃəl 'mi:diə mænɪdʒə/
(n) = sb whose job is to
control the social media
of a business, etc **osoba
zarządzająca mediami
społecznościowymi
w danej firmie, specjalista
do spraw mediów
społecznościowych**

special deal (phr) = a special
offer **oferta specjalna**

trained /treɪnd/ (adj) =
having been taught
a skill **wyszkolony,
wykwalifikowany**

vacancy /veɪkənsi/ (n) = a job
or position which has not
been filled **wakat, wolne
stanowisko**

web designer /web dɪ'zaɪnə/
(n) = sb whose job is
to design websites for
businesses, etc **projektant
stron internetowych**

1b

careers adviser /kə'ɪəriəz
əd'vaɪzə/ (n) = a
professional who advises
people about the most
suitable job for each one
doradca zawodowy

dash /dæʃ/ (v) = to go
somewhere very quickly
**pędzić, gnać, rzucić się
(np. do ucieczki)**

make excuses (phr) = to try to
explain why you didn't do
sth **usprawiedliwiać się**

Word List

sales figures /ˈseɪlz ˌfɪgəz/ (pl n) = how many products have been sold during a period of time **wolumen sprzedaży, liczba sprzedanych produktów**

1c

attentive to detail (phr) = paying close attention to every single piece of information **zwracający uwagę na szczegóły**

caring /ˈkeərɪŋ/ (adj) = considerate and helpful **opiekuńczy, troskliwy**

cooperative /kəʊˈɒpərətɪv/ (adj) = able to work well with others **potrafiący pracować w zespole**

decisive /dɪˈsaɪsɪv/ (adj) = able to make decisions easily and quickly **potrafiący szybko podejmować decyzje, zdecydowany**

fluent /ˈfluːənt/ (adj) = able to speak a foreign language very well **mówiący płynnie w języku obcym**

motivated /ˈmɔːtɪveɪtɪd/ (adj) = enthusiastic and eager to do sth **zmotywowany**

organised /ˈɔːgənəɪzd/ (adj) = able to plan things well **zorganizowany**

problem-solver /ˈprɒbləm ˌsɒlvə/ (n) = sb who can easily find answers to problems **osoba potrafiąca rozwiązywać problemy**

qualified /ˈkwɒlɪfaɪd/ (adj) = having the necessary knowledge and skills for a job **wykwalifikowany**

skilled /skɪld/ (adj) = having the necessary abilities to do sth well **zręczny, wprawny**

strategic thinker (phr) = sb who can easily make effective business plans **osoba odpowiedzialna za strategiczne plany firmy**

team oriented /tiːm ˌɔːrientəd/ (adj) = willing to collaboratively work with, and contribute to, a group **nastawiony na pracę w zespole**

Culture 1

arrange /əˈreɪndʒ/ (v) = to organise sth **umówić (np. wizytę)**

cover /kʌvə/ (v) = to pay for sth **pokryć (np. koszty podróży)**

currently /ˈkʌrɪəntli/ (adv) = now **obecnie, aktualnie**

down on one's luck (phr) = in a difficult situation due to lack of money **w trudnej sytuacji finansowej**

eligible /ˈelɪdʒəbəl/ (adj) = having the necessary qualifications in order to receive benefits, etc **spełniający wymagania, uprawniony**

National Insurance contributions /ˌnæʃənəl ɪnˈʃʊərəns kɒntrɪˌbjʊːʃənəl/ (pl n) = money paid by an employee to the government in order to get welfare benefits **składki odprowadzane przez pracodawcę na ubezpieczenie społeczne**

out of work (phr) = unemployed **bezrobotny**

present /prɪˈzent/ (v) = to show sth **prezentować**

proof /pruːf/ (n) = evidence **dowód**

prospective /prəˈspektɪv/ (adj) = expected; future **przyszły**

recruitment agency /rɪˈkrʊtmənt ˌeɪdʒənsi/ (n) = a business responsible for finding suitable workers for businesses, etc **agencja rekrutacyjna**

unemployment benefit /ˌʌnɪmˈplɔɪmənt ˌbenəfɪt/ (n) = money paid by the government to sb jobless **zasiłek dla bezrobotnych**

Unit 2 –

Places to Visit

2a

a dream comes true (phr) = sth that sb had wished for has now become a reality **(o marzeniu) spełnić się**

air-conditioned room (phr) = a room with a system installed that controls its humidity and temperature **pokój z klimatyzacją**

amusement park /əˈmjuːzmənt pa:k/ (n) = a funfair **park rozrywki**

architecture /ˈɑːkɪtektʃə/ (n) = the art of designing buildings **architektura**

be located /bi ˈləʊkətɪd/ (v) = to be situated **być położonym**

be surrounded /bi səˈraʊndrd/ (v) = to be encircled on all sides by sth **być otoczonym**

be taken aback /bi ˌteɪkən əˈbæk/ (phr v) = to be surprised (by sth) **być zaskoczonym (czymś)**

brochure /ˈbrɔːʃʊə/ (n) = a booklet that provides information on package holidays and holiday destinations **tu: broszura z ofertą biura podróży**

business meeting /ˈbɪznəs ˌmiːtɪŋ/ (n) = a gathering to talk about business **spotkanie biznesowe**

charming /ˈtʃɑːmɪŋ/ (adj) = attractive; appealing **czarujący**

cuisine /kwiːˈziːn/ (n) = a style of cooking **kuchnia (sposób przyrządzania posiłków)**

desert climate (phr) = the weather conditions in a place with very low precipitation **klimat pustynny**

dispense /dɪˈspens/ (v) = (of an ATM or a vending machine) to give money, beverages, etc **(o automacie) wypłacać pieniądze, wydawać (np. napoje w puszkach)**

endless /ˈendləs/ (adj) = not having an end; very many **nieskończony, niekończący się**

excursion /ɪkˈskɜːʃən/ (n) = a short journey made for pleasure or educational purposes **wycieczka**

expedition /ˌekspeˈdɪʃən/ (n) = a long organised journey

for a particular purpose, especially to a dangerous or distant place **wyprawa**

gold trade (phr) = the activity of buying, selling or exchanging gold between people, firms or companies **handel złotem**

golden sand (phr) = a yellowish sandy beach **złoty piasek (na plaży)**

head out /hed ˈaʊt/ (phr v) = to set off; to start on a journey **wyruszyć, rozpocząć podróż**

historic /hɪˈstɒrɪk/ (adj) = being important in history **historyczny, zabytkowy**

historical /hɪˈstɒrɪkəl/ (adj) = that existed in the past and is a part of history **historyczny**

hospitality /ˌhɒspɪˈtæləti/ (n) = the act of welcoming guests and treating them well **gościnność**

host /həʊst/ (n) = sb that has invited you to their home and provides you with accommodation **gospodarz domu**

leaflet /ˈliːflət/ (n) = a piece of paper that gives information on a product, political idea, etc **ulotka (np. reklamowa, propagandowa itd.)**

luxury hotel (phr) = a hotel which is very expensive **luksusowy hotel**

major sandstorm (phr) = a very big windstorm with large amounts of sand and dust **wielka burza piaskowa**

minor /ˈmaɪnə/ (adj) = of little importance **mało ważny, drugorzędny**

minor port (phr) = a port of little importance **niewielki port**

pick up /pɪk ˈʌp/ (phr v) = to go and buy sth **tu: pójść i kupić**

previously /ˈpriːviəsli/ (adv) = in the past **poprzednio, wcześniej**

range /reɪndʒ/ (v) = to vary **tu: (o temperaturze) sięgać, osiągać wartość**

refreshments /rɪ'frɛʃmənts/ (pl n) = snacks and drinks provided during a meeting, conference, party, etc

przekąski

seafront /si:'frʌnt/ (n) = the part of a town on the coast next to the beach **bulwar nadmorski**

shop window /ʃɒp wɪndəʊ/ (n) = a display window at a small retail store **witryna sklepowa**

shower /'ʃaʊə/ (n) = a short period of heavy rain

tu: przelotny deszcz

stunning /stʌnɪŋ/ (adj) = amazing **zapierający dech w piersiach, robiący ogromne wrażenie**

suite /swi:t/ (n) = a very expensive and luxurious set of rooms in a hotel **apartament (w hotelu)**

take in /teɪk 'ɪn/ (phr v) = to trick sb **nabrać kogoś, oszukać**

take off /teɪk 'ɒf/ (phr v) = (of a plane) to leave the ground **(o samolocie) wystartować**

take sb out /teɪk 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to invite sb and go out with them **zabrać kogoś (np. do restauracji)**

take to /teɪk tə/ (phr v) = to start liking sb/sth **polubić coś/kogoś**

tour /tuə/ (n) = a journey with stops at places of interest **wycieczka krajoznawcza**

tower /'taʊə/ (v) = to be a lot higher than sth else **wznosić się wysoko, przewyższać**

voyage /'vɔɪdʒ/ (n) = a journey on a ship or boat **rejs**

wander /'wɒndə/ (v) = to walk slowly without a specific destination in mind **spacerować bez sprecyzowanego celu, włóczyć się, wędrować**

2b

afternoon nap /ɑ:ftə'nu:n næp/ (n) = a short sleep taken usually after lunchtime **popołudniowa drzemka**

charge /tʃɑ:dʒ/ (v) = to run very fast towards sb/sth **pędzić/biec w kierunku jakiejś osoby lub obiektu, szarżować**

lodge /lɒdʒ/ (n) = a small house or hotel, usually in the countryside or the mountains **domek letniskowy**

music pours out of sth (phr) = music flows melodically out of a sound system **muzyka sączy się z (np. głośnika)**

2c

crash my hire car (phr) = to hit another vehicle with my rented vehicle **rozbić wypożyczony samochód**

get badly sunburnt (phr) = to severely burn your skin by staying in the sun for too long **doznać poważnego oparzenia słonecznego**

get food poisoning (phr) = to become ill after eating bad food **zatruc się nieswieżą żywnością, dostać zatrucia pokarmowego**

get lost (phr) = to be unable to find your way **zgubić się**

get stung by a jellyfish (phr) = to be bitten by a sea creature with a body like jelly and tentacles **zostać poparzonym przez meduzę**

have a noisy hotel room (phr) = to be given a bedroom in a hotel that is not quiet **mieć pokój hotelowy, w którym panuje hałas**

lose my passport (phr) = to not know where my travel ID is **zgubić paszport**

miss my flight (phr) = to be too late to travel on a plane before it takes off **spóźnić się na lot**

Culture 2

arrive /ə'raɪv/ (v) = to get to your destination **przyjechać, przybyć**

beauty /'bju:ti/ (n) = the quality of being attractive **piękno**

challenging /tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/ (adj) = not easy **stanowiący wyzwanie, wymagający**

crystal-clear /'krɪstl 'kliə/ (adj) = transparent like glass **krystalicznie czysty**

dome /dəʊm/ (n) = a round roof **kopuła**

flat /flæt/ (adj) = having a straight level surface without curves **płaski**

furiously /'fjʊəriəsli/ (adv) = very angrily **z furją, ze złością**

greedily /'gri:dɪli/ (adv) = in a way that shows that you want more of sth than you actually need **tu: łapczywie**

huge /hju:dʒ/ (adj) = very large; massive **ogromny, olbrzymi**

massive /'mæsɪv/ (adj) = very large; huge **wielki, ogromny, olbrzymi**

shout (at sb) /ʃaʊt/ (v) = to yell at sb with anger **krzyczeć (na kogoś)**

summit /sʌmɪt/ (n) = the top (of a mountain) **wierzchołek (góry)**

variety /və'reɪəti/ (n) = a range **różnorodność, różnaitość**

Unit 3 – Fun Time

3a

adult /ædʌlt/ (n) = a person over 18 **osoba dorosła**

affordable /ə'fɔ:dəbəl/ (adj) = not expensive **w przystępnej cenie**

all /ɔ:l/ (det) = the whole of sth **cały**

audience /ɔ:diəns/ (n) = a group of people who watch a performance **publiczność, widownia**

author /ɔ:θə/ (n) = a writer **autor**

be in stitches (idm) = I can't stop laughing **zrywać boki ze śmiechu**

blockbuster production (phr) = a very successful show **przebój, hit kinowy**

breathtaking /breθ'teɪkɪŋ/ (adj) = very exciting **ekscytujący, zapierający dech w piersiach**

caretaker /'keə'teɪkə/ (n) = sb whose job is to clean and maintain a building **dozorca, nadzorca (budynku)**

cast /kɑ:st/ (n) = all the actors in a play or film **obsada**

classical composition (phr) = a serious piece of music **utwór muzyki klasycznej**

comedy club /'kɒmədi klʌb/ (n) = a place where people meet and enjoy comedy shows **klub miłośników komedii**

conductor /kən'dʌktə/ (n) = an artist who directs an orchestra or choir **dyrygent**

curator /kjʊ'reɪtə/ (n) = sb whose job is to take care of the exhibits in a museum or gallery **kurator (wystawy), kustosz (w muzeum)**

delicious snack (phr) = a very tasty snack **pyszna przekąska**

director /də'rektə/ (n) = an artist who instructs the actors of a play or film **reżyser**

entire /ɪn'taɪə/ (adj) = whole **cały**

experience /ɪk'spɪəriəns/ (v) = to feel sth **doświadczać czegoś, przeżywać**

fun activity (phr) = sth that you do to entertain yourself **rozrywka**

guarantee /gə'ren'ti:/ (v) = to promise that sth will surely happen **gwarantować, zapewniać**

headquarters /hed'kwɔ:təz/ (pl n) = the main offices of a business/company **siedziba (firmy)**

