Glossary

- 2D [N-UNCOUNT-U15] 2D design is a way of displaying something as a flat image on a page. 2D (przestrzeń dwuwymiarowa)
- 3D [N-UNCOUNT-U15] 3D design is a way of displaying something showing height, width, and depth. 3D (przestrzeń trójwymiarowa)
- A4 [ADJ-U14] If paper size is A4, it is 8.27 inches wide and 11.69 inches long. kartka papieru o formacie A4
- Abstract Expressionism [N-UNCOUNT-U1] Abstract expressionism is an art movement featuring art that is very unrealistic and emphasizes emotional intensity. ekspresjonizm abstrakcyjny
- alignment [N-UNCOUNT-U11] Alignment is the state of being arranged correctly or evenly. wyrównanie
- alphabet [N-COUNT-U8] An alphabet is a set of letters that is used to make up the words of a particular language. alfabet
- angle [N-COUNT-U7] An angle is a measure of how much a letter tilts to one side. kat pochylenia
- aperture [N-COUNT-U3] An aperture is a part of a camera that controls how much light enters the lens when a photograph is taken. przysłona (w aparacie fotograficznym)
- appearance [N-UNCOUNT-U9] Appearance is the way something looks or is visually presented. wizerunek, wygląd
- architecture [N-UNCOUNT-U15] Architecture is the design of buildings. architektura
- Art Deco [N-UNCOUNT-U1] Art Deco is an art movement featuring art with well-defined, symmetrical lines and strong contrasts. art deco
- batch mode [N-UNCOUNT-U13] Batch mode is a format for entering data into publishing software that requires the user to input a markup language, and does not immediately show the project's final appearance. tryb wsadowy
- blur [V-T-U5] To blur an image is to make lines, edges, and details appear less clear. rozmazać
- bold [ADJ-U6] If text is bold, it is printed in a font with thick lines. wydrukowany pogrubioną czcionką
- CAD [N-UNCOUNT-U15] CAD (computer aided design) is a form of applied or industrial arts that involves using a computer to create technical designs. CAD (projektowanie wspierane komputerowo)
- camera [N-COUNT-U2] A camera is a device that stores images on film in order to create a photograph. aparat fotograficzny
- caps [N-UNCOUNT-U6] Caps is a setting or style in which all the letters in something are uppercase. wielkie litery
- center [V-T-U11] To center something is to place it precisely in the middle of a space. wyśrodkować
- CGM [N-COUNT-U4] A CGM is a type of vector graphic in a file format that is used in limited industries, which works by storing electronic instructions for constructing an image. CGM (format pliku grafiki wektorowej)
- character width [N-UNCOUNT-U7] Character width is a measure of the distance from one side of a letter to the other, in relation to the height. odległość pomiędzy znakami
- clip art [N-UNCOUNT-U13] Clip art is graphic content, including pictures and symbols, that is often provided with word processing software. klipart (plik graficzny dołączany do dokumentu tekstowego)
- clone [V-T-U5] To clone a part of an image is to copy it and place it over another part of the image, usually to cover an unwanted area powielić, sklonować
- coding [N-UNCOUNT-U10] Coding is the process of putting information into a programming or markup language. kodowanie
- column [N-COUNT-U11] A column is a section of a page that extends from top to bottom. kolumna
- comprehensive layout [N-COUNT-U13] A comprehensive layout is a rough version of a full design that is used for presentation purposes only. wersja poglądowa
- content [N-UNCOUNT-U9] Content is information, such as text or graphics, that is included in something, such as a document or webpage. treść
- convert [V-T-U14] To convert a file is to change it into a different format. konwertować, przerabiać
- crop [V-T-U5] To crop an image is to remove the edges in order to make it fit in a given space or create a better picture. przyciąć, wykadrować
- CSS [N-UNCOUNT-U10] CSS is a programming language that applies a particular style to basic text in a markup language. CSS (kaskadowe arkusze stylów)
- Cubism [N-UNCOUNT-U1] Cubism is an art movement featuring images that are broken up and shown from different angles, removing the sense of realistic depth from the image. kubizm

