

Key

SECOND
EDITION



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New

ENTERPRISE

Exam Skills Practice



Express Publishing



Express Publishing

Unit 1

- 1** 1.1. D 1.2. C 1.3. B
1.4. wyboru, co założyć/włożyć
1.5. wiedzą, czego chcą
1.6. pewniejsza siebie/ bardziej pewna siebie
1.7. na trzecim miejscu
- 2** 2.1. chemicals
2.2. expensive
2.3. jackets
2.4. jeans
2.5. wear/ put on
- 3** 3.1. B 3.2. A 3.3. A 3.4. C 3.5. A
- 4** 4.1. C 4.2. C 4.3. A 4.4. C 4.5. B
- 5** 5.1. B 5.2. B 5.3. A 5.4. C 5.5. B
- 6** 6.1. bow
6.2. skinny
6.3. go
6.4. look
6.5. judge
- 7** 7.1. am thinking about/of buying
7.2. is jealous of
7.3. are often curious about
7.4. looks after her
7.5. a reliable person
- 8** 8.1. advertisers
8.2. appearance
8.3. fashionable
8.4. famous
8.5. shaping

Unit 2

- 1** 1.1. C 1.2. A 1.3. D 1.4. E
- 2** 2.1. B 2.2. A 2.3. B 2.4. C 2.5. A
- 3** 3.1. British
3.2. autobiography
3.3. science-fiction
3.4. (very) worried
3.5. festival
- 4** 4.1. C 4.2. A 4.3. B 4.4. C 4.5. B
- 5** 5.1. A 5.2. C 5.3. A 5.4. B 5.5. C

- 6** 6.1. B 6.2. C 6.3. A 6.4. B 6.5. C

- 7** 7.1. would
7.2. broke
7.3. hang
7.4. bank
7.5. sink
- 8** 8.1. used to be good
8.2. would read
8.3. broke out
8.4. looking forward to
8.5. was reading

- 9** 9.1. solving
9.2. featuring
9.3. later
9.4. creation
9.5. regularly

Unit 3

- 1** 1.1. C 1.2. E 1.3. B 1.4. D
- 2** 2.1. E 2.2. C 2.3. B 2.4. F
- 3** 3.1. C 3.2. C 3.3. B 3.4. A 3.5. A
- 4** 4.1. C 4.2. A 4.3. B 4.4. A 4.5. B
- 5** 5.1. C 5.2. A 5.3. A 5.4. C 5.5. B
- 6** 6.1. B 6.2. A 6.3. C 6.4. A 6.5. C
- 7** 7.1. more 7.2. one 7.3. from 7.4. few 7.5. do
- 8** 8.1. the train had already left
8.2. us/'s go for a walk
8.3. had not/hadn't tasted snails
8.4. found his hostel easily
8.5. my team ran out of
- 9** 9.1. not been in/to Bristol for
9.2. has gone running
9.3. had never been
9.4. had been hiking/walking
9.5. last time we visited London
- 10** 10.1. its
10.2. European
10.3. visitor(s)
10.4. busiest
10.5. entrance

Klucz odpowiedzi

Unit 4

- 1** 1.1. D 1.2. A 1.3. E 1.4. B
- 2** 2.1. C 2.2. C 2.3. A 2.4. B
- 3** 3.1. B 3.2. E 3.3. A 3.4. F 3.5. C
- 4** 4.1. B 4.2. C 4.3. B 4.4. A 4.5. B
- 5** 5.1. A 5.2. A 5.3. C 5.4. B 5.5. C
- 6** 6.1. A 6.2. C 6.3. B 6.4. C 6.5. A
- 7** 7.1. call 7.2. fell 7.3. finish 7.4. up 7.5. highlight
- 8** 8.1. 'll/will help you
8.2. before I go
8.3. is going to rain/snow
8.4. believe in yourself
8.5. is proud of
- 9** 9.1. is going to give
9.2. were having dinner
9.3. unless it rains
9.4. soon as Grace completes her
9.5. wasn't/was not interested in
- 10** 10.1. the
10.2. from
10.3. than
10.4. if/whether
10.5. up/in

Unit 5

- 1** 1.1. for a lift / to give you a lift / to drive you to school
1.2. (on) land
1.3. 96/ninety-six
1.4. two people
1.5. price/costs/cost
- 2** 2.1. B 2.2. D 2.3. A 2.4. C
- 3** 3.1. C 3.2. A 3.3. B
3.4. 7 czerwca/ siódmego czerwca
3.5. egzaminu z matematyki
3.6. zapłacić dwa dolary
3.7. dziedzinach (nauki), obszarach
3.8. ludzkiego mózgu/umysłu
- 4** 4.1. C 4.2. A 4.3. A 4.4. B 4.5. C
- 5** 5.1. B 5.2. A 5.3. C 5.4. A 5.5. B
- 6** 6.1. A 6.2. B 6.3. A 6.4. C 6.5. B

- 7** 7.1. on 7.2. middle 7.3. more
7.4. swimming/diving 7.5. to
- 8** 8.1. will be flying to Paris
8.2. we are going to crash
8.3. I will get better
8.4. Will you be working
8.5. will have seen lots of
8.6. we will not improve (our)
8.7. will have finished Mike's project
- 9** 9.1. pollution
9.2. affordable
9.3. strengthen
9.4. realised
9.5. simplify