memorable moment (phr) = a short time period worth remembering **niezapomniana chwila**

minute /'mɪnɪt/ (n) = each of the sixty units of an hour **minuta**

moment /məʊmənt/ (n) = a very short period of time **chwila, moment**

Word List

original /ə'ɪdʒɪnəl/ (adj) = not done before **oryginalny**

overpriced /əʊvə'praɪst/ (adj) = costing more than it is worth **w zbyt wysokiej cenie, zbyt drogi**

pane /peɪn/ (n) = a piece (of glass) **szyba**

permanent /pɜːmənənt/ (adj) = going on for a long time **stały, trwały**

professional team (phr) = an athletic team which gets paid to play **drużyna zawodowa**

recognisable /rekəgnəɪzəbəl/ (adj) = able to be identified from previous knowledge **rozpoznawalny**

recognisable name (phr) = a well-known actor/actress **aktor/aktorka o rozpoznawalnym nazwisku**

regular visit (phr) = visiting a place quite often **częsta/regularna wizyta**

regularly /regjʊləli/ (adv) = frequently **regularnie**

run away /rʌn ə'weɪ/ (phr v) = to leave quickly; to escape **uciec**

run into /rʌn ɪntə/ (phr v) = to meet sb by chance **spotkać kogoś przypadkiem, wpaść na kogoś**

run out of /rʌn 'aʊt əv/ (phr v) = to have no more of sth **(o czymś) skończyć się, zabraknąć**

run over /rʌn əʊvə/ (phr v) = to hit sb/sth with a vehicle **przejechać kogoś samochodem**

run through /rʌn θruː/ (phr v) = to practise sth **tu: przeczytać szybko, aby powtórzyć rolę**

scene /siːn/ (n) = a part of a theatrical play or film **scena**

screenwriter /skriːnraɪtə/ (n) = sb who writes scripts for films or TV shows **scenarzysta**

separate /sepəreɪt/ (v) = to keep two things apart **oddzielać, rozdzielać**

series /sɪəriːz/ (n) = a number of similar events one after the other **tu: cykl**

spectator /spek'teɪtə/ (n) = sb who watches a public or a sports event **widz**

stage /steɪdʒ/ (n) = the raised platform where actors perform **scena**

stand-up comedy /stændʌp 'kɒmədi/ (n) = a type of show in which one performer tells jokes to the audience **monolog komika występującego przed publicznością**

sth comes to a standstill (phr) = there is no activity at all in sth **coś zatrzymuje się**

the last minute (phr) = the very final moment before sth happens **ostatnia chwila**

the minute (that) (phr) = the moment that **w chwili (gdy)**

the time is right/ripe (idm) = this is the most suitable time for you to do sth **nadszedł właściwy czas**

time /taɪm/ (n) = what we measure in hours, days, months, etc **czas**

total /təʊtəl/ (adj) = complete **cały, całkowity**

unlike /ʌn'laɪk/ (prep) = not the same as **tu: niepodobny do;**

w przeciwieństwie do

usher /ʌʃə/ (n) = sb whose job is to show people to their seats in the cinema/theatre **bileter (w kinie, teatrze)**

varied /veəriəd/ (adj) = having lots of different elements **zróżnicowany, urozmaicony**

venue /'venjuː/ (n) = the place for an event, meeting, etc **miejsce (np. spotkania)**

whole /həʊl/ (adj) = including every part of sth **cały**

3b

duration /dju'reɪʃən/ (n) = how long sth lasts **czas trwania**

escape room /'eskeɪp ru:m/ (n) = a game in which the players find clues in order to escape from a room where they are locked **escape room (gra, której uczestnicy szukają wskazówek, jak wydostać się z pokoju, w którym są**

zamknięci)

packed /pækt/ (adj) = overcrowded **zatłoczony**

weather forecast /'weðə ,fɔːkɑːst/ (n) = information about the weather for the next days **prognoza pogody**

3c

amused /ə'mjuːzd/ (adj) = entertained **rozbawiony**

amusing /ə'mjuːzɪŋ/ (adj) = entertaining **zabawny, śmieszny**

astonished /ə'stɒnɪʃt/ (adj) = very surprised **zdumiony**

astonishing /ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋ/ (adj) = very surprising **zdumiewający**

bored /bɔːd/ (adj) = uninterested **znużony**

boring /'bɔːrɪŋ/ (adj) = uninteresting **nudny**

disappointed /dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/ (adj) = discouraged **rozczarowany, zawiedziony**

disappointing /dɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ/ (adj) = unsatisfactory **rozczarowujący**

entertained /,entə'teɪnd/ (pp) = having enjoyed yourself **dobrze się bawiący, rozbawiony**

entertaining /,entə'teɪnɪŋ/ (adj) = enjoyable **zabawny, przyjemny**

frightened /'fraɪtnd/ (adj) = afraid **przestraszony, przerażony**

frightening /'fraɪtɪnɪŋ/ (adj) = causing fear **przeróżający**

interested /'ɪntrəstɪd/ (adj) = curious about sb/sth and wanting to find out more about them **zainteresowany czymś**

interesting /'ɪntrəstɪŋ/ (adj) = exciting **ciekawny, interesujący**

thrilled /θrɪld/ (adj) = very pleased **podekscytowany**

thrilling /θrɪlɪŋ/ (adj) = breathtaking **ekscytujący**

Culture 3

authentic /ɔːθentɪk/ (adj) = genuine **autentyczny,**

oryginalny, prawdziwy

boundary /'baʊndəri/ (n) = the imagined line between two areas **granica**

cultural /'kʌltʃərəl/ (adj) = concerning the arts **kulturalny, dotyczący kultury**

district /'dɪstrɪkt/ (n) = a local area **dzielnica**

financial /fɪ'nænsjəl/ (adj) = relating to money and business **finansowy**

informal /ɪn'fɔːməl/ (adj) = casual; not official **nieoficjalny**

stroll /strɔːl/ (v) = to take a walk somewhere **spacerować, przechadzać się**

unique /juː'nɪk/ (adj) = one-of-a-kind **unikatowy, niepowtarzalny, wyjątkowy**

vibrant /'vaɪbrənt/ (adj) = very lively **pełen życia, kipiący energią**

Values A:

Integrity

bossy /'bɒsi/ (adj) = (of a person) always telling others what to do **przywódczy, apodyktyczny**

buzzword /'bʌzwɜːd/ (n) = a word or phrase in frequent use that has become fashionable **modne powiedzonko, popularny zwrot**

consequence /kɒnsɪkwəns/ (n) = the effect of sth **efekt, konsekwencja**

co-worker /kəʊ 'wɜːkə/ (n) = a fellow employee **współpracownik**

due /djuː/ (adj) = owed to sb because they deserve it **ważny, przysługujący komuś**

ethical /eθɪkəl/ (adj) = based on what is morally right **etyczny**

own up /əʊn 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to admit (to [doing] sth) **przyznać się (do zrobienia czegoś)**

transparent /træns'pærənt/ (adj) = straightforward and honest **tu: uczciwy, szczery, bezpośredni**

Public Speaking Skills A

get the picture (idm) = to understand sth completely **uzyskać pełny obraz, zrozumieć coś całkowicie**

highlight /'haɪlaɪt/ (v) = to make sth noticeable **podkreślać, wyróżniać**

relevant /rɪləvənt/ (adj) = connected to the subject that we're talking about **istotny**

résumé /rezjumeɪ/ (n) = a curriculum vitae **życiorys, CV**

Unit 4 – Special Events

4a

apparently /ə'pærəntli/ (adv) = seemingly; as far as one knows **najwidoczniej, najwyraźniej**

attend /ə'tend/ (v) = to be present (at an event, etc) **uczestniczyć w (wydarzeniu, spotkaniu itd.), wziąć udział**

be/get carried away /bi/ get /kærɪd ə'weɪ/ (phr v) = to be/get excited **dać się ponieść emocjom**

bizarre /brɪ'zɑː/ (adj) = strange and unusual **dziwaczny**

carry (sth) out /,kæri 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to fulfil sth **zrealizować coś**

carry off /,kæri 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to win (an award, prize, etc) **tu: zdobyć (nagrodę itd.)**

carry on (with) /,kæri 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to continue **kontynuować, robić coś dalej**

cause (for sth) /kɔːz/ (n) = what makes sth happen **przyczyna (czegoś)**

celebrate /sɛləbreɪt/ (v) = to rejoice at an occasion **świętować**

ceremony /sɛrəməni/ (n) = a formal event for celebrating sth **uroczystość, ceremonia**

chore /tʃɔː/ (n) = a task as part of a routine that can be boring or unpleasant **codzienny obowiązek, nieprzyjemna praca**

commemorate /kə'meməreɪt/ (v) = to remember sb/sth important with a special ceremony **upamiętniać**

costume /kɒstjəm/ (n) = a traditional set of clothes **tradycyjny strój**

create an effect (phr) = to artificially produce an image or a sound **stworzyć efekt (np. wizualny lub dźwiękowy)**

decorate /dekəreɪt/ (v) = to add things to sth in order to make it more attractive **dekorować, upiększać**

display /dɪ'spleɪ/ (v) = to show to the public **wystawiać na widok publiczny**

dress up /,dres 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to put on formal clothes or costumes **wystroić się, ubrać się elegancko**

end /end/ (v) = to finish **zakończyć (się)**

enter a race (phr) = to take part in a race **wziąć udział w wyścigu**

exchange /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/ (v) = to give sb sth and receive sth else in return **wymienić (coś na coś innego)**

gather /'gæðə/ (v) = to come together in a place **zebrać/zgromadzić się**

get together (phr) = to gather **zebrać się w jednym miejscu**

hold /həʊld/ (v) = to organise (an event) **tu: organizować (np. jakieś wydarzenie)**

hold in place (phr) = to fix sth firmly so that it doesn't move **przymocować**

honour /'ɒnə/ (v) = to give public praise to sb **uhonorować, uczcić**

horned /hɔːnd/ (adj) = with hard pointed things growing on goats'/bulls', etc heads **(o zwierzęciu) rogaty**

keep count (phr) = to write down the total number of sth within a certain time period **zliczać, zapisywać liczbę czegoś występującego przez określony czas**

lasso /lə'suː/ (n) = a type of rope for catching horses, cows, etc on a ranch **lasso**

last /lɑːst/ (v) = to continue to happen for some time **trwać**

let off /,let 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to make (fireworks, etc) explode **puszczać (np. fajerwerki)**

name /neɪm/ (v) = to give a name to sb/sth **nazwać (coś/kogoś)**

obstacle /'ɒbstəkəl/ (n) = a barrier **przeszkoda**

origin /'ɒrɪdʒɪn/ (n) = where sth comes from or begins **pochozenie**

perform a task (phr) = to carry out a certain piece of work **wykonać zadanie**

procession /prə'seɪʃən/ (n) = a ceremony in which a line of people moves slowly through the streets **procesja**

professional /prə'feɪʃənəl/ (adj) = done as a job, not as a hobby **zawodowy, profesjonalny**

put up /put 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to put sth at a high place for everyone to be able to see **tu: umieścić coś wysoko, tak aby wszyscy mogli zobaczyć**

remember /rɪ'membə/ (v) = to bring pieces of information into your mind **przypomnieć sobie, pamiętać**

remind (sb about sth) /rɪ'maɪnd/ (v) = to help sb remember sth **przypomnieć (komuś o czymś)**

saddle a horse (phr) = to put a leather seat on a horse before riding it **osiadłać konia**

show off /,ʃəʊ 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to display sth in a proud or boastful manner **chwalić się czymś, popisywać się**

spectator /spek'teɪtə/ (n) = sb who watches an organised event **widz, obserwator**

start /stɑːt/ (v) = to begin **zacząć, rozpocząć się**

suit /suːt/ (n) = a jacket and matching trousers or skirt **garnitur, garsonka**

symbolise /sɪmbəlaɪz/ (v) = to represent sth **symbolizować, przedstawiać**

take place (phr) = (of an event) to happen **wydarzyć się, mieć miejsce**

trim /trɪm/ (v) = to cut off the edges of sth to make it look neat **przystrzyc, przyciąć**

unpredictable /ˌʌnpri'dɪktəbəl/ (adj) = impossible to know what will happen because of constant changes **nieprzewidywalny**

wander /'wɒndə/ (v) = to walk around **spacerować**

wander the streets (phr) = to aimlessly walk in the streets of an area **włączyć się ulicami**

watering can /'wɔːtərɪŋ ,kæn/ (n) = a container for sprinkling water on flowers **konewka**

wax /wæks/ (n) = a yellow substance produced by bees and used for making candles **wosk pszczeli**

weird /wiəd/ (adj) = strange **dziwny, dziwaczny**

welcome the spring (phr) = to greet the advent of spring **powitać wiosnę**

workshop /'wɜːkʃɒp/ (n) = a meeting where a group of people learn a skill or take part in an organised activity **warsztat (spotkanie, podczas którego uczestnicy zdobywają jakąś umiejętność)**

4b

alike /ə'laɪk/ (adv) = in the same way; similarly **podobnie**

at random (phr) = without having planned anything **przypadkowo, losowo**

Word List

float /flaʊt/ (n) = a decorated vehicle for parades, festivals, etc **platforma** (np. na której przewożeni są artyści podczas parady lub festiwalu)
New Year's Eve /ˌnjuː jɪz 'iːv/ (n) = the 31st of December **sylwester**