- **desktop publishing** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Desktop publishing** (DTP) is the production of newspapers, magazines, books, or other printed matter by means of a printer linked to a computer. DTP (publikowanie zza biurka)
- develop [V-T-U2] To develop film is to use the images that are stored on film to create a photograph. wywołać (zdjęcie)
- diagram [N-COUNT-U15] A diagram is a technical drawing for the purpose of showing the parts of something or how something works. schemat, wykres
- digital photography [N-UNCOUNT-U3] Digital photography is the act of creating pictures with a camera that uses an electronic image sensor. fotografia cyfrowa
- digital zoom [N-COUNT-U3] A digital zoom is a setting on a camera that makes an image seem closer by taking a small part of a picture and enlarging it. zoom cyfrowy
- drafting [N-UNCOUNT-U15] Drafting is the process of drawing designs and diagrams for industries like architecture, engineering, and manufacturing. sporządzanie szkicu, przygotowywanie wstępnej wersji
- DSLR [ADJ-U3] A DSLR (digital single-lens reflex) camera is a more advanced camera that is designed so that the image seen in the viewfinder is the same image that is captured and stored. lustrzanka cyfrowa
- electronic page [N-COUNT-U13] An electronic page is a section of content in an electronic document or presentation, similar to a paper page in a physical document. strona (dokumentu cyfrowego)
- electronic paper [N-UNCOUNT-U13] Electronic paper is a type of display technology that is designed to mimic the appearance of regular paper and is typically not backlit. papier elektroniczny
- engineering [N-UNCOUNT-U15] Engineering is the design of structures and systems. konstruowanie, projektowanie
- expanded [ADJ-U7] If a font is expanded, it has a greater character width than it normally does. (o czcionce) większego rozmiaru
- exploded view [N-COUNT-U15] An exploded view is a diagram that shows the parts of something slightly separated from each other so each component is displayed clearly. widok zespołu rozebranego (pokazujący wzajemne położenie elementów)
- exposure [N-UNCOUNT-U2] Exposure is the process of allowing light to enter a camera in order to take a photograph. czas naświetlania
- file format [N-COUNT-U4] A file format is a standard way to store electronic information that displays an image. format pliku
- film [N-UNCOUNT-U2] Film is a material that is used in cameras to store an image. film, klisza
- find-and-replace [N-UNCOUNT-U14] Find-and-replace is a function in design and word processing programs that allows a user to quickly locate all the instances of a particular term and change them to something else. funkcja znajdź i zamień
- flash [N-COUNT-U2] A flash is a brief bright light that is used to light a subject that is being photographed. flesz, lampa blyskowa
- focus [V-T-U2] To focus something is to adjust something, such as a camera lens, so that an image becomes clearer. wyostrzyć
- font [N-COUNT-U6] A font is a set of letters and symbols that are in a particular style and size. czcionka
- footer [N-COUNT-U11] A footer is a block of text or other material that is set at the bottom of a page, and often appears on every page if there are multiple pages. stopka (na dole strony)
- format [V-T-U6] To format something is to change the appearance or style of something without changing the content. sformatować
- FTP [N-UNCOUNT-U10] FTP is a system for transferring data securely over the Internet, so that only the intended recipient receives it. FTP (protokół transferu plików)
- functionality [N-UNCOUNT-U9] Functionality is the quality of being useful or having a practical purpose. funkcjonalność
- GIF [N-COUNT-U4] A GIF is a type of raster graphic in a file format that supports a limited color palette, so it is generally better for saving graphics that do not include photographs. It supports animation. GIF
- graphic communication [N-UNCOUNT-U13] Graphic communication is the exchange of information in a visual form using any combination of text, images, and design elements. komunikacja graficzna
- grid [N-COUNT-U12] A grid is a pattern of horizontal and vertical lines that provides the structure for a layout. siatka
- gutter [N-COUNT-U12] A gutter is the margin between the print of two pages that are bound together. margines na oprawę
- header [N-COUNT-U11] A header is a block of text or other material that is set at the top of a page, and often appears on every page if there are multiple pages. nagłówek