Unit 6

- 1** 1.1. B 1.2. C 1.3. A 1.4. A 1.5. C
- 2** 2.1. D 2.2. A 2.3. E 2.4. B 2.5. F
- 3** 3.1. C 3.2. E 3.3. F 3.4. B
- 4** 4.1. A 4.2. C 4.3. B 4.4. C 4.5. A
- 5** 5.1. C 5.2. A 5.3. A 5.4. B 5.5. C
- 6** 6.1. A 6.2. C 6.3. A 6.4. B 6.5. C
- 7** 7.1. heard 7.2. who/that 7.3. for
7.4. what 7.5. yourself
- 8** 8.1. is recommended by
8.2. has been written by
8.3. was asked to book
8.4. is being unloaded
8.5. will (probably) be nominated
8.6. was sung by
- 9** 9.1. hasn't/has not been painted
9.2. won't/will not be finished/made
9.3. can/may be based
9.4. look at yourself
9.5. introduce himself

Unit 7

- 1** 1.1. 6th February 2023
1.2. the UK, Cyprus, and Cairo
1.3. 18 million
1.4. Rescue workers
1.5. aftershocks

- 2** 2.1. morską/ na morzu
2.2. wysp/ wielu wysp
2.3. stolica
2.4. na/w Morzu Śródziemnym /
na obszarze Morza Śródziemnego
2.5. zmyślane/wymyślane
- 3** 3.1. F 3.2. E 3.3. A 3.4. D 3.4. B
- 4** 4.1. B 4.2. A 4.3. B 4.4. A 4.5. C
- 5** 5.1. B 5.2. A 5.3. A 5.4. C 5.5. A
- 6** 6.1. A 6.2. B 6.3. B 6.4. C 6.5. A
- 7** 7.1. put on
7.2. whether I had
7.3. broke out
7.4. advised me not to
7.5. denied going / denied having gone
- 8** 8.1. forbade them to
8.2. insist on seeing
8.3. suggested (that) I (should) write
8.4. offered to put us up
8.5. is warning us / warned us
- 9** 9.1. global
9.2. fourth
9.3. warmer
9.4. predicted
9.5. Industrial
- 10** 10.1. out
10.2. service
10.3. knock
10.4. rescue
10.5. board

Unit 8

- 1** 1.1. The most important thing you have to do at a job interview is prove that you are the best person for the job.
1.2. It's a one-on-one interview.
1.3. A panel interview is when more people ask (you) questions/ when there are more people asking you questions.
1.4. They do it to save time.
1.5. You may be asked to show how suitable you are for the job by performing some tasks.
1.6. You usually learn if you've got the job when everyone has been interviewed.

- 2** 2.1. D 2.2. E 2.3. C 2.4. A
- 3** 3.1. travels to different hotels and tests beds/ 's job requires travelling to different hotels and checking whether the beds are the best for the guests/
's job involves travelling to different hotels and checking the quality of the beds.
3.2. involves making sure they are comfortable by bouncing up and down on them.
3.3. check whether the beds are big enough for the largest guests /
findout if the beds aren't too small for the guests.
3.4. She has never fallen asleep.
- 4** 4.1. F 4.2. A 4.3. E
- 5** 5.1. C 5.2. B 5.3. C 5.4. A 5.5. A
- 6** 6.1. B 6.2. A 6.3. B 6.4. A 6.5. C
- 7** 7.1. wish I had gone
7.2. had more money / had enough money
7.3. wishes he had posted
7.4. had a job
7.5. wouldn't/would not have been
- 8** 8.1. will you / won't you
8.2. Although/ Even though/ Despite the fact that
8.3. aren't I
8.4. would have offered
8.5. Unless Sarah hurries (up)
- 9** 9.1. musician
9.2. security
9.3. professional
9.4. suitable
9.5. satisfaction

Unit 9

- 1** 1.1. C 1.2. E 1.3. B 1.4. A 1.5. F
- 2** 2.1. C 2.2. B 2.3. D
- 3** 3.1. win
3.2. self-confident
3.3. friendships
3.4. reason
3.5. can do / could do / may do / might do /
should do / have to do / need to do
- 4** 4.1. B 4.2. A 4.3. C 4.4. B 4.5. A
- 5** 5.1. A 5.2. C 5.3. B 5.4. B 5.5. A 5.6. A

Klucz odpowiedzi

- 6** 6.1. C 6.2. A 6.3. A 6.4. C 6.5. B
- 7** 7.1. What would you like to know
7.2. can you tell me how much/
could you tell me how much
7.3. what does it include
7.4. Do you offer
7.5. Can I join (in)
- 8** 8.1. too cold for him to
8.2. stop raining during my
8.3. denied giving away the company's/company
8.4. point (in) explaining what (has) happened
8.5. dyeing your hair
- 9** 9.1. denied stealing the money
9.2. admitted (to) having betrayed /
admitted she had betrayed
9.3. you mind closing
9.4. prefer not to go
9.5. isn't/is not cold enough
- 10** 10.1. discussion
10.2. reference
10.3. ability/abilities
10.4. childhood
10.5. achievement

Unit 10

- 1** 1.1. B 1.2. A 1.3. B 1.4. C
- 2** 2.1. C 2.2. B 2.3. E 2.4. D
- 3** 3.1. can't sleep / have problems sleeping
3.2. use your phone / switch/turn on your phone /
have your phone (switched/turned) on
3.3. to go to bed / for bedtime / to go to sleep
3.4. consult / get help and advice from / talk to /
seek help from
- 4** 4.1. B 4.2. A 4.3. B 4.4. C 4.5. C
- 5** 5.1. A 5.2. A 5.3. B 5.4. C 5.5. A
- 6** 6.1. B 6.2. A 6.3. A 6.4. C 6.5. B
- 7** 7.1. hasn't/has not happened
7.2. missed / may have missed / might have missed /
could have missed
7.3. hugely
7.4. daily
- 8** 8.1. must have been
8.2. couldn't/could not have been
8.3. should have asked / ought to have asked
- 8.4. couldn't/could not have been playing
8.5. didn't/did not have to / didn't/did not need to
- 9** 9.1. must have left
9.2. didn't/did not need to leave
9.3. must be tired after such
9.4. may not have heard / might not have heard
9.5. couldn't/could not have seen