4c

baby's birth (phr) = the fact that a human being was born **poród, narodziny**

birthday /ˈbɜːθdeɪ/ (n) = the date when sb was born **urodziny**

graduation /ˌgrædʒu'eɪʃən/ (n) = the time when you receive a university degree **ukończenie studiów**

move house (phr) = to start living in a new house **przenieść się (do innego domu lub mieszkania), przeprowadzić się**

pass my driving test (phr) = to be successful in a test, which allows me to drive a vehicle **zdać egzamin na prawo jazdy**

retirement /rɪ'taɪəmənt/ (n) = the fact that you stop working because of old age **emerytura**

start a new job (phr) = to take up a new position **rozpocząć nową pracę**

wedding /ˈwedɪŋ/ (n) = a marriage ceremony **ślub**

wedding anniversary /ˈwedɪŋ ænəˌvɜːsəri/ (n) = the date when sb got married **rocznica ślubu**

Culture 4

bachelor's degree /ˈbætʃələz dɪˌɡriː/ (n) = the first academic title that a university/college offers **licencjat, stopień licencjata**

contribution /ˌkɒntrɪ'bjuːʃən/ (n) = what sb gives to sth/sb along with others **udział, wkład**

dean /diːn/ (n) = the head of a university faculty **dziekan (szef wydziału na uczelni)**

doctorate /ˈdɒktərət/ (n) = the highest academic title **doktorat**

faculty /ˈfækəlti/ (n) = a university department **wydział na uczelni**

gown /gaʊn/ (n) = a long piece of clothing worn by students on graduation day **toga**

honorary degree (phr) = an academic title offered to sb in order to show them your respect and admiration

honorowy stopień naukowy

hood /hʊd/ (n) = a part of a jacket, anorak, etc that you can cover your head with **kaptur**

individually /ɪndəˈvɪdʒuəli/ (adv) = one by one **indywidualnie, pojedynczo**

introductory speech (phr) = a talk by sb at the beginning of an event **mowa wstępna**

keynote speaker (phr) = the most important speaker **najważniejszy/kluczowy mówca**

master's (degree) /ˈmɑːstəz/ (n) = the academic title offered to a student one or two years after their bachelor's degree **magister, stopień magistra**

outfit /ˈaʊtfɪt/ (n) = a set of clothing **ubiór, strój**

reflect on /rɪˈflekt ɒn/ (phr v) = to think about **zastanawiać się nad czymś**

tassel /ˈtæsəl/ (n) = a number of threads hanging down from hats, curtains, etc **pęk ozdobnych frędzli**

Unit 5 – Survival

5a

a bolt from the blue (idm) = bad news breaking unexpectedly **grom z jasnego nieba (zła, nieoczekiwana wiadomość)**

a face like thunder (idm) = a face that appears to be very angry **ponura/chmurna twarz, wściekły wyraz twarzy**

a storm in a teacup (idm) = a lot of fuss about sth unimportant **burza w szklance wody (zamieszanie wokół sprawy, która nie jest tego warta)**

be cut off /bi ˌkʌt 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to be isolated **być odciętym/odizolowanym od czegoś**

bridge collapse (phr) = the incident of a bridge falling down suddenly **zawalenie się mostu**

cause (of sth) /kɔːz/ (n) = what makes sth happen **przyczyna (czegoś)**

community /kəˈmjʊ:nəti/ (n) = a group of people living in the same area together **społeczność**

cut down on /kʌt 'daʊn ɒn/ (phr v) = to reduce the consumption of sth **zmniejszyć spożycie czegoś, ograniczyć (coś)**

cut in /kʌt 'ɪn/ (phr v) = to interrupt sb (while speaking) **wtrącić się do rozmowy**

cut out /kʌt 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to remove sth **usunąć coś**

desperately /ˈdespərətli/ (adv) = frantically **desperacko, rozpaczliwie**

drought /draʊt/ (n) = a long period of low or no rainfall **susza**

effect (on sth) /ɪˈfekt/ (n) = a result; a consequence **wpływ (na coś)**

estate /ɪˈsteɪt/ (n) = a group of houses built together in an arrangement **osiedle mieszkaniowe**

evacuate /ɪˈvækjuːeɪt/ (v) = to move away from your place because of danger **ewakuować (się)**

exception /ɪkˈsepʃən/ (n) = an exclusion **wyjątek**

feel under the weather (idm) = to feel rather ill **nie czuć się najlepiej**

get cut off /get ˌkʌt 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to be disconnected **utracić połączenie (w czasie rozmowy telefonicznej)**

gust /ɡʌst/ (n) = a sudden and violent rush of wind **gwałtowny podmuch wiatru**

heatwave /hiːtweɪv/ (n) = a period of unusually high temperatures **fala upałów**

hurricane /ˈhʌrɪkən/ (n) = a severe storm **huragan**

it never rains but it pours (idm) = a lot of things will go wrong if one thing goes wrong first **nieszczęścia chodzą parami**

major /ˈmeɪdʒə/ (adj) = very important **bardzo ważny, znaczący**

minor /ˈmaɪnə/ (adj) = insignificant **nieistotny, nieważny**

oil spill /ˈɔɪl spɪl/ (n) = leakage of oil into the sea **wyciek ropy**

plane crash /ˈpleɪn kræʃ/ (n) = the occurrence of a plane falling from the sky **katastrofa lotnicza**

play with fire (idm) = to do sth very dangerous or harmful **igrać z ogniem (robić coś bardzo niebezpiecznego)**

record /ˈrekɔːd/ (adj) = bigger than ever before (breaking a previous record) **rekordowy**

road traffic incident /rəʊd træfɪk ɪnˈsɪdənt/ (n) = a car accident **wypadek drogowy**

shipwreck /ˈʃɪprek/ (n) = the occurrence of a ship being destroyed at sea **zatonięcie statku, katastrofa morska, wrak (statku)**

stream /striːm/ (n) = a small and narrow river **strumień**
tarmac /tɑːmæk/ (n) = a black material used for covering roads **asfalt**

test result /ˈtest rɪzʌlt/ (n) = the outcome of a test **wynik testu**

the authorities /ði ɔ:'θɒrətɪz/ (pl n) = the group of people in power responsible for a specific area **władze (np. lokalne)**

trail /treɪl/ (n) = a series of unpleasant incidents and feelings following a disaster **tu: pasmo (zniszczeń)**

train derailment /treɪn di:reɪlmənt/ (n) = a train going off the tracks **wykolejenie się pociągu**

tsunami /tsu'nɑ:mi/ (n) = a huge sea wave caused by an earthquake **tsunami**

vehicle /'vi:ɪkəl/ (n) = sth used for transport on land, e.g. a car **pojazd**

voucher /'vaʊtʃə/ (n) = a piece of paper that can be exchanged for goods or services **bon, talon**

wildfire /'waɪldfaɪə/ (n) = an uncontrollable blaze in a forest, etc **pożar (lasu, stepu itd.)**

5b

activate /æktɪveɪt/ (v) = to set off (an alarm) **uruchomić (np. alarm)**

hailstorm /heɪlstɔ:m/ (n) = a severe storm in which small balls of ice fall from the sky **burza gradowa**

rubble /'rʌbəl/ (n) = stones, bricks, glass, etc that remain after a building is destroyed **rumowisko, gruzy**

strengthen /streŋθən/ (v) = to make sth stronger **wzmocnić**

5c

blaze /bleɪz/ (n) = a huge destructive fire **wielki pożar**

hot ashes (phr) = what remains after sth has been burnt but not fully extinguished **gorący popiół**

out of (sb's) reach (phr) = in a place where sb cannot touch sth **poza (czyimś) zasięgiem**

pan /pæn/ (n) = a metal container for cooking food **rondel, patelnia**

put out /'put 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to extinguish **zgasić (ogień, pożar)**

speed limit /'spi:d ,lɪmɪt/ (n) = the highest speed allowed **ograniczenie prędkości**

unattended /ʌnə'tendɪd/ (adj) = not being looked after **pozostawiony samemu sobie, bez opieki**

Culture 5

airlift /eə'lɪft/ (v) = to transport sb/sth by aircraft **transportować drogą powietrzną**

busy /'bɪzi/ (adj) = having a lot to do **zajęty, zapracowany**

commitment /kə'mɪtmənt/ (n) = dedication **zaangażowanie, oddanie się (jakiś sprawie)**

essentially /ɪ'senʃəli/ (adv) = basically **zasadniczo**

exposure /ɪk'spəʊʒə/ (n) = getting in contact with and affected by sth **wystawienie na działanie czegoś (np. słońca)**

fatality /fə'tæləti/ (n) = a death **zgon, śmierć, ofiara śmiertelna**

give way (phr) = to collapse under pressure **zawalić się pod naciskiem**

modest /mɒdɪst/ (adj) = small **tu: niewielki, skromny**

particularly /pə'tɪkjʊləli/ (adv) = especially **szczególnie**

poorly /pɔ:li/ (adv) = inadequately **marnie, słabo**

purpose-built /'pɜ:pəs bɪlt/ (adj) = constructed for a specific purpose **zbudowany w konkretnym celu**

running costs /'rʌnɪŋ kɒsts/ (pl n) = money necessary for a club, organisation, etc to run normally **koszty utrzymania, koszty bieżące, koszty eksploatacji**

set up /set 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to create; to organise **założyć, organizować**

underestimate /ʌndə'restɪmeɪt/ (v) = to regard sb/sth as less than they are **nie doceniać, bagatelizować**

Unit 6 – Eating Habits

6a

app /æp/ (n) = a gadget application **aplikacja**

apron /eɪprɒn/ (n) = a piece of clothing tied around the waist to keep clothes clean **fartuszek**

aubergine /əʊbɜ:ʒi:n/ (n) = an eggplant **bakłażan**

bake /beɪk/ (v) = to cook bread, cakes, etc in the oven **upiec**

bite /baɪt/ (n) = a mouthful of food **kęs, gryz**

bitter /'bɪtə/ (adj) = not sweet **gorzki**

bun /bʌn/ (n) = a small round cake; a bread roll **bułka**

chat (to sb) /tʃæt/ (v) = to talk to sb **rozmawiać (z kimś), ucinąć sobie pogawędkę**

chew /tʃju:/ (n) = the act of biting food repeatedly before swallowing it **przeżuwanie**

chicken nugget /tʃɪkɪn ,nʌɡɪt/ (n) = a piece of fried chicken **kawałki kurczaka w panierce**

cobbled /'kɒbəld/ (adj) = with a surface paved with small round stones **brukowany kostką, wybijany kocimi łbami**

coleslaw /'kəʊlsləʊ/ (n) = a salad with cabbage **surówka coleslaw (z białej kapusty)**

concern /kən'sɜ:n/ (n) = worry **zmartwienie, obawa**

cook /kʊk/ (v) = to prepare food using heat **gotować**

courgette /kʊə'ʒet/ (n) = a zucchini **cukinia**

cream cheese /'kri:m 'tʃi:z/ (n) = very soft white cheese **serek śmietankowy**

eager (to do sth) /'i:gə/ (adj) = keen (to do sth) **bardzo chętny (żeby coś zrobić)**

fee /fi:/ (n) = an amount of money to be paid for a service **opłata**

generation /dʒenə'reɪʃən/ (n) = people who are born at roughly the same time **pokolenie**

grapefruit /'ɡreɪpfru:t/ (n) = a type of citrus fruit with a sour taste **grejpfrut**

grow /grəʊ/ (v) = to cultivate **uprawiać (np. roślinę)**

hot /hɒt/ (adj) = extremely spicy **tu: pikantny, ostry**

impact (on sth) /'ɪmpækt/ (n) = a powerful effect (on sth) **ogromny wpływ (na coś)**

lamb chop /læm tʃɒp/ (n) = a piece of sheep meat on the bone **kotlet barani, kotlet jagnięcy**

lobster /'lɒbstə/ (n) = a shellfish with eight legs and two claws **homar**

minced beef (phr) = cow meat cut into very tiny pieces **wołowina mielona**

nibble /'nɪbəl/ (v) = to eat small bites of sth **skubać, jeść małymi kęsami**

obviously /'ɒbvɪəsli/ (adv) = clearly **w oczywisty sposób**

pizza /'pɪtsə/ (n) = a type of Italian food with a round dough base and various toppings **pizza**

prawn curry /prɔ:n kʌri/ (n) = shrimps in a spicy sauce **krewetki w pikantnym sosie curry**

pretzel /'pretsəl/ (n) = a type of salty bread in the shape of a knot **precel**

produce /prə'dju:s/ (v) = to create (goods in order to sell them) **produkować, wytwarzać**

recognisable /'rekəɡnaɪzəbəl/ (adj) = able to be identified from previous knowledge **rozpoznawalny**

regularly /'regjʊləli/ (adv) = again and again **regularnie**

resident /'rezɪdənt/ (n) = sb who lives in an area **mieszkaniec**

Word List

salmon /sæmən/ (n) = a freshwater fish with pink flesh **łosoś**

salty /sɔ:lti/ (adj) = with a lot of salt **słony**

save /seɪv/ (v) = to stop; to not cause sth **zachować**

scheme /ski:m/ (n) = a programme **program**

sip /sɪp/ (v) = to drink small amounts of sth **sączyć (pić małymi łykami)**

sour /sauə/ (adj) = tasting like lemon or vinegar **kwaśny**

sour cream /sauə 'kri:m/ (n) = a thick cream with a sharp taste **kwaśna śmietana**

sprout /spraut/ (n) = a type of a very small cabbage **brukselka**

sweet /swi:t/ (adj) = sugary **słodki**

take a bite (phr) = to eat a small amount of food **ugryźć mały kawałek, skosztować**

turkey breast /tɜ:ki brest/ (n) = the meat from the chest of a bird bigger than a chicken **piersz z indyka**

turn down /tɜ:n 'daʊn/ (phr v) = 1) to decrease volume, etc; 2) to refuse an invitation/offer **1) ściszyć (np. radio) 2) odrzucić zaproszenie/ofertę**

turn off /tɜ:n 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to switch off **wyłączyć**

turn on /tɜ:n 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to switch on **włączyć**

turn out /tɜ:n 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to have an end result, especially a surprising one **okazać się**

turn to (sb) /tɜ:n tə/ (phr v) = to ask (sb) for help **zwrócić się do (kogoś) o pomoc**

turn up /tɜ:n 'ʌp/ (phr v) = 1) to increase volume, etc; 2) to suddenly arrive **1) podkręcić, pogłośnić, 2) pojawić się gdzieś**

turnip /tɜ:nɪp/ (n) = a round pale yellow vegetable growing underground **rzepa**

vendor /vendə/ (n) = sb selling things from a stall in the street **sprzedawca uliczny**

wholegrain rice /həʊlgreɪn 'raɪs/ (n) = rice with its outer covering **ryż pełnoziarnisty**

