

# Glossary

- 50 yard line** [N-COUNT-U3] The **50 yard line** is the midpoint line on a football field. **linia 50 jardów (linia środkowa boiska do futbolu amerykańskiego)**
- alpine skiing** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Alpine skiing** is a snow sport in which athletes slide down snow covered hills on fixed-heel skis. **narciarstwo alpejskie (zjazdowe)**
- attack line** [N-COUNT-U7] The **attack line** is the mark on the volleyball court dividing the front row and back row. **linia ataku (w siatkówce)**
- Australian Open** [N-COUNT-U2] The **Australian Open** is the Grand Slam tennis tournament held in Australia every year. **Australian Open (turniej tenisowy, jeden z czterech turniejów zaliczanych do Wielkiego Szlema)**
- back row** [ADJ-U7] A **back row** player is one who plays in the part of the volleyball court behind the attack line. **(pole) obrony (w siatkówce)**
- backstop** [N-COUNT-U10] A **backstop** is a wire structure behind home plate. **xxx** It is used to prevent balls from flying into spectators. **siatka osłaniająca (w baseballu)**
- balk** [N-COUNT-U14] A **balk** is the act of starting and stopping a pitching motion, which is illegal. **nielegalne zagranie miotacza (w baseballu)**
- baseball** [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Baseball** is an outdoor game played by two teams of nine players. Players score by hitting the ball and running around bases. **baseball**
- baseball** [N-COUNT-U11] A **baseball** is a small round ball used to play the game of baseball. **piłka baseballowa**
- baseball cap** [N-COUNT-U11] A **baseball cap** is a cap with a wide brim in the front that resembles a duck's bill. **czapka z daszkiem, baseballówka, czapka baseballowa**
- Baseball World Cup** [N-COUNT-U15] The **Baseball World Cup** is an international competition. **mistrzostwa świata w baseballu**
- baseline** [N-COUNT-U1] The **baseline** is the boundary line in tennis parallel to the net on the length of the court. **linia końcowa (kortu tenisowego)**
- baseline** [N-COUNT-U10] The **baseline** is the line the connects bases on a baseball field. It is the lane in which runners must use when running bases. **linia bazy (łączy sąsiednie bazy w baseballu)**
- bat** [N-COUNT-U11] A **bat** is a wooden or metal stick with one end fatter than the other, that is used to hit a baseball. **kij baseballowy**
- batter's box** [N-COUNT-U10] A **batter's box** is the marked area around home plate. Players must stand inside of it when at bat. **stanowisko pałkarza (w baseballu)**
- batting average** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] A **batting average** is a measure of how many times a player makes a hit compared to the times at bat. **średnia ilość uderzeń (w baseballu)**
- batting glove** [N-COUNT-U11] A **batting glove** is a glove worn by batters to help grip the baseball bat. **rękawica baseballowa**
- batting helmet** [N-COUNT-U11] A **batting helmet** is a hard helmet worn by a batter to protect him or her against flying balls. **hełm pałkarza (w baseballu)**
- batting order** [N-COUNT-U12] The **batting order** is the predetermined list of when players will hit. **kolejność pałkowania (w baseballu, ustalona przed meczem kolejność, w jakiej pałkarze będą uderzać piłkę)**
- biathlon** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] The **biathlon** is a multidisciplinary winter sporting event which consists of a cross country skiing race followed by a rifle shooting competition. **biatlon**
- block** [N-COUNT-U7] A **block** is an effort to impede the ball's progress using the arms, used in volleyball. **blok (w siatkówce)**
- bobsled** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Bobsled** is a winter sport in which teams of two or four travel down an icy track in a gravity-powered sled. **bobsleje (dyscyplina sportu)**
- bottom** [N-COUNT-U14] The **bottom** of an inning is the second half when the home team is at bat and the visiting team is pitching. **drugi półinning (jeden z dwóch okresów półinningów w baseballu)**
- break point** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Break point** is the state of a tennis game in which the receiver needs one more point to win. **break point, punkt na przełamanie (w tenisie; w sytuacji, gdy zawodnik odbierający serwis ma okazję do przełamania serwisu rywala, gdy wygra kolejną wymianę)**
- bronze** [ADJ-U8] A **bronze** medal is the Olympic medal awarded for third place. **brązowy (o medalu)**

**bullpen** [N-COUNT-U10] The **bullpen** is the area where relief pitchers warm up. **obszar boiska służący do rozgrzewki dla miotaczy (w baseballu)**

**bunt** [N-COUNT-U14] A **bunt** is a hit in which a player lightly taps the ball so that it lands close to home plate. **skrót, odbicie w polu (w baseballu)**