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HTML [N-UNCOUNT-U10] HTML is a markup language that specifies the format of most webpages. HTML (hipertekstowy język znaczników)

hyperlink [N-COUNT-U10] A hyperlink is a link on a webpage that can be clicked to open another webpage. hiperlacze

illustration [N-COUNT-U12] An illustration is a drawing or sketch. ilustracja

image sensor [N-COUNT-U3] An image sensor is a device on a camera that converts an image into an electronic signal. matryca światłoczuła

Impressionism [N-UNCOUNT-U1] Impressionism is an art movement featuring art with freeform brushstrokes, often depicting ordinary scenes with an emphasis on light and movement. impresjonizm

Internet [N-UNCOUNT-U9] The Internet is a worldwide network that allows information to move between computers and other devices. internet

ISO speed [N-UNCOUNT-U3] ISO speed is the measurement of a camera's sensitivity to light, which affects how well it can capture clear images in different levels of light. ISO (wartość liczbowa opisująca czułość aparatu na światło)

italic [ADJ-U6] If text is italic, it is printed in a font with letters that tilt to one side. pisany kursywą

- item style [N-UNCOUNT-U14] Item style is a set of formatting instructions for images that ensures design consistency. It often includes features like borders, shapes, colors, and transparency. zbiór instrukcji dotyczących formatowania obrazów
- JavaScript [N-UNCOUNT-U10] JavaScript is a programming language that is used to control the actions of a computer program or webpage. JavaScript (skryptowy język programowania)
- JPEG [N-COUNT-U4] A JPEG is a type of raster graphic in a file format that is often used to save photographs and can result in a degraded image when the file is repeatedly compressed and saved. jpeg (format, w którym zastosowana zostaje kompresja statycznych obrazów rastrowych)

justify [V-T-U11] To justify something is to distribute parts of something evenly so that the edges are in alignment. justować

- **kerning** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Kerning** is the measurement of the spacing between letters or characters in text. kerning (regulowanie odległości pomiędzy znakami)
- landscape [N-UNCOUNT-U12] Landscape is a page orientation in which the page is wider than it is tall. orientacja pozioma

layout [N-COUNT-U11] A layout is the way the physical parts of something are arranged or organized. układ, rozplanowanie

- LCD [N-COUNT-U3] An LCD (liquid crystal display) is a flat-screen, low-energy electronic display that is used to show images on devices such as digital cameras. wyświetlacz ciekłokrystaliczny LCD
- leading [N-UNCOUNT-U14] Leading is the measurement of the amount of blank space between lines of print. interlinia

lens [N-COUNT-U2] A lens is a piece of curved glass that is used to adjust the appearance of something through a camera. objektyw

letter [ADJ-U14] If paper size is letter, it is 8.5 inches wide and 11 inches long. o określonych wymiarach (8,5 x 11 cali)

lettering [N-UNCOUNT-U8] Lettering is the style of writing on something. liternictwo

letterpress [N-COUNT-U8] A letterpress is a printing device that applies ink to paper with a series of metal letter forms. typografia (technika druku)

margin [N-COUNT-U12] A margin is the part of a page that is outside of the printed area. margines

- markup language [N-COUNT-U10] A markup language is a system for displaying a webpage's content and formatting instructions, and is not seen in the final displayed version of the text. język znaczników
- master page [N-COUNT-U14] A master page is a layout that is used as a template for multiple pages in a document, so that each page contains the same design elements. strona wzorcowa

mirrored [ADJ-U12] If a two-page layout is mirrored, it has a layout in which one page has the reverse design of the other page. lustrzany

model [N-COUNT-U15] A model is a small or non-functional version of something that has the same features and scaling as the regular version. model (czegoś)

Modernism [N-UNCOUNT-U1] Modernism is an art movement featuring art that rejects realism and traditional values. modernizm

monospaced [ADJ-U7] If a font is monospaced, its letters each take up an equal amount of space on a page. o stałej szerokości znaków (o czcionce)

movement [N-COUNT-U1] An art **movement** is a style of art that follows a similar pattern and has similar goals. ruch (np. artystyczny) **navigation** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Navigation** is the act of moving from one webpage to another. nawigacja

negative [N-COUNT-U2] A negative is an image that is stored on film in which light and dark areas appear reversed. negative