Unit 11

- 1** 1.1. Istanbul, Turkey
1.2. carpets, spices
1.3. 500 years
1.4. covered market / mall
1.5. Sunday(s)
- 2** 2.1. C 2.2. B 2.3. A
2.4. około 30 minut/ około pół godziny
2.5. tacę z deserami/ darmowe desery/ desery
2.6. lepiej się poznać
2.7. Pracownikiem Roku
2.8. warsztatów gotowania
- 3** 3.1. D 3.2. E 3.3. C 3.4. A 3.5. B 3.6. C
- 4** 4.1. C 4.2. A 4.3. E 4.4. B 4.5. D
- 5** 5.1. C 5.2. B 5.3. A 5.4. A 5.5. B
- 6** 6.1. B 6.2. A 6.3. A 6.4. C 6.5. A
- 7** 7.1. somewhere/someplace
7.2. opposite
7.3. more
7.4. glass
7.5. something
- 8** 8.1. make you something
8.2. a lot better
8.3. less fattening than
8.4. not as expensive as / not so expensive as
8.5. are a few eggs
- 9** 9.1. wasn't/was not anybody
9.2. too little flour
9.3. less delicious than
9.4. the same as
9.5. as fast as

Unit 12

- 1** 1.1. C 1.2. A 1.3. D 1.4. E
- 2** 2.1. D 2.2. A 2.3. D 2.4. C
- 3** 3.1. unikanie/niejedzenie
3.2. gazów cieplarnianych
3.3. lokalnych dostawców/ lokalnych producentów
3.4. etykiety/przywieszki/nalepki
3.5. produkty/ owoce i warzywa
- 4** 4.1. A 4.2. D 4.3. C
- 5** 5.1. C 5.2. B 5.3. A 5.4. A 5.5. B
- 6** 6.1. A 6.2. C 6.3. C 6.4. B 6.5. A
- 7** 7.1. had/got the/his car fixed
7.2. to cut down a/this/that tree / to cut down trees
7.3. such a heavy box
7.4. Because of air pollution
7.5. with a view to leading
- 8** 8.1. such an interesting meeting
8.2. none of us
8.3. Neither Tom nor Sue
8.4. in case it gets cold/colder
8.5. went out
- 9** 9.1. up
9.2. tip
9.3. bank
9.4. jam
9.5. went
- 10** 10.1. found
10.2. personality
10.3. mess
10.4. destruction
10.5. political

Wypowiedź ustna (1–6)

Zadanie 1

Przykład realizacji zadania.

Uczeń: Hi, nice to see you.

Egzaminator: Hi, it's been some time since we last met. How are you doing? Have you got any friends in your new class?

Uczeń: Yes, sure. My best friend is Peter. We get along very well. Sometimes we argue, but it's never serious. I really like him. They say we are like brothers.

Egzaminator: Why do they say that?

Uczeń: He is tall, like me. He has blue eyes, round face, dark

hair and some freckles.

Egzaminator: I don't think you have freckles.

Uczeń: Well, I do, but only in summer. Anyway, we both like wearing sports clothes, so that's something that also makes us similar.

Egzaminator: I remember you liked football? What about Peter?

Uczeń: He's the same. We both love football. We represent the school team in football matches. Peter is a striker. He is very quick and that's important if you want to score a goal.

Egzaminator: Are there any other things that you do together?

Uczeń: Yes, we like solving maths problems and sometimes our classmates ask us to help them with different projects.

Egzaminator: You say you argue from time to time. What is it about?

Uczeń: Quite often about maths homework. Peter is very friendly but quite stubborn. He doesn't like changing his mind. It's difficult to convince him that he's made a mistake.

Egzaminator: Well most people don't like admitting they make mistakes.

Uczeń: Yes, I know. Peter is a bit like that, but we get along well despite that.

Zadanie 2

Przykład realizacji zadania.

Opis ilustracji

I can see two people, a man and a woman. They are looking at something. I think it is a travel guide or a map. The man is young and very tall with short black hair and sunglasses. He is wearing shorts and a striped shirt. The woman next to him is also wearing light clothes: a sleeveless T-shirt or a top and a skirt. She is holding a book in her hand. She's got long straight fair hair and is wearing sunglasses, too. They are both standing in the street near a car. In the background we can see houses and cars.

Odpowiedzi na pytania

1 I think they are talking about where they should go. The woman has probably found some interesting places in the guidebook which she is holding in her hand. Now she is asking the man if it is a good idea to visit the places. Perhaps they have to decide which places to go to, because they might not have enough time to see everything.

2 Yes, I really would love to travel a lot. They say that travelling broadens the mind, and I absolutely agree. There are so many different cultures and customs and so many beautiful places all over the world. I think that we should also travel in Poland. I love riding a bike and I think it is a great way to see the country and keep fit at the same time.

3 A trip I remember well was planned by my father. It was last year. He wanted us to see some cities and villages in the south of Poland and we were riding bikes. There were four of us:

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my dad, my mum, my younger brother and me. The weather was beautiful when we started our trip and my brother was very excited. He was only eight years old at the time and he was very proud that he could go with us. On the third day the weather changed. We had some waterproof jackets but riding in the rain wasn't fun. My dad changed his mind and the trip was cut short to just five days. Anyway, I think it was a great experience and we're planning to see the places in the north of Poland this summer.

Zadanie 3

Przykład realizacji zadania.