**Caribbean Series** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] The **Caribbean Series** is a tournament played in Latin America. **Caribbean Series (turniej baseballowy rozgrywany w Ameryce Łacińskiej)**

**catcher** [N-COUNT-U12] A **catcher** is a player that catches pitches, calls for pitches to be thrown, and directs and leads his team in defensive play. **łapacz (w baseballu)**

**catcher's mask** [N-COUNT-U11] A **catcher's mask** is a wire mask used for protection. **maska ochronna łapacza (w baseballu)**

**center** [N-COUNT-U5] A **center** is the offensive football player who starts with the ball and snaps it back at the beginning of a play. **środkowy, zawodnik grający na środku linii ofensywnej (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**center field** [N-COUNT-U12] **Center field** is the position in the center of the outfield. **środkowo-zapolowy (w baseballu)**

**chains** [N-PLURAL-U3] **Chains** are equipment used in football to measure if a play went far enough to get a first down. **sprzęt służący do odmierzania (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**chest protector** [N-COUNT-U11] A **chest protector** is a piece of equipment worn across the chest by the catcher. It is padded and is used for protection. **ochraniacz na klatkę piersiową (w baseballu)**

**cleats** [N-PLURAL-U4] **Cleats** are a kind of sports shoe with studs on the soles to increase traction. **"korki", buty piłkarskie**

**closer** [N-COUNT-U12] A **closer** is a pitcher who is expected to get the last outs of a game. **closer; miotacz, który kończy mecz (w baseballu)**

**cornerback** [N-COUNT-U5] A **cornerback** is a defensive football player who stops the wide receiver from catching a pass. **gracz obrony, którego podstawowym zadaniem jest krycie skrzydłowych na skraju formacji (w baseballu)**

**cup** [N-COUNT-U11] A **cup** is a piece of equipment that protects the genitals. **ochraniacz na genitalia, suspensorium**

**curling** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Curling** is a team sport in which players slide a polished stone across a sheet of ice to a target. **curling**

**curveball** [N-COUNT-U14] A **curveball** is a pitch that changes direction while it is in the air. **podkręcona piłka**

**defensive end** [N-COUNT-U5] A **defensive end** is a defensive football player next to the tackle who stops running plays and also tries to sack the quarterback. **pozycja zawodnika grającego na skraju linii defensywnej (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**defensive tackle** [N-COUNT-U5] A **defensive tackle** plays at the center of defensive line, they try to rush the passer or block runs. **pozycja zawodnika grającego na środku linii defensywnej (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**deuce** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Deuce** is a forty-forty tie in tennis. **równowaga (w tenisie)**

**DH** [N-COUNT-U12] A **DH** is the designated hitter, who bats instead of his team's pitcher, but does not play in the field. **wyznaczony pałkarz, który nie gra w defensywie (w baseballu)**

**dig** [V-T-U7] To **dig** is to pass the ball to a teammate to stop the ball from hitting the ground following an attack in volleyball. **odbić piłkę, wykonując pad siatkarski**

**discus** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] The **discus** is a track and field event in which athletes compete by throwing a heavy disc as far as possible. **rzut dyskiem**

**double** [N-COUNT-U13] A **double** is a hit that earns two bases. **dublet (uderzenie w baseballu, po którym pałkarz dotarł bezpiecznie na drugą bazę)**

**double hit** [N-COUNT-U7] A **double hit** in volleyball is a fault when the ball comes into contact with the same person twice in a row. **podwójne odbicie (w siatkówce)**

**double play** [N-COUNT-U13] A **double play** is an event that takes two players out during the same play. **podwójny aut (w baseballu)**