- Neoclassicism [N-UNCOUNT-U1] Neoclassicism is an art movement featuring art that is based on styles from ancient Greece and Rome. neoklasycyzm
- optical zoom [N-COUNT-U3] An optical zoom is a setting on a camera that physically extends the lens to make an image seem closer. zoom optyczny
- orientation [N-UNCOUNT-U12] Orientation is the placement or position of something in relation to other things. orientacja
- ornamental [ADJ-U7] If something is ornamental, its purpose is to make something more attractive. ozdobny, dekoracyjny
- outline [N-COUNT-U6] An outline is a font setting in which only the edges of the letters are shown, without color in the middle. czcionka bez wypełnienia
- overlap [V-T-U11] To overlap something is to extend over part of something. nakładać się na siebie
- page layout [N-COUNT-U13] A page layout is the arrangement of content and design elements on a page. układ strony, opracowanie graficzne paper size [N-COUNT-U14] Paper size is the measurement of a paper's width and length. rozmiar papieru
- **PDF** [N-COUNT-U14] A **PDF** is a file format for text and images that is easily sent and printed. PDF (format pliku służący do łatwego wysyłania i drukowania treści tekstowo-graficznych)
- photo editing [N-UNCOUNT-U4] Photo editing is the process of changing and manipulating photographic images on a computer. edycja zdjęć photographer [N-COUNT-U2] A photographer is someone who uses a camera to create pictures. fotograf
- photography [N-UNCOUNT-U2] Photography is the act of using a camera to create pictures. fotografia, fotografowanie
- Photorealism [N-UNCOUNT-U1] Photorealism is an art movement featuring art that is designed to look like photography and is very realistic. fotorealizm
- photorealistic rendering [N-COUNT-U15] A photorealistic rendering is the process of creating still or moving images that show very realistic representations of actual objects and processes. fotorealistyczna wizualizacja
- pixel [N-COUNT-U4] A pixel is a square of color on a computer screen that is typically one of many that make up an image. piksel
- **PNG** [N-COUNT-U4] A **PNG** is a type of raster graphic in a file format that is effective for saving photographs and also retains image quality when it is compressed and saved. It does not support animation. PNG (rastrowy format plików graficznych)
- point [N-COUNT-U6] A point is a unit that measures the size of a font. jendostka określająca wielkość czcionki
- point-and-shoot [ADJ-U3] If a camera is point-and-shoot, it is a simple camera that is designed so that the image seen in the viewfinder is slightly different from the image that is actually captured and stored. aparat kompaktowy
- Pop Art [N-UNCOUNT-U1] Pop Art is an art movement featuring art that uses popular culture and contemporary media as its subjects. pop art
- portrait [N-UNCOUNT-U12] Portrait is a page orientation in which the page is taller than it is wide. tu: orientacja pionowa strony
- **Postmodernism** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Postmodernism** is an art movement featuring art that blends contemporary styles with traditional styles and emphasizes functional art or applied arts. postmodernizm
- print [N-COUNT-U13] A print is a paper copy of a design or of text. wydruk
- programming language [N-COUNT-U10] A programming language is a system of communication that tells a computer what to do, usually involving how to process or display information from a markup language. język programowania
- proportional [ADJ-U7] If something is proportional, it is related to the relationship between different dimensions of something, such as its length and width. proporcjonalny
- publish [V-T-U13] To publish something is to produce and issue it either over the Internet or on paper. opublikować; wydać
- QR code [N-COUNT-U10] A QR code is a type of barcode that is used to store electronic information about something, such as a webpage. kod QR
- raster graphic [N-COUNT-U4] A raster graphic is an image that is made up of a fixed set of pixels, so the image can appear to be a series of squares when it is enlarged. grafika rastrowa
- recompose [V-T-U5] To recompose an image is to rearrange certain parts of an image while leaving other parts unaffected. zmienić kompozycję obrazu