I'd choose the film *The Importance of Being Earnest*. It seems to be a comedy movie with romance elements. In the poster there are people wearing nice outfits. The couple in front of the other people might be the main characters. I don't know who the actors are but I'm sure the film will be great and funny, too. The poster makes the film look really interesting and I'd like to find out what it is really about. I wouldn't choose the film *Transformers* because, from what I can see in the poster, it's a sci-fi action film. I am not interested in this type of films and although I appreciate all the actors involved, I must admit it is not what I enjoy. The poster itself is quite interesting. It shows a huge beast and the main actors. I don't know anything about the cast, though. If there is any information about the actors or the film director, the letters are too small to figure it out. In the third poster I can see the head of a woman. I expect that the film is a kind of thriller story. It may be interesting for someone who likes thrillers, but I've seen a lot of this type of film and I don't feel like seeing another one. I'm not sure if the woman in the picture stars in the film or not. I gather that the film is based on a true story as this is what the poster says.

Odpowiedzi na pytania

1 I would recommend the film *Cries and Whispers* by Ingmar Bergman, a Swedish film director. In my opinion, it's a psychological masterpiece. The film isn't for people who look for amusement and pleasure, but it's a must-see for everybody who is interested in the psychological aspects of the human psyche. The acting is really great and the music is dramatic - it really builds up tension. If you decide to see the film, you will never forget it.

2 To be honest, I don't read film reviews very often. Sometimes I read a film review after seeing a film, because I want to find out whether the opinion of a film critic is similar to mine. A few years ago, I used to read film reviews, but I was often disappointed with the films they recommended, so I stopped. I talk to my friends about the films they've seen and when they've enjoyed the film, I usually try to see it, too. I like good music, so I often ask them if the soundtrack is interesting and if they say 'yes', I usually want to see the film myself.

Wypowiedź ustna (7-12)

Zadanie 1

Przykład realizacji zadania.

Uczeń: Hello.

Egzaminator: Hi. How are you?

Uczeń: Fine, thanks. And you?

Egzaminator: I'm good, thanks. Have you already thought about your future profession? There are so many interesting jobs that I simply cannot decide which one I should choose.

Uczeń: Well, I want to be a police officer when I leave school. My dad is a police officer and he loves his job, so I'd like to follow in his footsteps. It's not an easy job though because you have to stop crime and make sure that other people are safe in their homes and on the streets.

Egzaminator: It does sound difficult. Thinking about being a police officer, what strengths and weaknesses will you bring to the job?

Uczeń: I like to think that I'm a sociable person. I have lots of friends and I love meeting new people. I think it's important for a police officer to be friendly so that people aren't afraid of them. My big weakness is that I talk a lot. It would be very easy for me to spend all day talking to people as a police officer and not solving crimes.

Egzaminator: Okay, so what are the advantages and disadvantages of being a police officer?

Uczeń: Mmm, one of the benefits is the feeling that you are doing something useful for the community. Another good thing is that even though you start with a relatively low salary, there is always a chance of being promoted and well-paid. The big drawback is that it can be dangerous, and you could get hurt if you aren't careful. Let's not forget that the hours aren't great either. You might have to work at weekends or during the night.

Egzaminator: That's true. So what are your hopes and fears for this profession?

Uczeń: Well I hope that I can do well as a member of the police and that people will feel safer in their homes because I am doing the job. My fear is that I might make some mistake and that someone could get hurt because of something that I did or even failed to do.

Zadanie 2

Przykład realizacji zadania

Opis ilustracji

The picture shows a man playing a game of golf. He is wearing dark trousers with a white belt and a polo shirt. It seems to be a beautiful day as the sun is shining brightly, so he is also wearing a baseball cap to protect his eyes. He is probably on a golf course as I can see some grass and trees behind him. He is hitting the ball out of the sand with his golf club. I can see the sand flying up into the air. I can't see anyone else on the

golf course so he could just be playing on his own, but he's probably playing against someone else.

Odpowiedzi na pytania

1 I don't think I would like to take part in this sport. I've never played golf because I like sports that are quicker and make you exercise more. I love playing football because I run around all the time. I don't think I'd like golf because it seems like a very slow sport and you have to play it on a golf course. Another thing is that I don't have the equipment to play golf and I think it's really expensive. You don't need anything apart from a ball to play football and you can do it anywhere.

2 In my opinion, team sports are better than individual sports. I used to be a runner but I got bored with that because I was training on my own most days and it was really difficult to train when the weather was bad. Now, I play football in the local team. We train every weekend. It's great fun because the other players are my friends and we often go out together after training or matches. Another thing about playing a team sport is that we motivate each other to train harder and get better. You can't do that when you're training by yourself.

3 I'm lucky because I live in a big city and we have great football teams here. I often go to see matches with my friends. The last big one we saw was just last month. It was the final of the championship and our team were playing. The atmosphere in the stadium was amazing. We hadn't expected to do so well. My friends and I had a fantastic day and, incredibly, our team won. The whole city was celebrating for ages afterwards.

Zadanie 3

Przykład realizacji zadania.

Since we're talking about inviting my friend and her parents for dinner, I'd definitely go for a restaurant, so picture number 2 is my choice. Restaurants are great places for more important meals like when it's someone's birthday or you want to celebrate something. Although restaurants are not cheap, and you have to dress quite smartly when you go to one, the food is usually better there than in the fast-food bars and a waiter or waitress brings it to the table. I wouldn't choose the first picture because it looks like a fastfood restaurant. These are great places to go if you just want something quick to eat when you are out and about. They are really cheap, and you don't have to book a table days before but fast-food restaurants usually sell junk food and that kind of food isn't healthy at all. Also, you can't really spend a lot of time in these places as they are very busy and often quite loud, too. The last picture is of a family having a picnic, so I wouldn't go for it either. These are fantastic on hot summer days, but not necessarily great if you want to have dinner. They don't cost a lot and you can choose what food you take along but picnics depend a lot on the weather. It might turn cold or rainy while you are out and that could ruin your meeting. You have to prepare everything for a picnic yourself, so you need to plan ahead. Also, you can't eat hot food on a picnic, it's just cold food and sandwiches.