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- doubles** [N-COUNT-U2] A **doubles** tennis match is one played two teams of two players each. **debel (w tenisie)**
- down** [N-COUNT-U6] A **down** is one of four attempts to advance a football at least ten yards. **próba zdobycia co najmniej 10 jardów boiska (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- down marker** [N-COUNT-U3] A **down marker** is a signpost used in football to indicate how many plays have been made of the four allowed in that set. **znacznik prób (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- downhill** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Downhill** is an alpine skiing discipline in which athletes ski through a challenging course at very high speeds. **zjazd, bieg zjazdowy (w narciarstwie)**
- dugout** [N-COUNT-U10] A **dugout** is a sheltered area where players sit when not on the field. It is usually below ground level and faces the field. **boks dla zawodników, ławka rezerwowych na boisku baseballowym**
- end line** [N-COUNT-U3] The **end line** is the boundary line at both ends of a football field. **linia końcowa (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- end zone** [N-COUNT-U3] The **end zone** is the area at either side of a football field where the ball must arrive for a touchdown. **pole punktowe (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- equestrian** [ADJ-U8] If something is **equestrian**, it relates to sporting events involving horseback riding. **hippiczny, jeździecki**
- ERA** [N-COUNT-U12] An **ERA** (earned run average) measures how many runs a pitcher allows per inning. **statystyka dla miotacza (w baseballu; stosunek liczby runów zdobytych przez drużynę atakującą przeciwko miotaczowi do liczby inningów rozegranych przez niego do momentu zejścia z boiska, pomnożony przez 9)**
- error** [N-COUNT-U13] An **error** is a mistake during a baseball game which allows a batter to reach base even though he or she should have been out. The batter is not given credit for a hit. **błąd (w baseballu)**
- facemask** [N-COUNT-U4] A **facemask** is a network of bars attached to a football helmet to protect the wearer's face. **ochraniacz na twarz (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- fastball** [N-COUNT-U14] A **fastball** is a pitch that is thrown with lots of speed. **rzut o bardzo dużej prędkości (w baseballu)**
- fault** [N-COUNT-U1] A **fault** is tennis serve in which the ball fails to land in a valid area of play. **błąd serwisowy (w tenisie ziemnym)**
- fault** [N-COUNT-U7] A **fault** is any illegal move in volleyball and when a team commits one, it loses the serve to the other team or results in a point for the other team. **błąd, przewinienie (w siatkówce)**
- fencing** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Fencing** is a combat sport using swords. **szermierka**
- field goal** [N-COUNT-U6] A **field goal** is a three-point score made by kicking the ball between the goalposts. **kop na bramkę przeciwnika (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- fifteen** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Fifteen** is a player's first point in a tennis game. **piętnaście (pierwszy punkt zdobyty w gemie w tenisie ziemnym)**
- figure skating** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Figure skating** is an ice skating sport in which individual competitors or pairs perform dance-like routines incorporating specific athletic feats. **łyżwiarstwo figurowe**
- first base** [N-COUNT-U10] **First base** is the first corner of the baseball diamond from home plate. **pierwsza baza**
- first baseman** [N-COUNT-U12] A **first baseman** is a player that plays on and around first base. **pierwszobazowy (w baseballu)**
- fly ball** [N-COUNT-U14] A **fly ball** is a ball hit high into the air. **piłka wyrzucona wysoko w powietrze (w baseballu)**
- football** [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Football** is a sport played by two teams of eleven players each on a large field using an oval shaped ball. **futbol amerykański**
- forty** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Forty** is a player's third point in a tennis game. **czterdzieści (trzeci punkt zdobyty w gemie w tenisie ziemnym)**
- foul ball** [N-COUNT-U13] A **foul ball** is a hit that goes outside the foul line. **faul (w baseballu; uderzenie piłki, która przekracza linie boczne)**
- foul pole** [N-COUNT-U10] A **foul pole** is a vertical pole placed on the foul line. It allows the umpire to determine if a fly ball is out of bounds. **słup na linii autu, który pozwala sędziemu ocenić, czy piłka wyszła poza boisko (w baseballu)**

**French Open** [N-COUNT-U2] The **French Open** is the Grand Slam tennis tournament held in France every year. **French Open (jeden z czterech turniejów tenisowych Wielkiego Szlema)**

**front row** [N-COUNT-U7] A **front row** player is one who plays in the part of the volleyball court in front of the attack line. **pole ataku (w siatkówce)**

**full back** [N-COUNT-U5] A **full back** is an offensive football player who either blocks the opposing team or receives the ball and runs with it. **full back, jeden z zawodników formacji ataku w futbolu amerykańskim (jeden z biegaczy, wykorzystywany zazwyczaj do blokowania)**

**fumble** [V-T-U6] To **fumble** a football is to drop the football on the ground. **zgubić, wypuścić posiadaną piłkę z rąk przed zakończeniem akcji (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**game point** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Game point** is the state of a tennis game in which the server needs one more point to win. **punkt na gema (w tenisie)**

**glove** [N-COUNT-U11] A **glove** is a piece of equipment made of leather worn on the hand to catch a baseball. **rękawica baseballowa**

**goal line** [N-COUNT-U3] The **goal line** is the area where the end zone meets the rest of a football field. **linia punktowa (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**goalposts** [N-PLURAL-U3] The **goalposts** are the structure in each end zone of a football field used for field goals and the extra point after a touchdown. **słupy bramki (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**gold** [ADJ-U8] If a medalist is **gold**, they are someone who has been awarded the Olympic medal for first place. **złoty (o medalu)**