6b

balanced diet (phr) = a healthy eating plan **zrównoważona dieta**

carbohydrates

/,kɑ:bəʊ'haɪdreɪts/ (pl n) = food substances that provide us with energy

węglowodany

digestive system /

daɪ'dʒestɪv 'sɪstəm/ (n) = the set of body organs which break down food **układ trawienny, układ pokarmowy**

starve /stɑ:v/ (v) = to be very hungry **głodować, umierać z głodu**

6c

a portion of sth (phr) = an amount of food for one person **porcja czegoś**

fast food restaurant /fɑ:st 'fu:ɪd ˌrestərɒnt/ (n) = a restaurant where you can have burgers, hot dogs, fries, etc **restauracja szybkiej obsługi**

fresh fruit (phr) = fruit that has just been picked **świeże owoce**

meal /mi:l/ (n) = breakfast, lunch or dinner **posiłek**

olive oil /ˌɒlɪv 'ɔɪl/ (n) = oil extracted from olives **oliwa z oliwek**

processed meat /ˈprəʊest 'mi:t/ (n) = meat treated with chemicals **mięso z dodatkami środków konserwujących**

red meat /red 'mi:t/ (n) = meat such as beef, lamb, pork, etc **czerwone mięso (wołowina, jagnięcina, wieprzowina itd.)**

salt /sɔ:lt/ (n) = a strong-tasting white powder that comes from sea water and is used to improve the flavour of food **sól**

salty snack (phr) = a quick simple meal containing a lot of salt **słona przekąska**

whole grains /həʊl 'greɪnz/ (pl n) = seeds of corn, wheat, barley, oats, etc with their outer covering **pełne ziarna**

Culture 6

a sweet tooth (idm) = a liking for sweet things **ochota na słodczyce, słabość do słodczy**

affordable /ə'fɔ:dəbəl/ (adj) = easy to buy because of the low price **w przystępnej cenie**

essential /ɪ'senʃəl/ (adj) = very important **bardzo ważny, niezbędny**

formal /fɔ:məl/ (adj) = ceremonial; special **oficjalny**

loose /lu:s/ (adj) = (of a product) not sold in a package **(o produkcie) sprzedawany luzem, sytki**

personal /pɜ:sənəl/ (adj) = own **osobisty, własny**

scone /skɒn/ (n) = a type of a small round cake **rożek (rodzaj ciastka)**

shade /ʃeɪd/ (n) = a particular tone of a colour **odcień**

toss /tɒs/ (v) = to throw sth in a casual way **rzucić, podrzucić**

trader /treɪdə/ (n) = sb whose job is to buy and sell things **handlowiec, przedsiębiorca, kupiec**

Values B:

Bravery

absence /æbsəns/ (n) = the lack of sth **brak**

awareness /ə'weənis/ (n) = the state of realising sth **świadomość**

confront /kən'frʌnt/ (v) = to face sth **konfrontować (się z czymś), stawiać czoła (czemuś)**

contradict /ˌkɒntrə'dɪkt/ (v) = to be contrary to sth **zaprzeczać, przeczyć**

current /kʌrənt/ (adj) = present **obecny**

massive /mæsɪv/ (adj) = huge; enormous **ogromny, olbrzymi**

reject /rɪ'dʒekt/ (v) = to turn sb down **odrzuć, nie przyjąć**

Public Speaking Skills B

blaze /bleɪz/ (n) = a huge fire that causes a lot of harm **wielki pożar**

brisk /brɪsk/ (adj) = fast and energetic **rzutki, energiczny, pełen werwy**

ensure /ɪn'ʃʊə/ (v) = to make certain (that sth will/won't happen) **upewniać się**

fire drill /faɪə drɪl/ (n) = an exercise that is designed to train individuals in evacuation procedures in case of a fire **ćwiczenia przeciwpożarowe**

gather /gæðə/ (v) = (of a group of people) to come together in a particular location

(o grupie ludzi) zebrać się, gromadzić się

pace /peɪs/ (n) = the rate at which sb moves **tempo, szybkość**

property /prɒpəti/ (n) = sb's belongings **własność, mienie**

Unit 7 – Against the law

7a

arrest /ə'rest/ (n) = the act of using legal authority to catch sb who is accused of a crime **areszt**

arrest (sb for doing sth) /ə'rest/ (v) = (of the police) to catch sb because they have committed a crime **(o policji) aresztować (kogoś z jakiegoś powodu)**

attack /ə'tæk/ (v) = to use violence to hurt or kill sb **zaatakować**

break in/into /breɪk 'ɪn/ɪntə/ (phr v) = to enter illegally (a house, shop, etc) **włamać się do (domu, sklepu itd.)**

break off /breɪk 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to separate **odłamać**

break out of /breɪk 'aʊt əv/ (phr v) = to escape from **uciec z (np. więzienia)**

break up /breɪk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to end a relationship **zerwać z kimś**

burglary /'bɜːgləri/ (n) = the crime of breaking into a building and stealing things **włamanie**

burgle /'bɜːgəl/ (v) = to break into a building and steal things **włamać się**

catapult /kætə'pɒlt/ (n) = an old type of weapon for throwing heavy stones and iron balls **katapulta**

custody /kʌstədi/ (n) = temporarily keeping sb in prison until they go to court **areszt śledczy**

decrease /dɪkriːs/ (v) = to make sth less **zmniejszyć, obniżyć, opadać**

delay /dɪ'leɪ/ (n) = the circumstances of having to wait longer than expected **opóźnienie**

demand /dɪ'mɑːnd/ (v) = to ask for sth very strongly **żądać (czegoś), domagać się**

figures /'fɪgəz/ (pl n) = (of reports, statistics, etc) an amount shown in numbers **liczby, dane liczbowe**

find sb guilty (phr) = to consider sb responsible for committing a crime **uznać kogoś za winnego**

go off /gəʊ 'ɒf/ (phr v) = (of an alarm, etc) to make a loud noise **(o alarmie itd.) włączyć się**

hide /haɪd/ (v) = to keep sth out of view **ukryć, schować**

hooded /'hʊdɪd/ (adj) = having your head covered with a part of a coat or jacket **zakapturzony**

kidnapping /kɪdnæpɪŋ/ (n) = the crime of capturing sb and demanding money for their return **uprowadzenie, porwanie**

law enforcement /'lɔː ɪn,fɔːsmənt/ (n) = the act of making sure that rules are obeyed **egzekucja prawa**

look up /lʊk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to raise your eyes **spojrzeć w górę**

monitor /'mɒnɪtə/ (v) = to watch and check up on sb/sth for a period of time **monitorować, obserwować**

mugging /mʌgɪŋ/ (n) = the crime of attacking sb in a public place in order to rob them **rozbój, bandycki napad**

pickpocket /'pɪk,pɒkɪt/ (v) = to steal money from people's pockets or bags **ukraść coś, okradać kogoś**

pickpocketing /'pɪk,pɒkətɪŋ/ (n) = the crime of stealing money from people's pockets or bags **kradzież kieszonkowa**

potential /pə'tenʃəl/ (adj) = possible when the necessary conditions exist **potencjalny, możliwy**

privacy /'prɪvəsi/ (n) = the right sb has to keep personal information secret **prywatność**

reduce /rɪ'djuːs/ (v) = to make sth smaller in amount, size, etc **redukować, zmniejszać**

rescue operation /reskjʊː ,ɒpə'reɪʃən/ (n) = a planned activity to bring sb/sth out of danger **akcja ratunkowa**

rob /rɒb/ (v) = to steal sth from a person or place **obrabować, okraść**

robbery /'rɒbəri/ (n) = the crime of stealing sth from a person or place **rabunek, napad (na bank)**

rocket /'rɒkɪt/ (v) = (of prices, amounts, etc) to increase greatly and quickly **(o cenach, ilości itd.) szybować, skoczyć w górę**

sentence (sb to sth) /'sentəns/ (v) = (of a judge) to give a punishment to sb guilty of a crime **skazać (kogoś na coś)**

shoplifting /'ʃɒp,lɪftɪŋ/ (n) = the crime of stealing things from a shop **kradzież ze sklepu**

smash /smæʃ/ (v) = to break sth into many small pieces noisily **roztrzaskać, rozbić**

smuggling /'smʌgəlɪŋ/ (n) = the crime of illegally taking things from one place to another **przemyt**

speeding /'spiːdɪŋ/ (n) = the crime of driving faster than the speed limit **przekroczenie dozwolonej prędkości**

spot /spɒt/ (v) = to notice sth **dostrzec, zauważyć**

spy on (sb/sth) /spaɪ ɒn/ (phr v) = to secretly watch sb/sth in order to discover specific information **szpiegować, śledzić (kogoś/coś)**

steal /stiːl/ (v) = to illegally take sth that is not yours **kraść**

swiftly /'swɪftli/ (adv) = without delay; very quickly **szybko, błyskawicznie**

task /tɑːsk/ (n) = a mission; an activity **zadanie, misja**

theft /θeft/ (n) = the crime of stealing things **kradzież**

trigger /trɪgə/ (v) = to make sth start working suddenly **wyzwalać coś, uruchamiać**

unmanned /ʌn'mænd/ (adj) = without people **bezzałogowy**

vandalise /'vændəlaɪz/ (v) = to damage public or private property **niszczyć, demolować, dewastować**

vandalism /'vændəlɪzəm/ (n) = the crime of intentionally damaging public or private property **wandalizm**

cancel /kænsəl/ (v) = to call sth off **odwołać coś**

case /keɪs/ (n) = a legal problem to be solved by a law court **sprawa (w sądzie)**

court /kɔːt/ (n) = the place where legal trials are held **sąd**

get trapped (phr) = to find yourself in a dangerous place from where you can't escape **znaleźć się w pułapce**

give sb a lift (phr) = to take sb somewhere in my car **podwieźć kogoś samochodem**

knocking sound (phr) = a sound like sb hitting the door so that the people inside will answer **stukanie (do drzwi)**

online fraud (phr) = the crime of deceiving people on the Internet **oszustwo dokonane za pomocą internetu**

parade /pə'reɪd/ (n) = a procession **parada**

speed limit /spiːd ,lɪmɪt/ (n) = the highest speed allowed **ograniczenie prędkości**

suspect /sʌspekt/ (n) = sb who is believed to have committed a crime **podejrzany (osoba podejrzana o popełnienie przestępstwa)**

window lock /'wɪndəʊ lɒk/ (n) = a tool for keeping a window fastened **zamek okienny, blokada okna**

7c

alibi /æ'lɪbaɪ/ (n) = a fact which proves that sb was not at the scene of the crime **alibi**

assist (sb in sth) /ə'sɪst/ (v) = to help sb with sth that they're doing **pomagać (komuś w czymś)**

break the law (phr) = to do sth illegal **tamać prawo**

charge /tʃɑːdʒ/ (n) = an official accusation that sb has done sth illegal **zarzut, oskarżenie**

charge (sb with sth) /tʃɑːdʒ/ (v) = to officially accuse sb of a crime **oskarżać (kogoś o coś)**

convict (sb of sth) /kən'vɪkt/ (v) = (of a law court) to decide that sb is guilty of a crime **(o sądzie) uznawać kogoś za winnego**

Word List

convince /kən'vɪns/ (v) = to make sb believe that sth is true **przekonać**

crime /kraɪm/ (n) = an illegal action punishable by law **przestępstwo, zbrodnia**

crime rate /kraɪm reɪt/ (n) = the number of crimes committed in an area within a specific time period **poziom przestępczości**

evidence /'eɪvɪdəns/ (n) = proof **dowód**

financial help (phr) = money given to sb in need **pomoc finansowa**

investigate (sb for sth) /ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/ (v) = to examine sb in order to find out if they are really involved in a crime **przewodzić dochodzenie (przeciw komuś w jakiejś sprawie)**

prevent /prɪ'vent/ (v) = to stop sth from happening **zapobiegać, uniemożliwiać**

prison /prɪzən/ (n) = a jail **więzienie**

state /steɪt/ (n) = a province of a country or the government of a country **1) stan (np. w Stanach Zjednoczonych), 2) państwo**

statement /steɪt'mənt/ (n) = an official account of what a witness has seen **oświadczenie, zeznanie**

street patrol /stri:t pə'trəʊl/ (n) = a group of police officers going around an area to check that there is no trouble **patrol uliczny**

suspect /sə'spekt/ (v) = to believe that sb may have committed a crime **podejrzewać**

trial /traɪəl/ (n) = the hearing of statements in a law court to judge if sb is guilty or not **rozprawa sądowa**

verdict /vɜ:drɪkt/ (n) = the official decision of a law court at the end of a trial **wyrok**

witness /wɪtnəs/ (n) = sb who has seen an event happen **świadek**

Culture 7

aggressive /ə'ɡresɪv/ (adj) = violent **agresywny**

assign /ə'saɪn/ (v) = to give sth to sb officially **przydzielić (coś komuś)**

bond /bɒnd/ (n) = a connection **więź, związek**

essential /ɪ'senʃəl/ (adj) = important **ważny, istotny**

found /faʊnd/ (v) = to start sth **założyć coś (np. organizację)**

horsemanship /hɔ:smə'nʃɪp/ (n) = the skill in riding horses **jeździectwo**

maintain /meɪn'teɪn/ (v) = to look after sth **utrzymywać, żywić, mieć na utrzymaniu**

mounted police /maʊntɪd pə'li:s/ (n) = police officers who ride horses when they are on duty **policejka konna**

physically /fɪzɪkli/ (adv) = in a way that relates to the body **fizycznie (w odniesieniu do ciała)**

police unit /pə'li:s ju:nɪt/ (n) = a police department **oddział policji**

sb/sth is considered to be sth (phr) = sb/sth is thought to be sth **ktoś/coś jest uważane za**

sense /sens/ (n) = a feeling **poczucie, odczucie, wrażenie**

still /stɪl/ (adj) = not moving **nieruchomy**

thoroughbred /θɹəʊbrɛd/ (n) = a horse born to parents of the same breed **(o koniu) czystej krwi**