Odpowiedzi na pytania

1 The advantages of eating out are that it makes having a meal more of an event. It might be a special occasion that you are celebrating like a promotion at work or someone passing an important exam. You also get to choose your own food when you eat out and that's something you can't really do at home and you don't have to cook it. The main disadvantage is that you have to pay for everything, and a very good restaurant will often be expensive. Not everyone can afford to eat out there.

2 I love eating street food and we have great street food here in Poland. The most popular is zapiekanki. It's like a mushroom and cheese pizza but on bread. My friends and I often eat it when we go out. There's nothing better than having some after a football match or coming home from the cinema. I know that street food isn't good for you, but I think it's okay to have it once in a while. I just make sure that I don't have it too often.

Wypowiedź pisemna

Units 1–2 Przykładowa odpowiedź

Hi Pete,

How are you? I'm writing to tell you about the film I've recently watched. Last weekend I went to the cinema with my friends to see *Air*. You know that Nike is my favourite brand and I also read good reviews about the film. So I decided to check it out myself.

It is based on the true story of Sonny Vaccaro, a Nike employee. I learnt about the series of events that led to the signing of a contract with Michael Jordan and the origin of a basketball shoe line – Air Jordan. I liked Matt Damon, who played the role of Sonny perfectly and I absolutely loved the soundtrack.

I think that watching films at the cinema is better than at home because the screen is bigger and the quality of the sound is better. Moreover, it is more fun to watch the film with other people.

How about you? Do you like going to the cinema? Can you recommend an interesting film for me?

Write back soon.

Yours,

XYZ

Units 3–4 Przykładowa odpowiedź

Hello everybody!

Today I'd like to take you on a trip.

We are visiting the city of Lublin, Poland. It's my hometown and, with a population of 350,000, it's one of the biggest cities in eastern Poland. It is known for its cultural events.

My favourite place in the city is the Botanical Garden. It's very big and quiet with lots of beautiful flowers and trees. I like coming here to spend time and get some rest. One of the advantages of living in Lublin is that it is not as busy as big

Klucz odpowiedzi

cities. It is also very safe. However, this also means that it isn't quite as exciting as big cities.

I recommend visiting the Old Town, which has many historic sights to enjoy. You will love it!

Units 5–6 Przykładowa odpowiedź

A long time ago, you could only see robots in films, but today they are becoming more common in everyday life. For instance, many companies are replacing their workers with robots. There are both benefits and drawbacks to this.

First, there are several advantages to using robots instead of workers. For one, robot workers keep people safe. Robots can't get hurt, so they can work in jobs that are dangerous for people. As a result, there are less injuries on the job. In addition, robots don't need to take breaks, eat or sleep. This means that they can work all the time. Therefore, they get more work done faster than a person could.

However, there are also disadvantages to robot workers. Firstly, robots are very expensive to buy and to maintain. For this reason, companies need a lot of money to replace workers with them. Furthermore, robots can't think or find solutions to problems, so if something goes wrong, they can't help fix it. This means that robots might not prevent damage that could be easily fixed by a person.

All things considered, there are many pros and cons to having robots instead of workers. In my view, the pros outweigh the cons and more companies should use robots to keep workers safe and get more done, no matter the cost.

Units 7–8 Przykładowa odpowiedź

From: XYZ

To: John

Subject: Job interview

Hi, John,

How are things? I'm writing to ask you a favour.

I have an interview for a job next week and I need your help. The job posting is for an electrician at a company that repairs electrical systems in houses and office buildings. They want to hire someone with experience and with an electrician's license, so I have the skills I need. I will wear my blue shirt, my black trousers and my black belt to the interview because it looks professional but not too formal. What do you think? Also, could you give me some advice about what to say and do during the interview? Thank you!

Talk soon,
XYZ

Units 9–10 Przykładowa odpowiedź

A SPORTS FREAK?

Are you a couch potato or a sports freak? Everybody knows that sport is good for our health, but why is it sometimes so hard to motivate oneself to do it?

Sport is a great way to get the exercise you need in order to be fit, but it also provides other benefits. It can make people's lives better in many ways. Playing sport reduces stress, makes

you feel happy, and gives you more energy. You will feel much better if you do sport in your free time rather than sitting in front of a computer or a television screen. Moreover, it is good for your health. We all know that playing sport keeps you fit and helps you build muscle, but did you know that it also helps prevent disease and even helps you sleep better at night? It's true. I have a friend who was very shy and didn't have any friends. He decided to join a basketball club. He is not only a great basketball player now, but also a social butterfly. Joining the club gave him the opportunity to make new friends and overcome his shyness.

In conclusion, it's clear that sports really do improve people's lives in many different ways. So if you are a 'couch potato' who never gets off the sofa, why not join a sports team in your free time? You are sure to feel better, make friends, and have a healthier, happier life.

Units 11–12 Przykładowa odpowiedź

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to complain about my package holiday to the Dominican Republic that I bought through your travel agency. Firstly, according to your brochure, the hotel was supposed to be on the beach with a view of the sea. However, on our arrival, it turned out that it was almost a kilometre away and did not have a good view at all. To make matters worse, the air-conditioning did not work and the Wi-Fi connection was at an extra cost. The quality of the food also left a lot to be desired. It was not varied and fresh. I am a vegetarian and there was a very limited choice of vegetarian dishes. What's more, the hotel was so noisy at night that I could not sleep and the bed was very uncomfortable.

I complained to the agent, but he was very rude to me and did not want to help me.

I would like you to look into this matter and consider accommodating your clients in better quality hotels in the future. The things you offer in the brochure should comply with reality. Moreover, you should employ professional travel agents who are ready to help their customers.