**grand slam** [N-COUNT-U13] A **grand slam** is a home run with runners on bases one, two, and three. **xxx** Four scores are made from one home run. **(w baseballu) grand slam (home run, czasem zwany asem, podczas którego wszystkie trzy bazy są zajęte w momencie uderzenia; drużyna zdobywa 4 punkty)**

**Grand Slam** [N-COUNT-U2] A **Grand Slam** is one of the four major tennis tournaments in a year. **Wielki Szlem (jeden z czterech głównych turniejów tenisowych)**

**gridiron** [N-COUNT-U4] A **gridiron** is a field marked with yard lines and other codes for playing football. **boisko do futbolu amerykańskiego**

**ground** [V-T-U7] To **ground** the ball in volleyball is to cause it to touch the floor. **uderzyć piłką w połowę boiska należącą do przeciwnika (w siatkówce)**

**guard** [N-COUNT-U5] A **guard** is an offensive football player on either side of the center who blocks members of the opposing team. **pozycja zawodnika formacji ataku w futbolu amerykańskim**

**gymnastics** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Gymnastics** is a division of Olympic sporting events in which individuals perform athletic routines on various types of equipment and are graded on their performance. **gimnastyka**

**half-pipe** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] The **half-pipe** is a snowboarding event in which competitors perform tricks on a half-moon shaped structure. **half-pipe, rynna do ewolucji (w snowboardzie)**

**hash mark** [N-COUNT-U3] A **hash mark** is a line that marks a distance of one yard between each five yard line on a football field. **linia kreskowana (na boisku do futbolu amerykańskiego)**

**helmet** [N-COUNT-U4] A **helmet** is a rigid head covering used to protect a person's head from injury. **kask (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**hip pad** [N-COUNT-U4] A **hip pad** is equipment worn by football players to protect their hips. **ochraniacz na biodra (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**hit** [N-COUNT-U13] A **hit** is putting the ball into play when at bat. **uderzenie (piłki kijem w baseballu)**

**hit by a pitch** [PHRASE-U14] To be **hit by a pitch** is to be struck on the body by a pitch. **(o pałkarzu) uderzony piłką narzuconą poza strefę strike'ów przez miotacza (w baseballu)**

**home plate** [N-COUNT-U10] **Home plate** is the base where batters stand and where runs are scored. It is at the front corner of the baseball diamond. **część boiska do baseballu, tzw. baza domowa (w baseballu)**

**home run** [N-COUNT-U13] A **home run** is a hit that earns all four bases and a score. **home run (czasem zwany asem), odbicie piłki w baseballu, po którym pałkarz zdobywa wszystkie cztery bazy i tym samym punkt (run) dla swojego zespołu**

**infield** [N-COUNT-U10] The **infield** is the area within the baseball diamond. **wewnętrzna część boiska do baseballu**