Unit 8 –

Sports & Hobbies

8a

attend /ə'tend/ (v) = to take part in sth **uczestniczyć, brać udział**

backflip /bækflɪp/ (n) = a backward somersault **salto do tyłu**

beat /bi:t/ (v) = to defeat sth **wygrać, zwyciężyć, pokonać**

community /kə'mju:nəti/ (n) = a group of people who have sth in common **społeczność, środowisko**

concentration /kɒnsən'treɪʃən/ (n) = the ability to give all your attention to sth **koncentracja**

display /drɪ'spleɪ/ (v) = to put sth where it can be seen by other people **prezentować, wystawiać (na widok publiczny)**

game /geɪm/ (n) = a team sport or fun activity **gra zespołowa**

grow apart /grəʊ ə'pɑ:t/ (phr v) = to stop having a close relationship with sb **oddalać się od siebie (np. w związku)**

(sth/sb) grows on (you) /grəʊz ɒn/ (phr v) = you start liking sth/sb that you didn't use to **podobać się komuś coraz bardziej, polubić coś**

grow out of /grəʊ 'aʊt əv/ (phr v) = to lose interest in sth as you grow older **wyrosnąć z czegoś, z czasem przestać się czymś interesować**

grow up /grəʊ 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to become an adult **dorosnąć**

hooked /hʊkt/ (adj) = enjoying sth very much **uzależniony od czegoś, zafascynowany (czymś/robieniem czegoś)**

instructional video (phr) = a video giving you detailed information about how to do sth **filmik instruktażowy**

introduce /ɪn'trə'dju:s/ (v) = to make sth known to sb **tu: wprowadzać kogoś w arkana jakiejś dziedziny (np. golfa)**

keen /ki:n/ (adj) = enthusiastic **zapałony do czegoś, pełen pasji**

keen skateboarder (phr) = an enthusiastic skateboarder **zapałony deskorolkarz**

knitted case (phr) = a container made of woollen thread knitted with needles **futurał zrobiony na drutach**

league /li:g/ (n) = a group of sports teams playing against each other **liga (grupa drużyn w sportach takich jak piłka nożna lub siatkówka)**

least /li:st/ (adv) = to the smallest degree **najmniejszy,**

w najmniejszym stopniu

match /mætʃ/ (n) = an organised sports event between two people or teams **mecz**

offer /'ɒfə/ (v) = to express readiness to do sth for sb **zaoferować, zaproponować**

office colleague /'ɒfɪs ˌkɒli:g/ (n) = sb who you work with in the same office **kolega z pracy**

outsmart /aʊt'sma:t/ (v) = to defeat sb by being cleverer than them **przechrzyć**

pass away /ˌpɑ:s ə'weɪ/ (phr v) = to die **odejść, umrzeć**

puzzled /pʌzəld/ (adj) = confused **zakłopotany, zmieszany**

ramp /ræmp/ (n) = each of the sloping structures in a skatepark for skateboarders to exercise **pochylnia (tu: dla deskorolkarzy)**

reality show /ri'æləti ʃəʊ/ (n) = a TV programme showing everyday people in their daily lives **reality show; rodzaj programu telewizyjnego, ukazującego sceny z życia codziennego**

revival /rɪ'vaɪvəl/ (n) = sth becoming popular again **renesans, powrót (np. jakiejś mody)**

somersault /sə'məsəʊlt/ (n) = a 360-degree turn in the air **salto**

strategy /'strætɪdʒi/ (n) = a planned series of actions in order to achieve sth **strategia**

strong community (phr) = a group of people sharing the same interests and enjoying a strong friendship **silnie związana społeczność**

teamwork /ˈti:mwɜ:k/ (n) = working together with a group of people **praca zespołowa**

tip /tɪp/ (n) = a useful hint or piece of advice **wskazówka, rada**

tournament /ˈtʊənəmənt/ (n) = a sports competition **turniej sportowy**

tutorial /tjuːtɔ:riəl/ (n) = a session of study with an expert on sth **zajęcia szkoleniowe prowadzone przez eksperta z danej dziedziny**

unable /ʌnˈeɪbəl/ (adj) = without the ability; incapable **niezdolny do czegoś, nie będący w stanie czegoś zrobić**

8b

give it a try (phr) = to do sth in order to discover if it works **spróbować coś zrobić**

regard (sth as sth) /rɪˈgɑ:d/ (v) = to consider sth to be sth **uznawać/uważać coś za**

treadmill /ˈtredmɪl/ (n) = gym equipment on which you walk or run while staying in the same place **bieżnia stacjonarna**

8c

build muscle (phr) = to work out in order to make my body muscles grow stronger **budować masę mięśniową**

compete (against sb) /kəmˈpi:t/ (v) = to participate in a sports event **współzawodniczyć (z kimś)**

correct my posture (phr) = to improve the way I sit or stand **korygować swoją postawę**

fight arthritis (phr) = to try to get rid of a disease that affects the joints **zwalczać artretyzm**

focus (on sth) /ˈfəʊkəs/ (v) = to concentrate on sth **skupiać się, koncentrować się (na czymś)**

get in shape (phr) = to improve my physical condition **zbudować formę**

poprawić kondycję

join a fitness class (phr) = to enrol on a gym class to improve my physical condition **zapisać się na fitness**

lift weights (phr) = to exercise by picking up heavy items **podnosić ciężary**

lose weight (phr) = to become thinner **schudnąć, stracić na wadze**

raise my cardio levels (phr) = to exercise in order to make my heart healthier and stronger **poprawić wydolność serca**

recover /rɪˈkʌvə/ (v) = to get well again **powrócić do zdrowia, wyzdrowieć**

relax my muscles (phr) = to make my muscles less tight or stiff **rozluźnić mięśnie**

work on my fitness (phr) = to exercise in order to improve my physical condition **pracować nad kondycją**

Culture 8

a way of life (phr) = a way of living **styl/sposób życia**

breaker /ˈbreɪkə/ (n) = a large wave that breaks on the shore **grzywacz, batwan (duża fala morska)**

carve /kɑ:v/ (v) = to make sth by cutting a piece of wood **rzeźbić**

coastline /kəʊstlaɪn/ (n) = the part of land parallel to the sea **linia brzegowa**

do sth justice (phr) = to deal with sth in the best possible way **tu: poradzić sobie (z czymś), sprostać (czemuś)**

dub /dʌb/ (v) = to name sb as sb **nazywać**

epidemic /epɪˈdemɪk/ (n) = a widespread disease **epidemia**

fitting /ˈfɪtɪŋ/ (adj) = appropriate **odpowiedni, dopasowany**

go global (phr) = to become known around the world **zyskać globalny zasięg, stać się znanym na całym świecie**

live for the moment (idm) = to enjoy life without worrying

about the future **żyć chwilą, cieszyć się chwilą**

native /ˈneɪtɪv/ (adj) = local **tu: występujący naturalnie w danym rejonie**

pick up the baton (idm) = to continue a tradition/activity **przejąć pałeczkę (podtrzymywać tradycję/kontynuować działalność itd.)**

salute /səˈlu:t/ (v) = to greet sb **tu: witać się**

Unit 9 – The Bio-Hackers

9a

artificial intelligence /ˌɑ:trɪfɪjəl ɪnˈtelɪdʒəns/ (n) = a type of technology that allows machines to work like the human mind **sztuczna inteligencja**

augmented reality /ɔ:ɡmentɪd rɪˈæləti/ (n) = an improved type of virtual reality in which the objects are presented in a lifelike way through computer-generated information **rzeczywistość rozszerzona**

chipped /tʃɪpt/ (adj) = having had a microchip inserted **z zainstalowanym/wszczepionym mikroczipem**

compulsory /kəmˈpʌlsəri/ (adj) = obligatory **obowiązkowy**

conscientious /ˌkɒnʃiˈenʃəs/ (adj) = thorough and hard-working **sumienny, skrupulatny**

contactless payment /ˌkɒntæktləs ˈpeɪmənt/ (n) = a type of payment in which the person simply places their cards, smartphones, etc near the electronic device for payments (POS) **płatność bezdotykowa/zbliżeniowa (zbliżenie karty płatniczej lub smartfonu do czytnika w celu dokonania płatności)**

drone /drəʊn/ (n) = a remote-controlled aircraft **dron**

e-reader /i:ri:ɪdə/ (n) = a device for reading electronic books, newspapers, etc **czytnik e-booków**

e-ticket /i:ɪktɪt/ (n) = an electronic ticket **bilet elektroniczny**

experiment /ɪkˈspɛrɪmənt/ (n) = a scientific test **eksperyment**

fitness tracker /ˈfɪtnəs ˈtrækə/ (n) = an electronic device worn on the hand like a watch, for recording and displaying information about your physical condition and activity **urządzenie lub aplikacja służąca do monitorowania aktywności fizycznej (używane np. przez biegaczy)**

follow sb's lead (phr) = to do as sb else has done before **podążać za kimś, robić to co ktoś, iść czymś tropem**

gain access (to sth) (phr) = to manage to enter a place or use a computer, etc **uzyskać dostęp (do czegoś)**

gene therapy /ˈdʒi:n ˌθerəpi/ (n) = the cure for sb's disease through changes in parts of their cells **terapia genowa**

get along with /ˌget əˈlɒŋ wɪð/ (phr v) = to have a good relationship with sb **mieć z kimś dobre relacje**

get away with /ˌget əˈweɪ wɪð/ (phr v) = to avoid blame or punishment for sth you did **uniknąć kary (lub innych niemiłych konsekwencji swojego czynu)**

get lost (phr) = to lose your way **zgubić się**

get on with /ˌget ˈɒn wɪð/ (phr v) = to have a good relationship with sb **mieć z kimś (dobre) relacje**

get out of /ˌget ˈaʊt əv/ (phr v) = to avoid having to do sth **uniknąć czegoś, wymigać się, wykręcić się**

get over /ˌget əʊvə/ (phr v) = to recover from sth (an illness, a bad situation, etc) **powrócić do zdrowia, dojść do siebie**

Word List

GPS technology /dʒi: pi: 'es tek.nɒlədʒi/ (n) = a digital technology app showing the position of a vehicle, a person, etc **technologia GPS (Global Positioning System)**

hack (into sth) /hæk/ (v) = to get illegal access to sb's computer, etc **włamać się (np. do czyjegoś komputera, systemu itd.)**

implant /'ɪmplɑ:nt/ (n) = an artificial item placed inside sb's body through an operation **implant**

investigation /ɪn.vɛstɪ'geɪʃən/ (n) = an attempt made by the police to discover the facts about a crime, an accident, etc **dochodzenie, śledztwo**

lead /li:d/ (n) = the fact that you are the first to do sth which others do later **tu: wskazówka, przykład; postępowanie, które można naśladować**

microchip /maɪkrəʊtʃɪp/ (n) = a small silicone item in computers **mikroczip**

modern-day /mɒdn deɪ/ (adj) = not from the past **nowoczesny**

noticeable /nəʊtɪsəbəl/ (adj) = able to be seen or known easily **zauważalny, widoczny**

research /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/ (n) = a scientific study in order to discover new facts about sth **badania naukowe**

signal /sɪgnəl/ (n) = a message sent/received through radio waves **sygnał (np. radiowy)**

smartwatch /sma:twtʃ/ (n) = a watch with a touchscreen display **smartwatch, inteligentny zegarek**

store /stɔ:/ (v) = to keep **przechowywać, magazynować (np. dane na dysku)**

store information (phr) = to keep data **przechowywać informacje**

study /stʌdi/ (n) = a careful examination **badanie, opracowanie**

target /tɑ:ɡɪt/ (n) = sth/sb that is the aim of an attack **cel (np. ataku)**

test /test/ (n) = a number of questions and tasks to determine sb's knowledge and skills **test, sprawdzian**

track /træk/ (v) = to know where sth/sb is and follow their movements **śledzić, tropić, namierzać (np. radarem)**

transmit /trænz'mɪt/ (v) = to send out electronic signals **nadawać, transmitować**

vitamin supplement /'vɪtəmin ,sʌpləmənt/ (n) = an additional amount of vitamins **suplement witaminowy**

wearable /'weərəbəl/ (n) = an electronic device able to be worn as a piece of clothing **(np. o urządzeniu elektronicznym) nadający się do noszenia na sobie jako część ubioru**