I am very disappointed with the experience and I think you should give me a refund for part of the holiday or offer me a discount on my next trip.

I look forward to hearing your reply.

Yours faithfully,
XYZ

Extra Practice Material (Units 1–12)

Parafrazy ze słowem kluczem

1. is seeing
2. looking forward to
3. you look after
4. used to live
5. was reading his

6. would (always) visit
7. on foot
8. ran out of
9. haven't received/ have not received
10. heard from/ heard back from
11. takes after
12. Are you going
13. came across
14. deal with
15. will be flying
16. will be released
17. have been sent
18. was introduced to
19. put off
20. had come from
21. going to
22. served better food
23. I had applied
24. had taken
25. is worth visiting
26. had better not
27. turned her down
28. not cheap enough
29. I have to
30. allowed to
31. less interesting than
32. very little time
33. kept on asking
34. is having her
35. so as to
36. each other

Tłumaczenie fragmentów zdań

1. is jealous of / is envious of
2. is cooking
3. goes to work
4. Was it raining
5. my phone rang
6. closed the door
7. Have you ever
8. since last week
9. had been waiting
10. I'm meeting/ I am meeting/ I'm seeing/ I am seeing
11. 's going to/ is going to
12. won't go/ will not go
13. will have finished
14. will be making/ will be giving
15. will have earned
16. He introduced himself
17. can be bought/ can be purchased
18. was directed
19. would visit
20. had ever had
21. not to leave
22. isn't he
23. I were you
24. to apply for
25. regret to inform

26. stopped going to/ stopped attending
27. isn't good/ is not good
28. needn't water/ need not water
29. may have been/ might have been/ could have been
30. needn't have/ need not have
31. for dessert
32. The less
33. too young to
34. such good students
35. Neither of
36. avoid being late

Gramatykalizacja

1. is staying in
2. leaves at
3. doesn't fit/ does not fit
4. car broke down
5. was wearing
6. used to spend
7. had been travelling
8. Has she gone
9. had been working
10. it'll be/ it will be
11. won't go/ will not go
12. train leaves
13. 'll have finished/ will have finished
14. 'll be visiting/ will be visiting
15. will have increased
16. were written
17. will be opened/ will be opening
18. were turned off
19. I had paid
20. us to open
21. minded closing
22. didn't she
23. earned more money
24. was/were
25. getting up early
26. remember to lock
27. regrets buying /regrets having bought/ regretted buying /regretted having bought
28. wasn't able/ was not able
29. should have washed
30. doesn't have/ does not have
31. the best
32. the least difficult
33. older than him
34. couldn't get/ could not get
35. will be having
36. is held/ will be held/ was held

Słowotwórstwo

1. reliable
2. adventurous

Zapis nagrań

3. inventive
4. exhausted
5. interesting
6. relaxed
7. uncomfortable
8. tasty
9. fantastic
10. disliked
11. misunderstood
12. reconsider
13. specialise
14. lengthen
15. motivate
16. amazing
17. powerful
18. boring
19. careless
20. environmental
21. suitable
22. journalists
23. banker
24. librarian
25. neighbourhood
26. encouragement
27. difference
28. logically
29. possibly
30. directly
31. apologise
32. replacement
33. service
34. global
35. reuse
36. improvement

Unit 1

Exercise 2

Eco-friendly clothing is hanging in more and more wardrobes and is starting to make a difference to our world. 'Green clothes', as the fashion industry likes to call them, are made from materials that do not use any chemicals during their production. They are not harmful to the environment and are a way to save our planet. Bamboo, for example, grows naturally without the use of pesticides. It also doesn't need a lot of water and is the fastest growing plant in the world. This means that clothes made from bamboo are less expensive to make. They are soft and comfortable to wear in all temperatures and are absolutely safe for the skin. In the future, we may even see jackets and jumpers made from chicken feathers. A scientist at the University of Nebraska in the States believes clothes made of chicken feathers will be easier to wash, iron and wear. Making clothes from recycled products is not a new idea. A charity organisation called TRAIID, in England, has shops in London and Brighton that create clothes and bags from old pairs of jeans, shirts and

jumpers – clothes that would normally have been thrown away. It's a project that is changing the way people think about wearing used clothing. It also raises money for the poor in countries like Brazil, India and Uganda. We are already used to the idea of recycling at home and in the workplace, but by also choosing carefully what we buy and wear, we can make the world an even better place to live in.

Unit 2

Exercise 3

Interviewer [female]: My next guest applied to work as an assistant in a baker's when he left school. He didn't get the job and so started work delivering pizzas. Working life didn't seem to suit him, so instead he decided to stay at home and write stories. Now, after five novels and a bestselling autobiography he is one of the most successful British writers today. His latest novel, *The Sound of Time*, came second on the American bestseller list for last year. Lawrence Comely, welcome to the show.

Lawrence: It's a pleasure to be here, Sarah, and a pleasure to finally visit Australia.

Interviewer: Let me start by asking you about *Long Way North*, the recently released film based on your autobiography. The book spent weeks at the top of the charts, so do you feel Kevin Jones did a good job?

Lawrence: Kevin's one of my favourite directors. I love everything he does and this is no different. I thought the soundtrack composed by Lisa Wright was fabulous and Bruce Young gave an excellent performance playing my father, Frank.

Interviewer: Yes, he was very impressive. But how did you feel watching your life on the big screen? Was it a strange experience?

Lawrence: It was moving. It reminded me of all the wonderful people who have been in my life.

Interviewer: I see. So, tell us a little about what you're writing at the moment. We all know you as a science-fiction writer, but is it true that you're currently writing a detective novel set in 19th century France?

Lawrence: It's not finished yet so who knows what it will become - maybe a detective story, certainly something historical - I really don't know. But, yes, it's certainly different.

Interviewer: What made you change to a different genre?