# Glossary

- inning** [N-COUNT-U14] A baseball game consists of nine **innings**. A team's innings on offense is over when three players are called out, then the other team takes over and the same rules apply. **inning, pojedyncza rozgrywka, runda (w meczu baseballa)**
- intentional walk** [N-COUNT-U14] An **intentional walk** is a walk given to a batter intentionally by the pitcher by throwing the ball out of the strike zone. **celowe oddanie bazy przez miotacza (w baseballu)**
- interception** [N-COUNT-U6] An **interception** is the defensive act of catching a pass from the other team. **przechwycenie piłki rzuconej górz (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- Intercontinental Cup** [N-COUNT-U15] The **Intercontinental Cup** is a competition held among members of the IBAF. **puchar interkontynentalny, turniej baseballowy rozgrywany między członkami IBAF**
- International Baseball Federation (IBAF)** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] The **International Baseball Federation (IBAF)** is a governing body that oversees baseball competition at the international level. **Międzynarodowa Federacja Baseballu**
- International Tennis Federation** [N-UNCOUNT-U2] The **International Tennis Federation (ITF)** is the worldwide governing body of tennis. **Międzynarodowa Federacja Tenisowa**
- kicker** [N-COUNT-U5] A **kicker** is a football player who kicks the ball for a kickoff, an extra point attempt, or a field goal. **kopacz (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- kickoff** [N-COUNT-U6] A **kickoff** is the opening play of a football game in which the defensive team kicks the ball down the field. **wykop, sposób wprowadzania piłki do gry za pomocą kopnięcia (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- kill** [N-COUNT-U7] A **kill** is an attack in volleyball that results in a point. **atak (np. ścięcie, kiwka) zakończony zdobyciem punktu (w siatkówce)**
- knee brace** [N-COUNT-U4] A **knee brace** is a device attached to a knee to strengthen or protect it. **stabilizator kolana**
- knee pad** [N-COUNT-U4] A **knee pad** is protective equipment worn on the knees to prevent injury. **nakolannik, ochraniacz na kolano**
- Korea Baseball Organization (KBO)** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] The **Korea Baseball Organization (KBO)** governs the play of professional leagues in South Korea. **Koreańska Organizacja Baseballowa**
- left field** [N-COUNT-U12] **Left field** is the position in the left third of the outfield. **lewozapolowy (pozycja w obronie w baseballu)**
- line drive** [N-COUNT-U14] A **line drive** is a ball hit horizontally. **płaska piłka w powietrzu (w baseballu)**
- line of scrimmage** [N-COUNT-U3] The **line of scrimmage** is the imaginary line separating two football teams at the beginning of a play. **linia wznowienia akcji (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- linebacker** [N-COUNT-U5] A **linebacker** is a football player behind the defensive line who stops running and passing plays. **wspomagający (pozycja), zawodnik grający w drugiej linii obrony za linią defensywną (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- long-distance** [N-COUNT-U8] A **long-distance** race is a race over 3,000m. **bieg długodystansowy**
- love** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Love** is zero in tennis scoring. **zero (w punktacji w tenisie)**
- luge** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Luge** is a sliding sport in which competitors slide down an icy track on a small sled, face up and feet first. **saneczkarstwo**
- Major League Baseball (MLB)** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Major League Baseball (MLB)** is a professional baseball league consisting of 30 teams from the U.S. and Canada that play at the highest level. **najważniejsza amerykańska liga baseballowa**
- marathon** [N-COUNT-U8] A **marathon** is a long-distance foot race. **maraton**
- middle-distance** [N-COUNT-U8] A **middle-distance** race is a race of either 800m or 1500m. **bieg średniodystansowy**
- Minor League Baseball (MiLB)** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Minor League Baseball (MiLB)** is a professional baseball league in North America that plays below the MLB level. **organizacja baseballowych lig zawodowych w Ameryce Północnej**
- mitt** [N-COUNT-U11] A **mitt** is a piece of equipment made of leather worn on the hand to catch a baseball. **rękawica baseballowa**
- mixed doubles** [N-COUNT-U2] A **mixed doubles** tennis match is one played by two teams of two players each, one male and one female. **mikst (w tenisie)**

**MLBPA** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] The **MLBPA** (Major League Baseball Players Association) is a union of professional players in the major league. **Major League Baseball Players Association, Związek Zawodowy Baseballistów**

**neck roll** [N-COUNT-U4] A **neck roll** is padding which football players wear to protect their neck from injury. **stabilizator na szyję**

**net service** [N-COUNT-U1] A **net service** is a tennis fault in which the server hits the net with the ball. **net (w tenisie)**

**Nippon Professional Baseball (NPB)** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Nippon Professional Baseball (NPB)** is a league in Japan with the highest level play. **Nippon Professional Baseball, zawodowa liga baseballowa w Japonii**

**nose tackle** [N-COUNT-U5] A **nose tackle** is a defensive football player who lines up directly across from the ball to stop running plays. **zawodnik linii defensywy (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**offensive tackle** [N-COUNT-U5] An **offensive tackle** is an offensive football player on the far side of a guard whose primary role is to block members of the opposing team. **zawodnik grający na skraju linii ofensywnej (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**on deck** [ADJ-U14] To be **on deck** is to be next at bat. **(o pałkarzu) następny w kolejce (w baseballu)**

**out** [N-COUNT-U13] An **out** is an event that takes a runner off of a base, or ends a batting attempt. **xxx** Each team is allowed three outs per inning. **wykluczenie, out (gdy zostanie złapana piłka z powietrza) (w baseballu)**

**out of bounds** [ADJ-PHRASE-U6] If the football or a player is **out of bounds**, it is outside the playing area. **poza polem gry, wypadnięcie z pola gry (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**outfield** [N-COUNT-U10] The **outfield** is the area behind the baseball diamond. **zapole, pole zewnętrzne (trawiasty obszar boiska do baseballu)**

**pass** [V-T-U6] To **pass** a football is to throw it to a team mate. **podać (piłkę)**

**pennant** [N-COUNT-U15] A **pennant** is the award given to the winners of each league in MLB. **chorągiew zwycięzcy w MLB (w baseballu)**

**pinch runner** [N-COUNT-U14] A **pinch runner** is a player that replaces a base runner. **zawodnik rezerwowy wchodzący za biegacza zajmującego jedną z baz (w baseballu)**