9b

claim /kleɪm/ (v) = to say, without proof, that sth is true **twierdzić, utrzymywać**

delete /dɪ'li:t/ (v) = to remove (data from a computer) **usunąć (dane z pamięci komputera)**

demand /dɪ'mɑ:nd/ (v) = to ask for sth firmly **wymagać, żądać, domagać się**

deny /dɪ'nai/ (v) = to say that sth is not true **zaprzeczać**

talk nonsense (phr) = to say things without meaning **opowiadać bzdury**

9c

activate /æktɪveɪt/ (v) = to get a device started **aktywować**

charge /tʃɑ:dʒ/ (v) = to put electric power into a device **ładować urządzenie elektryczne**

experience /ɪk'spɪəriəns/ (v) = to be in a situation and feel it in some way **doświadczać (czegoś)**

first-rate /fɜ:st 'reɪt/ (adj) = excellent **pierwszorzędny, znakomity**

input /'ɪnpʊt/ (v) = to put data into a computer, etc **wprowadzać dane do komputera itd.**

insert /ɪn'sɜ:t/ (v) = to put sth between two things or into sth else **wkładać, wstawiać**

manual /mæn'juəl/ (n) = a manufacturer's book with instructions on how to use a product **instrukcja obsługi**

outstanding /aʊt'stændɪŋ/ (adj) = clearly superior; amazing **wybitny, znakomity**

phone port /fəʊn pɔ:t/ (n) = the part on a telephone where it can connect to other devices **port w telefonie (interfejs, za pomocą którego można łączyć telefon z innymi urządzeniami)**

plug socket /plʌg ,sɒkɪt/ (n) = a power point **gniazdko elektryczne**

router /ru:tə/ (n) = a device that forwards data from one network to another **ruter, urządzenie sieciowe**

scan /skæn/ (v) = (of a computer) to make a digital copy of a text or a picture in a computer file **skanować**

swipe /swaɪp/ (v) = to move a plastic card through the slot of an electronic device which stores the data of the card **przesunąć kartę przez czytnik magnetyczny**

Culture 9

accepted /ək'septɪd/ (adj) = recognised **uznany**

concerned (about/for sth) /kən'sɜ:nd/ (adj) = worried about sth **zmartwiony/zaniepokojony (czymś)**

curious (about sth) /kjuəriəs/ (adj) = very interested to learn sth **ciekawý (czegoś)**

dominate /dɒmɪneɪt/ (v) = to be the most important person in a place **dominować**

elect /ɪ'lekt/ (v) = to vote sb into the position of **wybierać kogoś w drodze głosowania**

gravity /grævəti/ (n) = the force of the Earth that causes objects to fall to the ground **grawitacja**

iconic /aɪ'kɒnɪk/ (adj) = very famous **ikoniczny, kultowy**

impact /ɪmpækt/ (n) = a strong effect **wpływ**

influential /ɪnflu'enʃəl/ (adj) = having a strong effect on people **wpływowý**

keen (on doing sth) /ki:n/ (adj) = eager to do sth **zapalony (do czegoś)**

knighthood /naɪthʊd/ (n) = the honorary title of a knight (which gives sb the title 'Sir' before their name) **tytuł szlachecki**

lasting /lɑ:stɪŋ/ (adj) = powerful enough to continue for a long time **trwały**

motion /məʊʃən/ (n) = movement **ruch**

orbit /ɔ:brɪt/ (n) = a circular path around a planet **orbita**

physicist /fɪzɪsɪst/ (n) = sb who studies forces and energies, such as movement, light and heat **fizyk**

revolutionise /revə'lju:ʃənəɪz/ (v) = to make great changes in sth **rewolucjonizować**

reward (sb with sth) /rɪ'wɔ:d/ (v) = to offer sb sth in recognition of sth good they have achieved **nagradzać (kogoś w jakiś sposób)**

spin /spɪn/ (v) = to turn around very fast **obracać się, wirować**

warden /wɔ:dən/ (n) = sb whose job is to guard a place and the people in it **strażnik**

Values C:

Duty

affairs /ə'feəz/ (pl n) = current events **sprawy**

aware (of sth) /ə'weə/ (adj) = familiar (with sth) **świadomy (czegoś)**

civic /'sɪvɪk/ (adj) = having to do with the duties and activities of the residents of a country, city or town **obywatelski, miejski**

cooperate (in sth)

/kəʊ'pəreɪt/ (v) = to work together towards a common goal **współpracować (w ramach jakiegoś przedsięwzięcia)**

elections /ɪ'lekʃənz/ (pl n) = the system in which people vote in order to choose a political leader **wybory (np. prezydenckie)**

fine /faɪn/ (n) = an amount of money that sb has to pay as a penalty for doing sth wrong **grzywna, mandat**

legal /li:ɡəl/ (adj) = relating to the law **prawny**

moral /mɔrəl/ (adj) = ethical **moralny**

obey /əʊ'beɪ/ (v) = to follow; to carry out **przestrzegać, postępować zgodnie z**

schedule /'skedʒu:l/ (v) = to give a date (to sb) **planować, wyznaczać termin**

scheme /ski:m/ (n) = a programme **plan, program**

strive (to do sth) /straɪv/ (v) = to try hard; to make a great effort **usiłować/ starać się (coś zrobić), dążyć do (zrobienia czegoś)**

vital /'vaɪtəl/ (adj) = extremely important **bardzo ważny**

Public Speaking Skills C

citizen /'sɪtɪzən/ (n) = a legal resident of a city or country **obywatel**

jury service /dʒʊəri 'sɜ:vɪs/ (n) = the obligation to be part of a judging committee that is chosen for a trial at a court of law **obowiązek zasiadania w ławie przysięgłych**

motion /'məʊʃən/ (n) = a parliamentary proposal **tu: inicjatywa ustawodawcza**

privilege /'prɪvəlɪdʒ/ (n) = a special benefit that sb enjoys **przywilej**

referendum /refə'rendəm/ (n) = an official vote by the legal citizens of a country on a particular subject **referendum**

selfish /seɪfɪʃ/ (adj) = thinking only about yourself and not other people **samolubny, egoistyczny**

tax /tæks/ (n) = the money that each citizen has to pay to the country based on their income and property **podatek**

unemployment rate /ʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt reɪt/ (n) = the percentage of people who can't find a job **poziom bezrobocia**

vote (for sth) /vəʊt/ (v) = to officially express your opinion in favour of sth by marking it on a slip of paper in a building used for elections **głosować (na kogoś/coś)**

Unit 10 – Education

10a

bring about /brɪŋ ə'baʊt/ (phr v) = to cause sth to happen **spowodować**

bring out /brɪŋ 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to release/publish a film/book, etc **opublikować/ wydać (książkę), wypuścić (film na ekrany)**

bring sb (a)round /brɪŋ (ə)'raʊnd/ (phr v) = 1) to return sb to consciousness; 2) to change sb's opinion

1) przywrócić kogoś do świadomości, ocucić, 2) przekonać (kogoś do czegoś)

bring up /brɪŋ 'ʌp/ (phr v) = 1) to raise a child; 2) to mention a topic

1) wychowywać dziecko, 2) podnieść jakąś kwestię

certificate /sə'tɪfɪkət/ (n) = the qualification you obtain when you finish a course of study or training **świadectwo, certyfikat**

class /klɑ:s/ (n) = a teaching period **kurs, zajęcia w szkole, lekcja**

comprehensive school /kəm'prɪhensɪv 'sku:l/ (n) = a secondary school for students of varied abilities **szkoła ogólnokształcąca**

compulsory /kəm'pʌlsəri/ (adj) = required by a rule or a law; that must be done **obowiązkowy**

cope /kəʊp/ (v) = to deal with sth or handle a situation successfully **radzić sobie**

debt /det/ (n) = a sum of money that you owe sb **dług**

degree /dɪ'ɡri:/ (n) = the qualification you obtain when you finish university or college **tu: stopień naukowy**

department /dɪ'pɑ:tmənt/ (n) = each of the parts that a university is divided into; a faculty **wydział (na uniwersytecie)**

depression /dɪ'preʃən/ (n) = a medical condition in which you feel very sad and unhappy **depresja**

dramatically /drə'mætɪkli/ (adv) = to a great extent **radykałnie, w wielkim stopniu, drastycznie**

financial /fɪ'nænʃəl/ (adj) = relating to money and finance **finansowy**

grade /ɡreɪd/ (n) = a mark in a school test or exam **ocena (w szkole)**

hand-holding /hænd ,həʊldɪŋ/ (n) = help and guidance that you receive when you're trying to learn sth **prowadzenie za rękę, wsparcie osoby uczącej się czegoś nowego**

journalling /dʒɜ:nɪŋ/ (n) = the activity of keeping a diary **prowadzenie dziennika**

lecturer /'lektʃərə/ (n) = a university teacher of the lowest rank **wykładowca**

meditation /medɪ'teɪʃən/ (n) = the practice of clearing your mind of thoughts and feelings so as to relax **medytacja**

military academy /mɪlɪ'təri ə'kædəmi/ (n) = a college where students are trained to become military officers **akademia wojskowa**

nursery school /nɜ:səri 'sku:l/ (n) = a primary school for kids between 3 and 5 years old **przedszkole**

peer pressure /pɪə ,preʃə/ (n) = the feeling that you have to follow the example of a group in order to be accepted by them **nacisk grupy rówieśniczej**

performing arts college /pə'fɔ:mɪŋ 'ɑ:ts ,kɒlɪdʒ/ (n) = a college where students are trained in drama, music and dance **wyższa szkoła aktorska**

point /pɔɪnt/ (n) = each of the numbers that make up the score in an exam **punkt (np. uzyskiwany podczas egzaminu)**

productive /prə'dʌktɪv/ (adj) = able to achieve a lot **produktywny**

school subject /'sku:l ,sʌbdʒɪkt/ (n) = an area of knowledge taught and studied at school **przedmiot szkolny**

Word List

school teacher /ˈsku:l ˌti:tʃə/ (n) = a teacher in primary or secondary education

nauczyciel
(w szkole podstawowej lub średniej)

section /ˈsekʃən/ (n) = a part of a place or an object **sekcja, część**

session /seʃən/ (n) = a period of time in which we do a particular activity **sesja**
(czas przeznaczony na określoną czynność)

special education school

/ˌspeʃəl edʒuˈkeɪʃən ˌsku:l/ (n) = a type of school for students with disabilities or difficulties **szkoła specjalna (dla dzieci z trudnościami poznawczymi)**

term /tɜ:m/ (n) = each of the periods that a school year is divided into **semestr**
(w szkole)

vocational college

/vəʊˌkeɪʃənəl ˈkɒlɪdʒ/ (n) = a college where students are trained in various skills in order to do certain jobs **pomaturalna szkoła zawodowa**

10b

dissertation /ˌdɪsəˈteɪʃən/ (n) = a long formal essay as part of a university degree **dysertacja, rozprawa (np. doktorska)**

distracted /dɪˈstræktɪd/ (adj) = unable to concentrate because you are bothered by sth **rozproszony, zdekoncentrowany**

resit an exam (phr) = to take an exam again **ponownie podejść do egzaminu**

state school /ˌsteɪt ˈsku:l/ (n) = a school which charges no fees for attendance **szkoła państwowa**

10c

academic department

/ˌækəˈdemɪk dɪˌpɑ:tmənt/ (n) = each of the parts that a college/university is divided into, and is responsible for a given subject **wydział/ katedra (na uczelni)**

affordable /əˈfɔ:dəbəl/ (adj) = reasonably priced; needing less money to be spent **niedrogi, w rozsądnej cenie**

broaden my horizons (phr) = to gain knowledge and experience of sth new and different **poszerzać swoje horyzonty**

campus /ˈkæmpəs/ (n) = a large area where the university/college buildings, halls of residence, libraries, etc are located **kampus uniwersytecki**

faculty member /ˈfækəlti ˌmembə/ (n) = each of the educators who work at a university/college department **członek wydziału (na uniwersytecie)**

gap year /gæp jɪə/ (n) = the year between finishing secondary education and starting university, in which some students choose to travel, work, etc **rok przerwy przed pójściem na studia**

hall of residence /ˈhɔ:l əv ˈrezɪdəns/ (n) = a building where university/college students live **akademik, dom studencki**

higher education /ˈhaɪə edʒuˈkeɪʃən/ (n) = university/college studies **wyższe studia**

motivation /ˌməʊtəˈveɪʃən/ (n) = inspiration and willingness to keep trying and not to give up **motywacja**

perspective /pəˈspektrv/ (n) = a way of thinking about sth **perspektywa, punkt widzenia**

scholarship /ˈskɒləʃɪp/ (n) = an amount of money offered to a good student to pay for their studies

stypendium naukowe

student loan /ˈstju:dənt laʊn/ (n) = an amount of money that a student can borrow to pay for their studies **pożyczka studencka**

student society /ˈstju:dənt səˌsaɪəti/ (n) = an association of university/college students and those who have graduated from the same university/college **klub studencki**

students' union /ˈstju:dənts juːnjən/ (n) = an association of university/college students providing them with guidance and help and representing their rights **samorząd studencki**

tuition fees /tju:ɪʃən fi:z/ (pl n) = the money paid to attend a school, a university or a college **czesne (opłata za pobieraną naukę)**