Lawrence: Well, it's certainly not my publisher's idea. I think they're very worried that my fans won't be happy with this. But, I've been writing about fantasy worlds and distant planets for ten years now. I really felt like a change.

Interviewer: I see. You're signing some books in town on Wednesday, aren't you?

Lawrence: I'm afraid that was cancelled, I'm flying to New York for a book festival on Tuesday and I won't be back till Thursday. But, I'm planning to be in Eason's Book Store on Main Street on Friday. I'll be there from 2 till 5.

Interviewer: Lawrence Comely, thank you very much.

Lawrence: Thank you.

Unit 3

Exercise 3

Speaker one: The world now consumes 80 billion pieces of clothing each year. That's four times the number of clothes we were producing twenty years ago. It's time we had a good think about what we are doing when we buy our clothes. I recently read about the '30 wears' campaign. It asks us to only buy clothes we know we are going to wear more than 30 times. Hopefully, it will end the culture of buying something and only wearing it once. I'd love to get your opinions on this. Call our studio now on the usual number to comment on anything we've been talking about.

Speaker two: A massive thank you to all of the fantastic judges who signed up to mark entries for our short story competition, 500 Words, last year. Now we're looking for volunteers to help us judge this year's competition. All of you will have to be either teachers or librarians and be able to assess the written work of children aged between ten and thirteen. If you want to apply, then sign up on our website. If you're accepted, you'll receive around 20 stories to read and judge.

Speaker three: Hi! I'm from a small town in Bulgaria called Bankya. It's a peaceful town not far from the capital city, Sofia. The town is popular with visitors for its natural mineral waters. The word 'bankya' actually means 'hot spring' in Bulgarian, and as well as drinking the water, people also enjoy bathing in it. There's much more to Bankya than just its special waters, though. It's also home to some Roman ruins and there are lots of interesting walks. Recently, it's become popular with people looking for a place to live and raise their children, away from the hustle and bustle of Sofia. With plenty of shops, parks and restaurants, Bankya has a lot to offer.

Unit 4

Exercise 1

Speaker one: To my mind, exercise reduces stress. You should also cut down on too much caffeine and sweet things. Make sure you get enough sleep and vitamins. Deep breathing also works because getting more oxygen into your lungs relaxes you. You can either take up yoga or simply try breathing in deeply through your nose then exhaling through your mouth, and then repeat it ten times.

Speaker two: If you think negatively, stress can take over, but if you keep reminding yourself that you can cope and that you know what you are doing, stress often goes away. Take a break and 'recharge your batteries'. People who don't do this feel depressed and then their problems seem bigger and they can no longer put them into perspective.

Speaker three: In my opinion, there is always a solution. Two clichés that people often quote are 'variety is the spice of life' and 'a change is as good as a rest'. The good news is that they are both true. Realising that the world holds a lot more possibilities than the things you generally focus on can make you forget your problems.

Speaker four: Telling people about your problems can often help. This way you will feel less isolated. You should tell people such as teachers or friends or parents how stressed you feel about certain things. Once they realise how you feel, they might be able to help. Attacking the problem is better than waiting for it to just go away.

Unit 5

Exercise 1

Put away your bus pass, forget your bicycle and don't think about asking your parents for a lift. There's a new way to get to school – the hovercraft! This futuristic vehicle is designed to travel on both land and water, and can reach speeds of up to 96 kilometers an hour. The open-top design has room for the driver and one passenger, and has been described as 'the most advanced recreational vehicle'. The company which designed the hovercraft hasn't said how much it will cost yet. What would you pay for it?

Unit 6

Exercise 1

Woman: Do you remember the old television sets that we had when we were kids?

Man: Haha. Do you mean the big box with only three channels and a black and white screen. How could I forget?

W: Yes, exactly. And they didn't even have remote controls. So if you wanted to change the channel or turn the volume up or down, you had to walk over to the set and push a button.

M: Can you imagine our kids getting up from the sofa to change the channel?

W: No way. They would definitely refuse to do it. However, I don't know what would surprise them more, the lack of a remote control or the number of channels to choose from. Today they have hundreds of them and they often complain that there is nothing interesting to watch on TV.

Zapis nagrań

M: That's true. Maybe that's because the choice is too big or the quality of programmes is too low. By the way, do you know when TV sets began to be flat screens?

W: It wasn't until the beginning of the 21st century, I think. It was also the time when many more channels started to be available. But it's not the only change that we can observe. In recent years, more and more people have started to use streaming platforms rather than traditional TVs.

M: Nowadays, you can do it directly from modern TVs which are Wi-Fi enabled. In this way, you can not only stream programmes or films from the Internet, but you can also listen to music. I would say that smart TVs are transforming the way that people use their television sets for entertainment. We have never had as many choices as we do today.

W: And this is constantly developing. TVs are becoming more and more voice-controlled, and I think that soon we will completely stop using remote controls. Voice assistants will not only change channels or search for programmes, but they will also be able to do other things. We will ask them questions about such things as the weather and traffic and we'll also use it to control other smart home devices. Televisions will be both home entertainment and a robotic assistant as well.

M: It's almost scary to think what they will do in the next 20 years. Haha.

W: True. (with a laugh)

Unit 7

Exercise 1

Speaker: A powerful earthquake hit Turkey and Syria on the 6th of February 2023. Earthquakes are not a rare occurrence in this part of the world. However, it was the largest earthquake that has happened in Turkey since 1939. It was so strong that the tremors were felt in the UK, Cyprus, and Cairo. It caused massive damage and affected almost 18 million people. Over 55,000 of them died and nearly 130,000 were injured. A lot of countries around the world sent rescue teams who worked around the clock providing essential support. All basic necessities such as shelter, clean water, food, clothes, and sanitation were badly needed. The future of those who survived is very uncertain. They have become homeless overnight and they have no idea how long it will take them to find a safe place to live. After the disaster, inhabitants of this area experienced lots of aftershocks which are expected to continue in the future. Although they are alive, the fear of what the future holds stays with them.