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red eye [N-UNCOUNT-U5] Red eye is a photographic effect in which the pupils of photographic subjects appear red. efekt czerwonych oczu

- reflex mirror [N-COUNT-U3] A reflex mirror is a reflective part inside a camera that allows a photographer to look through the viewfinder and see what will be photographed. lustro (wewnetrzny element lustrzanki jednoobiektywowej)
- **relative** [ADJ-U12] If something is **relative** to something else, it refers to the comparison or relationship of something with the other thing. względny, relatywny
- resize [V-T-U5] To resize an image is to make it larger or smaller. zmienić rozmiar (zdjęcia)
- retouch [V-T-U5] To retouch an image is to improve its appearance by adding, removing, or changing features. retuszować
- Roman type [N-UNCOUNT-U7] Roman type is the regular version of a font or typeface that is not bold, thin, or italic. czcionka Roman
- Romanticism [N-UNCOUNT-U1] Romanticism is an art movement featuring art that emphasizes emotional responses, such as fear and awe. romantyzm
- row [N-COUNT-U11] A row is a section of a page that extends from left to right. wiersz (tekstu)
- sans-serif [ADJ-U7] If a font is sans-serif, its letters have plain tips, without additional small lines. czcionka bezszeryfowa
- scaling [N-UNCOUNT-U5] Scaling is the process of making something larger or smaller without changing the relationships between the different parts or dimensions. skalowanie (zmiana rozmiaru obrazu)
- script [N-UNCOUNT-U7] Script is writing in which letters of the same word are connected to each other. styl (czcionki)
- SD card [N-COUNT-U3] An SD card is an electronic memory device that stores digital information, such as photographs. karta SD
- search engine [N-COUNT-U9] A search engine is a computer program that is used to locate information on the Internet. przeglądarka internetowa
- serif [ADJ-U7] If a font is serif, it has small lines at the tips of its characters. czcionka szeryfowa
- set [V-T-U8] To set something is to put something in a particular position. ustawić, umieścić
- shadow [N-COUNT-U6] A shadow is a dark shape that appears where an object blocks the light, or an image that produces a similar appearance. cień
- sharpen [V-T-U5] To sharpen an image is to make lines, edges, and details appear clearer or more defined. wyostrzyć
- shoot [V-T-U2] To shoot something is to take a picture of something with a camera. sfotografować
- shutter speed [N-UNCOUNT-U2] Shutter speed is the length of time that light enters a camera while a photograph is taken, and affects the way that changes in light or movement appear in the photograph. czas naświetlania
- sidebar [N-COUNT-U11] A sidebar is a block of text or other material that is set apart from the main body of the page. 1. pasek boczny; 2. uzupełniający, krótki tekst prasowy, powiązany z dłuższym artykułem
- software [N-UNCOUNT-U15] Software is a program that performs a particular function or series of functions on a computer. oprogramowanie
- **spread** [N-COUNT-U12] A **spread** is a layout that covers two or more pages, usually across two pages that face each other in a bound publication. układ tekstu obejmujący więcej niż jedną stronę (np. rozkładówka)
- stamp [V-T-U5] To stamp something is to impress a pattern or mark on something. oznakować; przybić pieczątkę
- stationery [N-UNCOUNT-U8] Stationery is supplies, such as ink and paper, that are used to produce written material. materialy piśmiennicze
- straighten [V-T-U5] To straighten an image is to adjust it so that its edges are aligned with the edges of the larger page. wyprostować
- strikethrough [N-COUNT-U6] A strikethrough is a continuous, horizontal line through the center of something. przekreślenie
- style sheet [N-COUNT-U14] A style sheet is a set of formatting instructions for text that ensures design consistency. It often includes features like font, kerning, and text color. arkusz stylów
- subscript [N-UNCOUNT-U6] Subscript is a setting or style in which a letter, number, or symbol is printed below and to the side of another, and is usually smaller. indeks dolny
- superscript [N-UNCOUNT-U6] Superscript is a setting or style in which a letter, number, or symbol is printed above and to the side of another, and is usually smaller. indeks górny
- Surrealism [N-UNCOUNT-U1] Surrealism is an art movement featuring art that depicts vivid and surprising images or unusual objects together. surrealizm