Culture 10

dietary /daɪətəri/ (adj) = concerning our everyday food **żywnościowy, dietetyczny**

dormitory /ˈdɔ:mətəri/ (n) = a university hall of residence in the USA **akademik, dom studencki w USA**

faculty member /ˈfækəlti ˌmembə/ (n) = each of the educators who work at a university/college department **członek wydziału (na uniwersytecie)**

fees /fi:z/ (pl n) = payments to a professional/public body for a service **opłaty**

fraternity /frɪˈtɜ:nəti/ (n) = an all-male students' club in a university/college in the USA **bractwo studenckie w USA**

private /praɪvət/ (adj) = not available to everyone (owned by individuals or companies) **prywatny**

professional /prəˈfeʃənəl/ (n) = sb who plays a sport as a job **zawodowiec, profesjonalista**

public /ˈpʌblɪk/ (adj) = available to everyone (owned by the state) **publiczny, państwowy**

recruit /rɪˈkru:t/ (v) = to get sb to join an organisation **rekrutować, prowadzić nabór**

sorority /səˈrɒrəti/ (n) = an all-female students' club in a university/college in the USA **żeńskie stowarzyszenie studentów w USA**

spectator /spekˈteɪtə/ (n) = sb who watches a sports event **widz**

train /treɪn/ (v) = to do exercises to become better at a sport **trenować**

Unit 11 – Money Matters

11a

auction /ˈɔ:kʃən/ (n) = a meeting where items are sold to the person who offers to pay the highest price **aukcja**

banknote /ˈbæŋknəʊt/ (n) = a piece of paper money **banknot**

borrow (sth from sb) /ˈbɒrəʊ/ (v) = to get sth from sb which you will give back later **pożyczać (coś od kogoś)**

circulate /ˈsɜ:kjələɪt/ (v) = (of money) to pass from one person to another **(o pieniądzach) puszczać w obieg**

commodity money /kəˈmɒdəti ˌmʌni/ (n) = money in the form of goods **pieniądz towarowy, płatidło**

convenient /kənˈvi:niənt/ (adj) = fitting in with sb's needs **dogodny, praktyczny**

copper /ˈkɒpə/ (n) = a reddish-brown metal **miedz**

detailed /diːteɪld/ (adj) = having lots of details; intricate **szczegółowy**

forge /fɔːdʒ/ (v) = to illegally copy money, official documents, etc **podrabiać, fałszować (dokumenty, pieniądze)**

fountain /faʊntɪn/ (n) = a decorated structure from which a jet of water is sent up into the air **fontanna**

go in for /gəʊ ɪn fə/ (phr v) = to enter (a competition, contest, etc) **wystartować (w zawodach), brać udział (w konkursie)**

go off /gəʊ ɒf/ (phr v) = 1) to explode; 2) to begin making a noise; 3) (of food) to become bad
1) eksplodować,
2) włączyć się (np. o alarmie),
3) (o jedzeniu) zepsuć się

go on /gəʊ ɒn/ (phr v) = to continue (doing sth) **kontynuować, robić coś dalej**

go out of use (phr) = to stop being used **wyjsc z użytku**

go through /gəʊ θruː/ (phr v) = to read/examine in detail **przeanalizować (coś)**

go up /gəʊ ʌp/ (phr v) = to rise/increase (np. **o cenach**) **wzrastać, podnosić się, iść w górę**

guarantee /gəʊrənˈtiː/ (n) = a formal assurance **gwarancja**

in excess of (phr) = more than **tu: ponad, więcej niż**

issue /ɪʃuː/ (v) = to officially produce sth and make it available to the public **emitować, wypuszczać (np. akcje, banknoty itd.), wydawać (np. paszporty)**

lend (sb sth) /lend/ (v) = to give sb sth for a certain time which they will give back to you later **pożyczać (komuś coś)**

mythology /mɪθɒlədʒi/ (n) = a collection of myths from a country/region/religion **mitologia**

native /neɪtɪv/ (adj) = belonging to a place **występujący naturalnie w danym rejonie**

owe (sth [to sb] for sth) /əʊ/ (v) = to have to pay sb a sum of money for sth you bought **być komuś winnym pieniądze (za coś)**

pay (for sth) /peɪ/ (v) = to give money in return for a product/service **płacić (za coś)**

physical currency (phr) = money in the form of coins and banknotes **pieniądze w formie monet i banknotów**

refund (sb sth) /rɪfʌnd/ (v) = to return a sum of money to sb because they are not satisfied with a product/service **zwracać komuś pieniądze za produkt, który nie spełnia jego oczekiwań**

spare change /speə ˈtʃeɪndʒ/ (n) = coins of low value **drobne na zbyciu, drobniaki**

spend (sth on sth) /spend/ (v) = to use a sum of money to buy sth **wydać pieniądze na coś**

stamp (sth with sth) /stæmp/ (v) = to impress a pattern on sth **znakować, stemplować coś, wytłoczyć coś (np. wzór na monecie za pomocą sztancy)**

transaction /trænˈzækʃən/ (n) = the act of buying or selling sth **transakcja (zakupu lub sprzedaży)**

via /vaɪə/ (prep) = through **przez**

virtually /ˈvɜːtʃuəli/ (adv) = almost **tu: niemal, prawie**

11b

afford /əˈfɔːd/ (v) = to have enough money to buy sth **mieć na coś pieniądze, móc sobie na coś pozwolić**

attachment /əˈtætʃmənt/ (n) = an extra part that you connect to a machine to do a certain job **tu: nasadka**

hair /heə/ (n) = the fur on an animal's body **tu: sierść**

payment plan /peɪmənt plæn/ (n) = an arrangement for paying the money for a product/service that you've bought **plan rozłożenia płatności, plan spłat (przy zakupie na raty)**

step this way (phr) = walk this way; follow me **proszę iść tędy, proszę pójść za mną**

11c

accessible /əkˈsesəbəl/ (adj) = easy to reach **dostępny**

balance /bæləns/ (n) = a sum of money that you have in your bank account **tu: saldo (stan konta)**

bank account /ˈbæŋk əkaʊnt/ (n) = an arrangement with a bank in which the bank keeps your money and you can put in and take out money at will **konto bankowe**

change (sth into sth) /tʃeɪndʒ/ (v) = to give money from one country and receive money of the same value from another country **wymienić (daną walutę na inną)**

currency exchange /ˈkʌrənəsi ɪksˌtʃeɪndʒ/ (n) = the transaction in which you give money from one country and receive money of the same value from another country **wymiana walut**

deposit /dɪˈpɒzɪt/ (v) = to put money into your bank account **wpłacić pieniądze na konto**

direct debit /daɪˌrekt ˈdeɪt/ (n) = an arrangement with a bank in which the bank pays your electricity/phone/water bills, etc directly from your bank account **stałe zlecenie przelewu (z konta bankowego)**

exchange rate /ɪksˌtʃeɪndʒ reɪt/ (n) = the value of a specific currency when changed into another currency **kurs wymiany walut**

flat broke (idm) = having no money at all **kompletnie spłukany, bez grosza**

instalment /ɪnˈstɔːlmənt/ (n) = an amount of money paid regularly until you pay off all your debts **rata**

interest rate /ˈɪntrɪst reɪt/ (n) = the percentage that shows how much money you'll have to pay back to the bank when you borrow money **stopa procentowa**

investment /ɪnˈvestmənt/ (n) = using your money to buy sth useful or profitable **inwestycja**

loan /ləʊn/ (n) = an amount of money that you borrow from the bank **pożyczka**

mobility issues /məʊbɪləti ɪʃuːz/ (pl n) = difficulties in moving/walking **problemy z poruszaniem się**

mortgage /ˈmɔːɡɪdʒ/ (n) = an amount of money that you borrow from the bank in order to buy a house **hipoteka (kredyt pod zastaw domu lub mieszkania)**

motorised /ˈmɔːtəraɪzɪd/ (adj) = moving with an electric motor **tu: wyposażony w silnik elektryczny**

overdraft /əʊvədɹɑːft/ (n) = a small amount of money that you can withdraw from a bank as a loan when you have no money in your account **debet, przekroczenie stanu konta**

pension /ˈpenʃən/ (n) = money paid regularly by the government to old people **emerytura**

receipt /rɪˈsiːt/ (n) = a piece of paper showing that you have paid for goods or services that you've bought **pokwitowanie, paragon**

Word List

retirement fund /rɪ'taɪəmənt fʌnd/ (n) = an amount of money saved so that the people who retire will receive their pension **fundusz emerytalny**

save (for sth) /seɪv/ (v) = to put money aside in order to spend it on sth later **oszczędzać (na coś)**

spa treatment /spɑː ˌtrɪtmənt/ (n) = the process of relaxation and rejuvenation in a health spa **leczenie uzdrowiskowe**

tailor-made outfitting (phr) = making clothes especially for sb **szycie ubrań na miarę**

upmarket store (phr) = a shop for rich people **sklep przeznaczony dla zamożnej klienteli**

withdraw (sth from sth) /wɪð'drɔː/ (v) = to take a sum of money out of your bank account or an ATM **tu: wypłacić (pieniądze z konta bankowego)**

Culture 11

ambitious /æm'bɪʃəs/ (adj) = desiring success **ambitny**

bric-a-brac /brɪk ə ˌbræk/ (n) = small, decorative, cheap items **bibeloty, starocie**

car boot sale /kɑː ˈbuːt ˌseɪl/ (n) = an outdoor event in which people sell items that they don't need from the back of their car **sprzedaż rzeczy prosto z bagażników aut**

charity shop /tʃærəti ʃɒp/ (n) = a shop that sells second-hand items which people offer, in order to raise money for those in need **sklep z rzeczami używanymi (dochód przeznaczony jest zwykle na cele charytatywne)**

come rain or shine (idm) = whatever happens **bez względu na okoliczności/pogodę**

delight /dɪ'laɪt/ (n) = a pleasure **wielka przyjemność, rozkosz**

flea market /fliː mɑːkɪt/ (n) = an open market where second-hand goods are sold **pchli targ**

haggle (with sb) /hæɡəl/ (v) = to argue with sb about the price of an item **targować się (z kimś)**

incredibly /ɪn'kredəbli/ (adv) = extremely **niesamowicie, niewiarygodnie**

institution /ɪn'stɪ'tjuːʃən/ (n) = a practice that has been established and is considered part of everyday life **instytucja (tu: tradycyjna i powszechna praktyka, stanowiąca część codziennego życia)**

jumble sale /dʒʌmbəl seɪl/ (n) = the sale of used clothes, toys, books, etc in order to raise money for a charity **wyprzedaż rzeczy używanych (zwykle na cele dobroczynne)**

originally /ə'ɹɪdʒɪnəli/ (adv) = in the beginning **początkowo, pierwotnie**

pitch /pɪtʃ/ (n) = a point in an open area where sb can sell things to people **stoisko handlującego na ulicy**

priest /prɪːst/ (n) = a religious leader **ksiądz**

raise (money) /reɪz/ (v) = to collect (money) **zbierać (pieniądze)**

regular /regjʊlə/ (n) = sb who often visits a place **stały klient**

root (through sth) /ruːt/ (v) = to search for sth through a number of items **grzebać w czymś (np. w różnych towarach wystawionych na sprzedaż), przeszukać coś**

set up /set ˈʌp/ (phr v) = to arrange sth **tu: ustawić**

term /tɜːm/ (n) = a phrase **określenie, pojęcie, wyrażenie**

vintage /vɪntɪdʒ/ (adj) = of the past and of high quality **klasyczny, stylowy i wysokiej jakości**

wares /weəz/ (pl n) = items sold in an open market **towary**

Unit 12 – Earth: SOS

12a

acid rain /ˌæsɪd ˈreɪn/ (n) = rain polluted by harmful chemical substances **kwaśny deszcz**

adapt (to sth) /ə'dæpt/ (v) = to change in order to fit particular conditions **adaptować, przystosowywać się (do czegoś)**

adopt /ə'dɒpt/ (v) = to take on a specific manner of behaviour **przyjąć (np. postawę)**

affect /ə'fekt/ (v) = to cause changes to occur in sth **oddziaływać na, mieć wpływ na**

burrow /'bʌrəʊ/ (n) = an underground home of animals **nora, jama**

climate /klaɪmət/ (n) = the typical weather conditions in a particular place **klimat**

communicate /kə'mjuːnɪkeɪt/ (v) = to exchange information **komunikować się (z kimś)**

council /kaʊnsəl/ (n) = a group of people elected to govern a city or town **rada (np. miejska)**

distract (sb from sth) /dɪ'strækt/ (v) = to make sb/sth unable to concentrate on sth **rozpraszać, dekoncentrować (kogoś)**

disturb /dɪ'stɜːb/ (v) = to interfere with the normal function of sth/sb **przeszkadzać, zakłócać, zaburzać**

drill /drɪl/ (n) = a tool for making holes in sth **wiertło**

expose (sb to sth) /ɪk'spəʊz/ (v) = to put sb in a dangerous situation and leave them unprotected **wystawiać, narażać, eksponować (kogoś na coś)**

fog /fɒɡ/ (n) = a cloud near the ground **mgła**

gas well /gæs wel/ (n) = a deep hole in the ground from which we obtain natural gas **szyb wiertniczy służący do wydobywania gazu**

generate /dʒenəreɪt/ (v) = to create **wytwarzać, produkować, generować**

global warming /ˌɡləʊbəl ˈwɔːmɪŋ/ (n) = the gradual increase in the Earth's temperature caused by pollution **globalne ocieplenie**

greenhouse effect /ˌɡriːnhaʊs ɪ'fekt/ (n) = the process in which atmospheric gases result in trapping the heat in the atmosphere **efekt cieplarniany**

habitat destruction /ˌhæbɪtæt dɪ'strʌkʃən/ (n) = the process of destroying the natural home of plants and animals **niszczenie naturalnych siedlisk zwierząt i roślin**

influence /ɪnfluəns/ (v) = to affect sb's way of thinking and behaviour **wpływać na**