**pine tar** [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Pine tar** is a sticky substance that is put on the handle of baseball bats to improve grip. **smoła drzewna (substancja nakładana na kij baseballowy, ułatwiająca jego trzymanie)**

**pitch** [N-COUNT-U13] A **pitch** is the throw from the pitcher to the batter. **rzut (w baseballu)**

**pitcher** [N-COUNT-U12] A **pitcher** is a player that throws the ball to the batter. **miotacz (w baseballu)**

**pitcher's mound** [N-COUNT-U10] The **pitcher's mound** is the elevated area in the middle of the baseball diamond. This is where the pitcher stands to throw the ball to the batter. **górką miotacza (w baseballu)**

**play** [N-COUNT-U6] A **play** is a set of movements and actions which constitutes an attempt to move a football down the field. **zagranie (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**punt** [V-T-U6] To **punt** a football is to kick it from the hands. **odkopnąć piłkę z powietrza w stronę przeciwnika (w celu oddalenia gry od własnego pola punktowego w sytuacji, kiedy zdobycie pierwszej próby jest mało prawdopodobne) (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**punter** [N-COUNT-U5] A **punter** is a special teams football player who holds the ball in his hand and kicks it, usually only on fourth down. **zawodnik wyspecjalizowany w kopaniu piłki z powietrza (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**pylon** [N-COUNT-U3] A **pylon** is an orange marker placed at each of the four corners of the end zone on a football field. **pylon, znacznik pola punktowego (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**quarterback** [N-COUNT-U5] A **quarterback** is the football player who receives the ball from the center and leads a football team's offensive game. **rozgrywający, który otrzymuje piłkę przez snap na początku każdej próby (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**ranking** [N-COUNT-U2] A **ranking** is a player's position relative to other players in the same sport or activity. **ranking, klasyfikacja (w tenisie)**

**ranking points** [N-COUNT-U2] **Ranking points** are the points awarded to players for their results in tournaments. **punkty rankingowe (w tenisie)**

**red zone** [N-COUNT-U3] The **red zone** is the final twenty yards on a football field before the end zone. Teams said to be "in the red zone" are in a scoring position. **obszar boiska od dwudziestego jarda do pola punktowego (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

# Glossary

- reliever** [N-COUNT-U12] A **reliever** is a player that takes over for the main pitcher. **miotacz rezerwowy (w baseballu)**
- return** [V-T-U6] To **return** a football is to run it up field after the kickoff, an interception, or after recovering from a fumble. **biec z piłką np. po wykopie, przechwycie (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- rib protector** [N-COUNT-U4] A **rib protector** is a shirt like pad worn around the torso to protect a football player's ribs. **ochraniacz na żebra (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- right field** [N-COUNT-U12] **Right field** is the position in the right third of the outfield. **prawozapalowy (pozycja w formacji obrony w baseballu)**
- rotate** [V-T-U7] To **rotate** in volleyball is to move positions on the court in a clockwise motion and is done when a team wins the serve back from the opposing team. **zrobić przejście (w siatkówce)**
- rubber** [N-COUNT-U11] A **rubber** is where the pitcher stands on the mound. **stanowisko miotacza (w baseballu)**
- runner** [N-COUNT-U14] A **runner** is a baseball player that is running bases. **biegacz (zawodnik formacji ataku w baseballu)**
- running back** [N-COUNT-U5] A **running back** is an offensive football player who receives the ball from the quarterback and runs with it. **biegacz (zawodnik należący do formacji ataku), którego podstawowym zadaniem jest bieg z piłką w celu zdobycia jak największej ilości jardów (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- rush** [V-T-U5] To **rush** the quarterback is to change towards them, and try to tackle them. **atakować rozgrywającego**
- rush** [V-T-U6] To **rush** is to run up field with the football on a play on offense. **grać dołem, przekazać piłkę z rąk do rąk (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- safe** [ADJ-U10] To be **safe** is to make it safely to a base. **bezpiecznie dotrzeć do bazy (w baseballu)**
- safety** [N-COUNT-U5] A **safety** is a defensive football player who begins furthest back from the line of scrimmage and attempts to stop passes. **gracz obrony najbardziej oddalony od linii wznowienia akcji (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- safety** [N-COUNT-U6] A **safety** is a play in which a member of the offense downs the ball in his or her own end zone, with the result of giving two points to the defensive team. **zagranie bezpieczne (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- second base** [N-COUNT-U10] **Second base** is the second corner of the baseball diamond from home plate. It is after first base. **druga baza (w baseballu)**
- second baseman** [N-COUNT-U12] A **second baseman** is a player that plays on and around second base. **zawodnik drugiej bazy, drugobazowy (w baseballu)**
- seed** [V-T-U2] To **seed** players or teams is to place them against other players in a tournament based on their ranking. **rozstawić (zawodników lub drużyny w turnieju)**
- serve** [N-COUNT-U1] A **serve** is the action that begins a tennis game, when a player throws the ball up in the air and hits it over the net. **zagrywka, serwis (w siatkówce)**
- serve** [V-T-U7] To **serve** in volleyball is to begin the game by throwing the ball in the air and hitting it into the opponents side of the court. **zagrywać, serwować (siatkówce)**
- service box** [N-COUNT-U1] The **service box** is an area in tennis near the net where a serve must land to be valid. **pole gry, karo serwisowe (w tenisie)**
- service line** [N-COUNT-U1] The **service line** is the line in tennis parallel to the net which bounds the service boxes. **linia serwisowa (w tenisie)**
- set** [N-COUNT-U1] A **set** is a series of tennis games which forms part of a match. **set (w tenisie)**
- set** [V-T-U7] To **set** the ball in volleyball is to pass it to a teammate so that he or she can then make an attack. **wystawić (piłkę w siatkówce)**
- shortstop** [N-COUNT-U12] A **shortstop** is a player that plays infield between second and third bases. **łapacz (w baseballu)**
- shot put** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] The **shot put** is a track and field event in which athletes compete by throwing a heavy metal ball as far as possible. **pchnięcie kulą**