SVG [N-COUNT-U4] An **SVG** is the most common type of vector graphic in a file format, is often used on websites, and does not lose image quality when it is enlarged or compressed. SVG (uniwersalny format dwuwymiarowej grafiki wektorowej)

technical drawing [N-COUNT-U15] A technical drawing is a precise, realistic drawing of something. rysunek techniczny

template [N-COUNT-U11] A template is a pattern or document that is used as the basic form of many other documents. szablon, wzornik

text [N-UNCOUNT-U12] Text is written material. tekst

thumbnail [N-COUNT-U5] A thumbnail is a very small version of a picture on a computer screen. miniaturka (np. zdjęcia lub pliku w komputerze)

- TIFF [N-COUNT-U4] A TIFF is a type of raster graphic in a file format that retains an image well when it is compressed and saved, but is not available on a wide variety of devices. TIFF (format plików graficznych dobrze zachowujący obraz po skompresowaniu i zapisaniu, ale nie jest dostępny na wielu urządzeniach)
- trim [N-COUNT-U5] A trim is the final cut of a page. wycinek
- tripod [N-COUNT-U2] A tripod is a support stand with three legs that is used to hold a camera. statyw
- type [N-UNCOUNT-U8] Type is writing that is printed mechanically or electronically. druk
- type design [N-UNCOUNT-U8] Type design is the process of developing and producing a typeface. projektowanie kroju czcionki
- type family [N-COUNT-U8] A type family is a group of typefaces with the same design, but may vary in weight, angle, or width. grupa krojów czcionki
- type foundry [N-COUNT-U8] A type foundry is a company that creates and distributes typefaces. firma zajmująca się projektowaniem krojów czcionki
- typeface [N-COUNT-U8] A typeface is a set of letters that have a particular shape and appearance. krój pisma, krój czcionki

underline [V-T-U6] To underline something is to put a continuous line underneath something. podkreślić

usability [N-UNCOUNT-U9] Usability is a measure of how easily something can be used. użyteczność

- vector graphic [N-COUNT-U4] A vector graphic is an image that is made up of vectors, or a series of straight lines, curved lines, and points. This allows the image to appear clear when it is enlarged. grafika wektorowa
- visibility [N-UNCOUNT-U9] Visibility is a measure of how quickly and easily a website can be located. tu: widoczność w sieci oraz łatwość dostępu do strony internetowej
- web content management system [N-COUNT-U10] A web content management system is software that allows people to create and manage webpages without extensive knowledge of programming and markup languages. system zarządzania treścią
- web design [N-UNCOUNT-U9] Web design is the process of planning the appearance and function of a website. projektowanie stron internetowych
- web development [N-UNCOUNT-U9] Web development is the technical process of building a website. tworzenie stron internetowych

webpage [N-COUNT-U9] A webpage is a particular page on a website, with its own unique web address. strona internetowa

- website [N-COUNT-U9] A website is a part of the Internet that includes information about a particular person, business, or other subject, and usually contains multiple connected webpages. strona sieci internetowej
- website wireframe [N-COUNT-U10] A website wireframe is a framework or outline of a website's layout and navigational systems. szablon strony internetowej
- weight [N-UNCOUNT-U7] Weight is the measure of how thick letters are in relation to their height. grubość (litery)
- white balance [N-UNCOUNT-U3] White balance is the adjustment of colors in a photograph so that white areas do not take on inaccurate tints. balans bieli
- WYSIWYG [ADJ-U13] If a document is WYSIWYG (what you see is what you get), it is represented on a computer screen exactly as it will appear on paper. obraz na ekranie komputera identyczny lub bardzo zbliżony do obrazu, który zostanie wudrukowany
- **XHTML** [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **XHTML** is a family of markup languages that are extended or advanced versions of HTML. XHTML (rozszerzony język znaczników hipertekstowych)
- **XSL** [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **XSL** is a programming language that is used to transfer certain types of formatting into readable forms. XSL (funkcyjny język programowania)