interact /ɪntər'ækt/ (v) = to communicate **komunikować się z kimś, nawiązywać kontakty**

litter /'lɪtə/ (n) = rubbish **śmieci**

mating call /ˌmeɪtɪŋ kɔːl/ (n) = the sound that a male animal makes to attract a female one **zew godowy**

migration route /maɪ'ɡreɪʃən ruːt/ (n) = the way that a large number of animals follow when travelling from one place to another **szlak migracji zwierząt**

motorway /ˌməʊtəweɪ/ (n) = a highway **autostrada**

navigate /nævigeɪt/ (v) = to find your way at sea **nawigować (np. na morzu lub oceanie)**

noise barrier /nɔɪz ˌbæriə/ (n) = a sound wall **ekran dźwiękochłonny**

oil spill /ɔɪl spɪl/ (n) = an amount of oil that has leaked into the sea by accident **wyciek ropy**

plastic waste /plæstɪk ˈweɪst/ (n) = unwanted plastic materials thrown away **odpady plastikowe**

pollution /pɒˈluːʃən/ (n) = harmful substances in the environment **zanieczyszczenie**

propose /prəˈpəʊz/ (v) = to intend to do sth **tu: zamierzać**

put in /ˌpʊt ˈɪn/ (phr v) = to give time or effort to sth **włożyć (tu: wysiłek), poświęcać czas**

put off /ˌpʊt ˈɒf/ (phr v) = 1) to postpone; 2) to make sb dislike sth **1) odłożyć na później, 2) zniechęcać kogoś do czegoś**

put up /ˌpʊt ˈʌp/ (phr v) = 1) to increase the price or value of sth; 2) to build sth **1) zwiększyć cenę lub wartość czegoś, 2) wznieść, zbudować coś**

put up with /ˌpʊt ˈʌp wɪð/ (phr v) = to tolerate sth **tolerować (kogoś/coś), wytrzymać z (kimś/czymś)**

result /rɪˈzʌlt/ (n) = the outcome of sth **wynik, rezultat**

severely /sɪˈvɪəli/ (adv) = in a very serious way **ciężko, poważnie**

sleep pattern /sli:p pætən/ (n) = a person's or animal's normal sleeping schedule **dobowy rytm snu (u ludzi i zwierząt)**

social /ˈsəʊʃəl/ (adj) = wanting companionship **towarzyski**

urban /ˈɜːbən/ (adj) = of a town or city **miejski**

vehicle /ˈviːkəl/ (n) = a car, a bus, a lorry, etc **pojazd**

vital /vaɪtəl/ (adj) = very important **istotny, bardzo ważny**

12b

angle /æŋɡəl/ (n) = a corner **kąt, zautek**

crooked /ˈkrʊkɪd/ (adj) = bent **krzywy**

fishing line /ˈfɪʃɪŋ laɪn/ (n) = a very strong thread for catching fish **żyłka wędkarska**

hanger-on /ˈhæŋɡər ˈɒn/ (n) = sb socialising with rich and important persons in order to take advantage of this **pochlebca (osoba nawiązująca kontakty z ważnymi lub bogatymi ludźmi, aby odnieść korzyść z takiej znajomości)**

issue /ˈɪʃuː/ (n) = a serious matter; a problem **sprawa, kwestia**

leftover /ˈleftəʊvə/ (adj) = that has remained after the rest has been used up **pozostały (np. o jedzeniu, które zostało po posiłku)**

passer-by /ˌpɑːsə ˈbaɪ/ (n) = a person walking past sb or sth **przechodzień**

remind (sb of sth) /rɪˈmaɪnd/ (v) = to cause sb to think of sth because of a similarity **przypominać (komuś o czymś)**

spider web /ˈspaɪdə web/ (n) = the net of thin threads made by a spider **sieć pajęczna, pajęczyna**

tree trunk /tri: trʌŋk/ (n) = the body of a tree **pień drzewa**

wander /ˈwɒndə/ (v) = to walk around in a relaxed way **wędrować, włóczyć się, szwendać się**

12c

be associated with sth (phr) = to have a certain connection to sth **być związanym z (kimś/czymś)**

biodegradable /ˌbaɪəʊdɪˈɡreɪdəbəl/ (adj) = (of a substance) that breaks down naturally **biodegradowalny (ulegający rozpadowi biologicznemu)**

break down /ˌbreɪk ˈdaʊn/ (phr v) = to decompose gradually **rozkładać się, gnić**

breathing problems /ˈbriːðɪŋ ˌprɒbləmz/ (pl n) = difficulty in taking air in **problemy z oddychaniem**

crops /krɒps/ (pl n) = cereals, fruits and vegetables grown by farmers for sale **uprawy (owoców, zbóż, warzyw)**

factory filter /ˈfæktəri ˌfɪltə/ (n) = an item placed in factory chimneys in order to remove harmful substances from the smoke emitted through them **filtr w kominie fabrycznym (zatrzymujący szkodliwe substancje)**

fertiliser /ˈfɜːtɪlaɪzə/ (n) = a natural or chemical substance added to the soil to help plants grow **nawóz**

industrial chemicals /ɪnˌdʌstriəl ˈkemɪkəlz/ (pl n) = dangerous substances produced or used in industry **chemikalia używane lub produkowane przez przemysł**

landfill /ˈlændfɪl/ (n) = a huge deep hole for burying rubbish **wysypisko śmieci**

litter bin /ˈlɪtə bɪn/ (n) = a container in a public place for putting rubbish in **pojemnik na śmieci**

pesticide /ˈpestɪsɪd/ (n) = a substance for killing insects which destroy crops **pestycyd**

plastic waste /ˌplæstɪk ˈweɪst/ (n) = unwanted plastic materials thrown away **odpady plastikowe**

stove /stəʊv/ (n) = an appliance for cooking **kuchenka**

threaten /θreɪn/ (v) = to put sb/sth in danger **zagrozić**

Culture 12

database /ˈdeɪtəbeɪs/ (n) = an organised set of electronic data **baza danych**

encouraging /ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒɪŋ/ (adj) = positive **zachęcający**

in response to sth (phr) = in answer to sth; in reaction to sth **w odpowiedzi na**

irresponsible /ˌɪrɪˈspɒnsəbəl/ (adj) = careless; inconsiderate **nieodpowiedzialny**

motto /ˈmɒtəʊ/ (n) = a slogan **motto, dewiza, hasło**

target /ˈtɑːɡɪt/ (v) = to decide on your aim **obierać, brać za cel**

Values D:

Moderation

equation /ɪˈkweɪʃən/ (n) = a situation in which two or more factors need to be taken into consideration **równanie**

healthy /ˈhelθi/ (adj) = (of a bank account) containing a reasonable amount of money **(o koncie bankowym) zrównoważone (z rozsądną rezerwą dostępnych środków)**

pinch pennies (idm) = to avoid spending much money **oszczędzać, liczyć się z każdym groszem**

shop around /ʃɒp əˈraʊnd/ (phr v) = to visit different shops to compare the price and quality of a similar product **porównywać ceny i jakość produktów w różnych sklepach**

splash out (on sth) /ˌsplæʃ ˈaʊt/ (phr v) = to spend money (on sth) without worrying about the amount **rozrzutnie wydawać na coś pieniądze**

Public Speaking Skills D

burst out laughing (phr) = to suddenly start laughing **wybuchnąć śmiechem**

Word List

communal kitchen (phr) = the kitchen in the building where university students live

wspólna kuchnia (zwykle w akademiku)

define /dɪ'faɪn/ (v) = to characterise sb **określać, charakteryzować (kogoś/ coś)**

door knob /dɔː nɒb/ (n) = a round object on a door which you turn in order to open the door **gałka u drzwi (rodzaj klamki)**

dread /dred/ (v) = to be anxious about sth that you expect to happen **bać się, lękać się**

give sb support (phr) = to provide sb with help and encouragement, especially in a difficult situation **wspierać kogoś**

ice breaker /aɪs 'breɪkə/ (n) = an act that makes people feel comfortable with each other when they meet for the first time **gest powodujący rozluźnienie atmosfery podczas pierwszego spotkania**

optimistic /ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/ (adj) = always looking at the positive side of things **optymistyczny**

study load /'stʌdi ləʊd/ (n) = the large amount of work you have to do and the time you have to spend in order to learn each subject at school, each module at a university, etc **obciążenie nauką (w szkole, na uczelni itd.)**

CLIL A Geography

category /kætəgəri/ (n) = a type **kategoria**

crippling /kɪrɪplɪŋ/ (adj) = causing irreparable damage **wyniszczający, rujnący**

disruptive /dɪs'rʌptɪv/ (adj) = causing trouble **destrukcyjny, zakłócający normalne funkcjonowanie**

function /'fʌŋkʃən/ (v) = to work **działać, funkcjonować**

inch /ɪntʃ/ (n) = a unit for measuring length, which is about two and a half centimetres **cal (2,54 cm)**

invisible /ɪn'vɪzəbəl/ (adj) = impossible to see **niewidzialny, niewidoczny**

layer /leɪə/ (n) = each of a number of substances, one on top of the other **warstwa**

measure /meʒə/ (v) = to have as a length/height/ weight, etc **mierzyć, mieć określone wymiary**

nuisance /'njuːsəns/ (n) = annoyance **niedogodność, utrapienie**

occur /ə'kɜː/ (v) = to happen **wystąpić, mieć miejsce, pojawić się**

pole /pəʊl/ (n) = a tall round piece of wood that supports electricity wires **słup**

pound /paʊnd/ (n) = a unit for measuring weight, which is about half a kilo **funct (0,45 kg)**

process /'prəʊses/ (n) = a series of changes **proces (seria zmian)**

thaw /θɔː/ (n) = a period of warm weather that causes snow and ice to melt **odwilż**

CLIL B Biology

bump /bʌmp/ (n) = a small raised area **tu: guzek, gula, brodawka**

chew /tʃuː/ (v) = to use the teeth to break food up **żuć, przeżuwać, gryźć**

detect /dɪ'tekt/ (v) = to sense sth **dostrzeć, zauważyć, wykryć**

harmful /'hɑːmfəl/ (adj) = causing harm **szkodliwy**

identify /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/ (v) = to understand what sth is **rozpoznać, zidentyfikować**

liquidised /'lɪkwɪdaɪzd/ (adj) = that has been made into liquid **zmieniony w stan płynny**

olfactory system /ɒl'fæktəri ,sɪstəm/ (n) = the organs of the body connected with the sense of smell **system narządów odpowiadający za powonienie, układ węchowy**

rotten /rɒtn/ (adj) = (of food) bad **(o żywności) zepsuty, zgniły**

seaweed /si:'wi:d/ (n) = a sea plant **wodorost**

sensory organ /'sensəri ,ɔːgən/ (n) = each part of our body relating to the senses of sight, hearing, taste, smell and touch **narząd zmysłu**

signify /'sɪgnɪfaɪ/ (v) = to show **oznaczать, znaczyć**

trigger /'trɪgə/ (v) = to activate sth **wywoływać, prowokować**

CLIL C Literature

admiration /æd'mɪ'reɪʃən/ (n) = respect; approval **podziw, zachwyt**

ascend /ə'send/ (v) = to go up **wznosić się, wspinać się, iść w górę**

authority /ɔːθərəti/ (n) = the impression of being in charge **władza, autorytet**

bland /blænd/ (adj) = unexciting **nijaki, bezbarwny**

commonplace /kɒmənpleɪs/ (adj) = that is not special or extraordinary **zwyczajny, pospolity**

deduce /dɪ'djuːs/ (v) = to draw a conclusion **dedukować, wnioskować**

duo /'djuːəʊ/ (n) = a pair **duet**

glance /glɑːns/ (n) = a quick look **zerknięcie, rzut oka**

malicious /mə'lɪʃəs/ (adj) = intending harm; rather cruel **złośliwy**

marine sergeant /mə'riːn ,sɔːdʒənt/ (n) = a low military rank in the Marine Corps **sierżant marynarki wojennej**

military posture /mɪ'lətəri 'pɒstʃə/ (n) = the position of the body appropriate for a member of the armed forces **żołnierska postura**

rapidly /ræpɪdli/ (adv) = quickly **szybko**

salute /sə'ljuːt/ (n) = a military greeting **salut, salutowanie**

sideburns /saɪdbɜːnz/ (pl n) = hair grown on the face in front of a man's ears **baki, bokobrody**

trade /treɪd/ (n) = a job **tu: zawód, fach**

verify /verɪfaɪ/ (v) = to prove the truth of sth; to confirm sth **potwierdzać, weryfikować, sprawdzać**

CLIL D Economics

come into existence (phr) = to start to be real **powstać, zaistnieć**

confidence /kɒnfɪdəns/ (n) = self-assurance **pewność siebie**

debit card /deɪt kɑːd/ (n) = a plastic card for buying goods and services with money withdrawn from your bank account **karta debetowa**

financial crisis (phr) = a problematic situation relating to money **kryzys finansowy**

network /netwɜːk/ (n) = an interconnected system of computers **tu: sieć komputerowa**

profit /'prɒfɪt/ (n) = money earned from a sale **zysk**

pseudonym /'sjuːdənɪm/ (n) = a fake name that mostly artists use **pseudonim**

stable /steɪbəl/ (adj) = steady **stabilny**

transaction /træn'zækʃən/ (n) = a purchase and a payment **transakcja**

unidentified /ˌʌnɪ'dentɪfaɪd/ (adj) = unknown **nieznany, niezidentyfikowany**

update /ˌʌp'deɪt/ (v) = to record all information up to today **uaktualniać**

virtual /'vɜːtʃuəl/ (adj) = existing only online **wirtualny**