Unit 8

Exercise 1

The job interview

So, you've been invited to an interview. All you have to do now is prove you're the best person for the job. It's simple, isn't

it? Well, that depends on what type of interview it is. It could be a one-on-one interview. That means it's just you and the boss and they get to decide whether the job is yours or not! It could be a panel interview where there are more people asking you questions and assessing you on different grounds. So, the decision concerning your employment will be taken by all of them. There is also a group interview, which is quite similar to the previous one. However, in this type of interview, a group of candidates or all of them are interviewed together. It is usually done when there is more than one vacancy for the position and the company wants to save time in this way. Finally, you might have to show how suitable you are for the job by performing some tasks. You could be working on your own or with some other interviewees. In most cases, you won't find out if you've got the job until everyone has been interviewed. Good luck!

Unit 9

Exercise 1

Ladies and gentlemen, welcome to this week's Sport's World. This evening we will be highlighting the sports that can be practiced in our area. There really is lots of choice, so why don't you get off that sofa and get moving.

One: Our location on the coast means that we are lucky to have access to many kinds of sporting activities and what better way to spend the afternoon than out on the water. Surely, there is nothing more relaxing. The bay is a haven for many species of marine life, especially at this time of year; and remember, the best thing about this activity is that you can eat the prize at the end!

Two: Or, if you prefer taking in the local scenery, the new stables in Fenworth have some great ideas for this season. Special weekend trips are being run all summer; where you can stay at the centre and go for long treks in the mountains. All equipment is provided by the centre and all classes managed by very experienced instructors. Once you've learned the basics you will move on to the trot, canter and gallop. Upon the saddle, you will have a unique feeling of freedom!

Three: The recently built rink on King Street is also a great place to stay fit and have fun with friends. Again, you can get the equipment there if you don't have your own and trained staff are also on hand to pick you up after the inevitable first fall. They will also be happy to show you some of the basic techniques. Make sure you wrap up well, though.

Four: For those of us who have time on our hands and want to do something relaxing while keeping fit too, well, you can get your clubs out and head to the prestigious 22-hole course

up at Blarney Castle. They've just extended the clubhouse and it's the perfect place to relax after a long, tiring round of your favourite sport.

Five: And, to finish off, let's head back to the waters of the region again. Appreciate the beauty of the local fish up close! Nautical Club are offering one discovery class free for anyone reserved before 21st July. So, why not discover the wonders of the underwater world and bring your partner or a friend along? I'm sure it will be an experience to remember.

Unit 10

Exercise 1

The Electronic Maid

The house is quiet. Everyone's out and the dog's fast asleep on the sofa. Something, though, is moving. It's quietly going from the dining room to the living room, carefully avoiding the furniture. It's not a burglar so don't panic; it's a robot vacuum cleaner, an important piece of household equipment for anyone who hates doing chores. These electronic maids range from affordable to very expensive. They sense when they get near something and move around it, cleaning the carpet as they go. They seem to be perfect for cleaning hard-to-reach places because their shape allows them to reach easily under a sofa or a bed. You can time them to work while you're out or use an app to switch them on from wherever you are. They are also so smart that they are able to find their way to the charging base when they feel 'tired' and after recharging they start cleaning again. They will even inform you to replace the dust container when it becomes full. Aren't they perfect? However, they can be less reliable and harder to fix than a traditional vacuum cleaner. And don't expect them to do the bedrooms, as they haven't learned how to climb the stairs yet.

Unit 11

Exercise 1

The Grand Bazaar

If you visit Istanbul in Turkey, you must go shopping at the Grand Bazaar. This ancient shopping area has over 4,000 shops on 60 streets. It's very popular for Turkish souvenirs such as leather goods, carpets, spices and jewellery. The Grand Bazaar has over 91 million visitors every year and is the world's most visited tourist attraction. That's not the only record it holds. It is over 500 years old. That makes it the world's oldest covered market, which also means that it's the world's first ever mall. With more than 26,000 employees, the Grand Bazaar is open Monday to Saturday from 9 am to 7 pm. Get there early to miss the crowds.

Unit 12

Exercise 1

Speaker one: It's been a month since I moved into my new flat. There's a lot to think about when you live on your own. Take the rubbish for example. I have to separate paper, food waste, and glass and plastic from items that can't be recycled. They all go in different bins and they are collected at different times of the month. Each week, I have to remember which bin I need to take out. It's very complicated. Never mind, at least I know that it's helping the planet.

Speaker two: Let me tell you about a programme that has been making schools environmentally friendly for over twenty-five years. The programme is called Eco-Schools. There are Eco-Schools in over 67 countries with around 19.5 million pupils. Each school follows seven steps to be awarded a green flag that proves they are good for the environment. The Eco-School programme is successful because it gives staff and pupils a plan of how to go green.

Speaker three: In my opinion, everybody can become environmentally friendly. First, you should make a list of things that you can do to help the environment. These might be reducing the use of electricity or water, recycling waste at school or growing plants or vegetables. You should also remember that there are people who are not aware that they harm the environment. It's good to talk to them about a green life. When your friends see how green you are, they will start thinking of what they can do to help the planet.

Speaker four: Our school is eco-friendly. Our teachers have informed us about the devastating effects plastic has on the environment. We identified plastic bags as the biggest source of single-use plastics and started thinking about ways to stop using them. There are about 400 students in my school and each of us wrote a letter to different supermarkets asking them to reduce the use of plastic bags. We have also designed our own bags-for-life that we could use to do the shopping. They aren't made of plastic of course.