**shoulder pads** [N-PLURAL-U4] **Shoulder pads** are tough, protective pads which athletes use to protect their shoulders. **naramienniki (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**sideline** [N-COUNT-U3] The **sideline** is the boundary line that runs the length of football field on both sides. **linia boczna (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**silver** [ADJ-U8] A **silver** medallist is an athlete who has been awarded the Olympic medal for second place. **srebrny (medal)**

**single** [N-COUNT-U13] A **single** is a hit that earns one base. **uderzenie, po którym pałkarz dotarł bezpiecznie na pierwszą bazę (w baseballu)**

**singles** [ADJ-U2] A **singles** tennis match is one played by two players. **pojedynczy, singlowy (mecz w tenisie)**

**skeleton** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Skeleton** is an individual sliding sport in which athletes slide down an icy track on a small sled, face down. **skeleton**

**ski jumping** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Ski jumping** is a sport in which athletes ski down a take-off ramp and attempt to land as far downhill as possible. **skoki narciarskie**

**slalom** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] The **slalom** is an alpine skiing discipline which involves skiing between a series of closely-set poles. **slalom (w narciarstwie alpejskim)**

**slide** [V-I-U13] To **slide** in baseball is to fall or dive feet first or head first when running to a base. **wykonać wślizg (sposób zakończenia akcji w baseballu)**

**snap** [V-T-U6] To **snap** a football is to throw it back towards the quarterback. **rozpocząć próbę (w futbolu amerykańskim; center podaje piłkę między nogami do quarterbacka)**

**snowboarding** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Snowboarding** is a sport in which individuals slide down a snowy slope on a single, fixed board attached to the feet. **snowboard (dyscyplina sportu)**

**speed skating** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Speed skating** is an ice skating sport in which athletes race in laps around an indoor track made of ice. **łyżwiarstwo szybkie**

**spike** [N-COUNT-U7] A **spike** is an attack usually made by hitting the ball quickly toward the ground in volleyball. **atak, ścięcie (w siatkówce)**

**sprint** [N-COUNT-U8] A **sprint** is a race over a short distance, such as the 100m and 200m. **sprint, bieg sprinterski**

**steal** [V-T-U14] To **steal** a base is to advance a base during a pitch. **skraść bazę (w baseballu)**

**strike** [N-COUNT-U13] A **strike** is when a batter swings and misses the ball. **strajk, nieuderzenie piłką pałką (w baseballu)**

**strike out** [N-COUNT-U13] A **strike out** is when a player gets three strikes. He is then out of the innings. **(w baseballu) wyeliminowanie pałkarza, strajkowanie (po narzuceniu trzech strike'ów)**

**Summer Olympics** [N-PLURAL-U8] The **Summer Olympics** are a series of sporting events held every four years in which athletes from different countries compete in warm weather sports. **letnie igrzyska olimpijskie**

**swimming** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Swimming** is a division of Olympic sporting events in which athletes compete for medals in a number of different swimming disciplines. **pływanie**

**tackle** [V-T-U6] To **tackle** a football player is to knock them to the ground. **zatrzymać, przewrócić gracza z piłką (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**tail pad** [N-COUNT-U4] A **tail pad** is equipment worn by football players to protect the base of the spine. **ochraniacz na kość ogonową (w futbolu amerykańskim)**

**tennis ball** [N-COUNT-U1] A **tennis ball** is a ball made of rubber, covered in fluffy felt, that is used for playing tennis. **piłka tenisowa**

**tennis court** [N-COUNT-U1] A **tennis court** is a rectangular surface divided into two sections by a net on which tennis is played. **kort tenisowy**

**tennis racket** [N-COUNT-U1] A **tennis racket** is a sporting equipment composed of a handle and a wide head, used for hitting a tennis ball. **rakieta tenisowa**

**thigh pad** [N-COUNT-U4] A **thigh pad** is protective gear worn by football players around their thighs. **ochraniacz na uda (w futbolu amerykańskim)**



# Glossary

- third base** [N-COUNT-U10] **Third base** is the third corner of the baseball diamond from home plate. It is after second base. **trzecia baza (w baseballu)**
- third baseman** [N-COUNT-U12] A **third baseman** is a player that plays on and around third base. **zawodnik trzeciej bazy, trzeciobazowy (w baseballu)**
- thirty** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Thirty** is a player's second point in a tennis game. **trzydzieści (drugi punkt zdobyty w gemie w tenisie ziemnym)**
- tight end** [N-COUNT-U5] A **tight end** is an offensive football player next to the tackle who can either block the opposing team or attempt to catch a pass. **mocny fizycznie gracz ofensywy uprawniony do łapania podań, końcowy (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- top** [N-COUNT-U14] The **top** of an inning is the first half of the inning, when the visiting team is at bat and the home team is pitching. **pierwszy półinning (jeden z dwóch okresów półinningów w baseballu)**
- touch** [N-COUNT-U7] A **touch** is when the defensive team contacts the ball as it is traveling out of bounds in a volleyball game. **dotknięcie (w siatkówce)**
- touchdown** [N-COUNT-U6] A **touchdown** is a six-point score in football made when the ball is carried into or caught in the end zone. **przyłożenie (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- track and field** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Track and field** is an olympic division involving different types of individual competitions centered around running, jumping, or throwing. **lekkoatletyka**
- triple** [N-COUNT-U13] A **triple** is a hit that earns three bases. **uderzenie, po którym pałkarz dotarł bezpiecznie na trzecią bazę (w baseballu)**
- turnover** [N-COUNT-U6] A **turnover** is the loss of the ball to the rival team. **strata, zmiana posiadania piłki (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- US Open** [N-COUNT-U2] The **US Open** is the Grand Slam tennis tournament held in the United States every year. **US Open (jeden z czterech turniejów tenisowych Wielkiego Szlema)**
- volleyball** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Volleyball** is a team sport played on a court in which players hit a ball back and forth over a net and try to get the ball to touch the ground on the opposite side of the court. **siatkówka**
- walk** [N-COUNT-U13] A **walk** is a base given to a player when four non-strike balls are thrown. **baza za darmo (w baseballu)**
- walk off run** [ADJ-U14] If a run is a **walk off run**, it is a run in the ninth or later inning in which the home team scores the winning run before the end of an inning. **home run kończący mecz (w baseballu)**
- weightlifting** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Weightlifting** is a strength sport in which athletes perform single lifts of a barbell loaded with weights. **podnoszenie ciężarów**
- wide receiver** [N-COUNT-U5] A **wide receiver** is an offensive football player who tries to catch passes from the quarterback. **skrzydłowy, gracz ataku ustawiający się zazwyczaj na skraju formacji, którego głównym zadaniem jest łapanie podań od quarterbacka (w futbolu amerykańskim)**
- Wimbledon** [N-COUNT-U2] **Wimbledon** is the Grand Slam tennis tournament held in England every year. **Wimbledon (jeden z czterech turniejów tenisowych Wielkiego Szlema)**
- Winter Olympics** [N-PLURAL-U9] The **Winter Olympics** are a series of sporting events held every four years in which athletes from different countries compete in cold weather sports. **zimowe igrzyska olimpijskie**
- World Baseball Classic** [N-COUNT-U15] The **World Baseball Classic** is a tournament that features international play. **międzynarodowy turniej baseballowy (zwycięzca jest ogłaszany mistrzem świata)**
- World Series** [N-COUNT-U15] The **World Series** is the championship of MLB. **mecze finałowe ligi MLB (w baseballu)**
- wrestling** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Wrestling** is a sporting event in which two competitors grapple with one another in an attempt to hold a superior position. **zapasy**
- yard line** [N-COUNT-U3] A **yard line** is a line marking distance on a football field. **xxx** Every five and ten yards is marked. **linia jardów**